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REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF COORG

FOR THE YEAR

1890—91.

4886

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No. 1887—96-91.

COORG CHIEF COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE.

Dated Bangalore, the 8th December 1891.

FROM

CAPTAIN CHAS: W. RAVENSHAW,

SECRETARY TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER OF COORG.

To

THE SECRETARY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA,

HOME DEPARTMENT.

SIR,

I am directed to forward the report on the administration of Coorg for the year 1890--91.

2. The information regarding the census given in the General Summary was obtained from the Superintendent of Census operations, Madras, and could not be embodied in the body of the report, as the instructions contained in the correspondence received with your endorsement No. 26—1676, dated the 16th October 1891, was received after the report was printed.

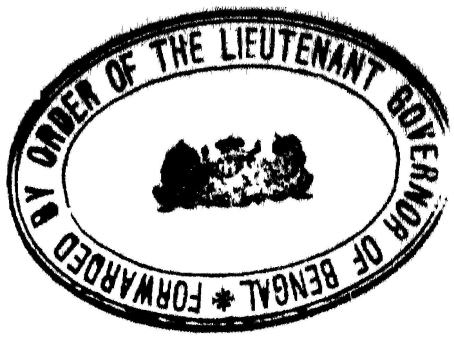
I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

CHAS: W. RAVENSHAW, CAPTAIN,

Secretary to the Chief Commissioner.



REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF COORG

FOR THE YEAR 1890—91.

PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

Sanction to the survey of the province having been received on the 15th May, work was at once commenced and energetically pushed on, and though men had to be procured and instructed, the skeleton survey of 278 villages, having an area of 591·91 square miles, and the cadastral survey of 165 villages, having an area of 276 square miles, was completed at a cost of Rs. 49,798. Great success attended the training of local men as measurers and nearly all the subordinates of the Department are now Coorgs, who have worked well, while their employment has done a great deal towards lessening the unpopularity which the survey was at first threatened with.

2. Sanction to a forest survey was also received in the last quarter of the year (12th January 1891); it was at once started and before the 31st March, 37,414 acres or 58·45 square miles were surveyed at a cost of Rs. 1,978—3—4.

3. The total revenue under all heads came to Rs. 8,15,988—15—10 against Rs. 7,88,886—11—6 last year. The total expenditure to Rs. 5,67,828—7—1 against Rs. 5,12,650—5—1 (includes refunds and charges against revenue) leaving a net surplus of Rs. 2,48,160 against Rs. 2,76,236. The increase in expenditure is owing to the cost of the new Survey Department.

4. The increase in revenue was chiefly contributed by the forest department, the sandalwood sales being unusually successful, but there were also increases under Abkari and Miscellaneous revenue.

5. The year's harvest was poor; the rice crop was generally a light one and in some places nearly a complete failure, while the coffee crop was only 2,129¼ tons against an average of 3,557 tons. The cardamom crop was not quite so bad as the previous year but still a poor one, and as the low prices continue the growers of this product are becoming much impoverished.

6. Criminal justice, civil justice, police, registration, municipalities, stamps, excise, forests, jails, income tax, sanitation and education having been separately reported on and specially reviewed by the Chief Commissioner, do not call for any remark here.

7. A census of the population of Coorg was taken in connection with the general census of India on the night of the 26th February 1891. The arrangements for the enumeration were made by the District Magistrate, acting on instructions from the Superintendent of census operations in Madras, Coorg being treated for the purposes of the census as though it were a collectorate of that Province. Each taluk was divided into charges, each charge into circles and each circle into blocks. For each charge there was a charge Superintendent, for each circle a Supervisor and for each block an Enumerator. The services of officials of all departments were utilized for the enumeration but far the greater part of the agency was non-official. Thus out of 1,312 Enumerators, 1,148 were private persons who gave their services gratuitously. There was no opposition on the part of the people to the taking of the census, the object of which seems to have been clearly understood.

8. **The results of the enumeration are given below and the figures of the 1881 census are added for the sake of comparison:—**

Comparative statement showing the Results of the Census of 1891 and of that of 1881:—

	Area in square miles.	No. of towns and villages.	No. of occupied Houses.	Population.			Population by relgions.				Occupied houses per square mile.	Persons per square mile.	Persons per occupied house.	Females per 1,000 Males.
				Total.	Males.	Females	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Others.				
1891.	1,583	507	26,768	173,055	95,907	77,148	156,845	12,665	3,392	153	16·91	109	6·5	804
1881	1,583	503	22,357	178,302	100,439	77,863	162,489	12,541	3,152	120	14·12	113	8·0	775
Variation ...	..	+4	+4,411	—5,247	—4,532	—715	—5,644	+124	+240	+33	+2·79	—4	—1·5	+29
Variation per-cent	...	+0·80	+19·73	—2·94	—4·51	0·92	—3·47	+0·99	+7·61	+27·50	...	...	..	...

There has been no change in the extent of the Province since 1881 and the decrease in the population cannot, therefore, be ascribed to a diminution in the area to which the figures relate. Between 1871 and 1881 the population of Coorg increased by 5·9 per cent and if this rate——which is not a high one——had been maintained, the population at the time of the recent census should have been 188,822 or 15,767 more than the numbers actually enumerated. The decrease is attributed by the District Magistrate to the fact that a large number of the labourers employed on coffee estates had returned to their homes in South Canara and Mysore by the date of the census, while in 1881, when the census was taken nine days earlier in the year and the season was later, these people were included in the population of Coorg. This view of the apparent decrease is supported by the age statistics which show that there has been an increase in the numbers under ten years of age and that the falling off is confined to the working period of life; but although this tends to show that the decrease is among the immigrant and not the resident population it is not at present possible even to hazard a conjecture as to whether the decrease is due to a temporary absence of the coffee labour or to a real decline in the numbers employed on that industry.

9. The number of persons who returned themselves as of the Coorg race has not yet been ascertained but the number who returned their parent tongue as Kodagu or Coorg is 35,019 which is no less than 6,481 or 22·7 per cent in excess of the corresponding figure for 1881.

10. The large increase in the number of occupied houses is probably due rather to the different definitions of a house which were issued at the two enumerations. In 1881 all out-houses, such as servants' godowns, &c., were treated as part of the dwelling to which they appertained, while at the recent census each such building was treated as a separate house. Though the decline in the number of persons per occupied house, cannot, therefore, be taken as a real improvement, yet it may safely be assumed that the lower figure (6·5) more correctly represents the actual state of things than that given by the 1881 census.

11. In 1881 the number of females to each thousand males was 775, and as the decrease has been proportionately greater among males than females the number of the latter has risen to 804 per thousand males. The comparatively low proportion of males is of course due to the bulk of the immigrant labour population being of the male sex.

12 Merkara is the only real town in the Province though the four villages noted on the margin were treated as towns in the returns because they are under a municipal law. The population of Merkara is 7,034 as against 8,383 in 1881. The decrease is said to be due to the withdrawal of the regiment formerly stationed there.

Fraserpet
Kodlipet
Somvarpet
Virajendrapet

PART II.

I. PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

1. *Vide* paragraphs 1—13 of the report for 1882—83 for information on this head.

POLITICAL.

2. For standing information under the several sections of this head, *vide* paragraphs 15—41 of the report for 1882—83.

CHANGES IN THE ADMINISTRATION.

3. Mr. G. F. Meiklejohn assumed charge as Commissioner of Coorg on the 27th January 1891 relieving Colonel T. G. Clarke who has retired from service.

RELATIONS WITH TRIBUTARY STATES AND FRONTIER AFFAIRS.

4. Nil.

II. ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

SURVEYS

5. *Revenue Survey.*—The provisional sanction of the Government of India to the survey establishment having been received by telegram on the 23rd May 1890, survey operations were at once energetically commenced.

6. The system of survey sanctioned is to take the main circuit and village boundary traverses as the foundation of the skeleton topographical surveys of villages, and to supplement it by traverses carried generally along the rice fields in the valleys starting from and closing on to stations on the circuit or village boundary traverses, marking the stations of these supplemented traverses by small masonry pillars, averaging a quarter of a mile apart, points at the intervening hills being fixed by triangulation from the stations of the valley traverses which will thus be mutually connected. To the skeleton survey thus obtained the outlines of all cultivated areas, roads, watercourses, holdings and generally all topographical features except hills are added by plane tabling or by cross staff and chain.

7. *Skeleton Survey.*—The total strength of the surveyors employed for skeleton survey and as instructors and supervisors of plane tablers consisted of the following:—

	On skeleton survey	Employed as instructors or supervisors of plane tablers.	
In April 1890	3	0	
May	8	0	
June	7	3	
July	5	3	One on leave.
August	7	3	do
September	6	4	(1 do) 1 suspended.
October	8	4	
November	8	4	
December	8	4	
January 1891	7	5	
February	6	6	
March	6	6	

8. *Demarcation.*—The putting up of permanent station marks having been undertaken in many instances, by the land owners, the expenditure on these marks was less than it was expected to be. The number of station marks erected over the 592 square miles surveyed (of which 379 miles were by theodolite survey and 213 by plane table) was 3,097. Of these only 759 station marks were erected by government at a cost of Rs. 435—12—0. The sanctioned rate being As. 12 per mark.

The plane table field boundary traverse stations are marked by firmly embedding a stone at each. These cost nothing to government as the land owners readily put them up themselves.

9. *Description of Survey Marks.*—The marks erected consist of a rough stone of about 2 feet in length and one in breadth, sunk in the ground within a few inches of the surface and supported under ground by smaller stones and earth. On the surface a circle and plummet hole are cut. The mark is protected by a cairn of stones or a mound of earth. It resembles very closely those used by the Madras survey for their main circuit and village boundary traverse stations. It was originally proposed as stated in paragraph 6, to erect masonry pillars but this was found on trial to be unsuited to the climatic conditions of Coorg and the more simple and less expensive one now in use, was sanctioned.

10. *Survey School.*—On the 10th April 1890 the first survey school was opened at Merkara with 45 students, mostly Coorgs, under the Assistant Superintendent, assisted by one of the surveyors—afterwards two more schools, both at Virajendrapet, were opened under the head surveyors. The young men were thoroughly well grounded in these schools in practical surveying, in the use of scales, plotting, &c., and many have turned out excellent workmen.

11. *Cadastral Survey.*—The strength of the field establishment from September 1890 to March 1891 were as follows:—

	No. of Sections.	No. of Survey Amins.	No. of Assistt. Revenue Inspectors.	No. of Survey Students.
September	4	64	..	35
October	4	58	24	7
November	4	67	24	...
December	4	62	24	1
January	5	59	23	14
February	7	42	25	51
March	7	47	25	40

12. The total out-turn of the skeleton and cadastral survey during the year was 591·91 and 276·55 square miles respectively.

13. *Inspection.*—The Chief Commissioner, and the Superintendent, Madras survey, inspected the survey work in the field, the former officer in December 1890 and the latter in March 1891. The area of check measurements taken by Inspecting officers was 251 linear miles giving a proportion of nearly two linear miles tested per square mile of work done.

14. *Office Establishment.*—The office of the Deputy Superintendent, Coorg Revenue Survey, is located at Merkara where all accounts, &c., connected with the survey are prepared and the records kept.

15. The Assistant Superintendent was continually in camp inspecting field work.

16. The total cost of the survey operations during the year was Rs. 49,798-6-1 and is distributed as follows:—

School and training	12,769	3	7
Skeleton survey	22,437	14	9
Cadastral survey	11,435	4	0
Instruments	3,155	15	9
Total.....	49,798	6	1

17. The Land Record Establishment received the sanction of the Government of India in letter No. 396S—56·20 dated 11th June 1890. It has been formed but has been entirely employed on survey work.

18. *Forest Survey.*—The advisability of surveying the extensive forest tracts in Coorg during the revenue survey operations now in progress having been strongly urged by the Deputy Conservator of Forests, the question was discussed by the late Chief Commissioner and Sir E. Buck during their visit to the Province in December.

The survey was estimated to occupy 15 months and to cost Rs. 18,000, and proposals were submitted to the Government of India in letter No. 2022—155-90 dated 22nd December 1890 from the Secretary to the Chief Commissioner and their sanction to the establishment proposed was received by telegram on 12th January 1891. Steps were at once taken to depute the required staff of surveyors from the Revenue Survey Establishment.

19. *Eastern Reserves.*—Work was begun in the Eastern Forest Reserves in the Merkara, Nanjarajapatna and Yelusavirshime taluks and 6 Reserves of an area of 3,412·62 acres were surveyed.

20. *Ghát Forests.*—The survey of the ghat forest line formerly made by a private surveyor, Mr. Morrell, having been found incorrect in several places as it had not been connected with the old traverses of village boundaries, a re-survey of the whole line was made.

21. The names of villages through which the line runs and the area of forest reserved in each village are shown below:—

Merkara Taluk.

	Acres.
Monnangeri	12,582·53
Galeebidu	4,600·0

Yedenalknad Taluk.

Balugodu	59·38

Nanjarajapatna Taluk.

Kumbargadige	6,163·49
Surlabi	142·17
Garavale	1,632·99
Mutlu	625·09
Total	25,805·65

22. *Plantations.*—The extensions made in the Kutumpole teak plantation besides 5 sandalwood and 4 fuel plantations of the aggregate area of 1,195·19 acres have been surveyed during the course of the cadastral survey.

23. *Jama Cardamom Malés.*—The area of jama cardamom malés surveyed during the year was about 7,000 acres. The Deputy Superintendent, Revenue Survey, remarks that a great deal of ground occupied by leased cardamom malés, the survey of which was at first considered unnecessary, had to be uselessly gone over in getting from one block to another of the jama malés, and that a better result as regards area would have been secured by a survey of leased cardamom malés as well. The question of surveying these leased malés along with the jama malés is under consideration.

24. The total area of forest surveyed was 37,414 acres or 58·45 square miles.

25. The expenditure incurred on account of forest survey up to the end of March 1891 was Rs. 806—12—4 besides Rs. 1,171—7—0 being cost of instruments procured from Calcutta.

SETTLEMENT AND WASTE LAND.

26. The amount realized by the sale of waste lands under the waste land rules, &c., was Rs. 8,203-6-4 the extent of lands sold being 167·59 acres. This sum includes the value of timber credited to "forests". The average rate per acre obtained was Rs. 49—1—11 including value of timber and Rs. 21—14—0 excluding it, as compared with Rs. 83 and Rs. 69—3—0 respectively during 1889—90. This is explained under revenue and finance.

27. The sale proceeds of lands sold for building purposes amounted to Rs. 983—7—11.

28. There were also receipts from lands unauthorizedly cultivated during the year amounting to Rs. 5,873—4—2.

29. *Land Revenue.*—The Land Revenue demand under all heads amounted to Rs. 3,71,404—15—0 being a net increase of Rs. 7,958—2—10 over that of the previous year. The details are exhibited in the following table :—

	1889—90.			1990—91.			Increase.			Decrease.		
Jama	61,800	9	0	61,590	14	0	...	...	...	209	11	...
Umbli	6,324	14	8	6,300	12	1	...	...	...	24	2	7
Sagu ... Wet land... ...	83,326	9	10	83,671	12	10	345	3	0	...	...	...
Sagu ... Dry ,, ...	8,479	2	11	8,557	6	6	78	3	7	...	...	...
Jodi ... Wet land... ..	6,137	13	3	6,143	9	9	5	12	6	...	...	...
Jodi ... Dry ,, ...	361	7	9	360	3	9	...	...	...	1	4	0
Garden lands	482	1	3	503	4	9	21	3	6	...	...	...
Total.....	1,66,912	10	8	1,67,127	15	8	450	6	7	235	1	7
Dhuly paddy tax	18,117	10	4	18,214	0	1	96	5	9	...	...	...
Mohaturfa paid by land holders .	6,780	1	2	6,828	5	0	48	3	10	...	...	...
,, by others . .	5,184	9	2	5,277	6	11	92	13	9	...	...	...
Coffee assessment	1,34,780	0	6	1,42,274	14	1	7,494	13	7	...	...	...
Cardamoms	25,899	5	0	25,918	5	1	19	0	1	...	...	...
Plough tax	5,772	7	4	5,764	0	2	...	..	..	8	7	2
Total.....	3,63,446	12	2	3,71,404	15	0	8,201	11	7	243	8	9
Deduct decrease							243	8	9			
Net increase							7,958	2	10			

30. The decrease under jama is due to the transfer of lands to sagu tenure, the jama having been confiscated on alienation.

31. The increase under sagu is due to certain waste lands, newly taken up for cultivation, having become liable to full rate of assessment during the year.

32. The increase under coffee is chiefly due (1) to a number of estates, on which partial remissions of assessment for a term of years had been granted, having become liable to full assessment at 2 Rs. per acre, and (2) to concealed cultivation brought to book.

GOVERNMENT ESTATES

33. Nil.

WARDS' ESTATES

34. There were 26 wards on the register of the Court of the District Judge during the year, and of these 10 were discharged on attaining their majority. No additions were made to their number during the year.

III. PROTECTION.

LEGISLATING AUTHORITY

35. Vide paragraph 55 of the report for 1882—83.

COURSE OF LEGISLATURE.

36. The following Acts were extended to Coorg during the year under review :—

I. Act VIII of 1890—The Guardian and Wards Act—Extended on 1st July 1890.

II. Act XVII of 1890—The Indian Census Act—Extended on 17th November 1890.

III. Sections 4, 5 and 38 of Act XVIII of 1879. The Legal Practitioners Act—vide Chief Commissioner's Notification No 8 dated 30th January 1891.

POLICE.

37. The following statement exhibits the number of cognizable offences reported to have been committed during the years 1889 and 1890:—

Class.	Offences.	1889.	1890.	Increase.	Decrease.
I	Offences against the state, public tranquillity, safety and justice	11	21	10	...
II	Serious offences against person	107	59	...	48
III	Do person or property	70	73	3	...
IV	Minor offences against person	44	34	...	10
V	Do person or property	388	423	35	...
VI.	Other offences not specified above	100	101	1	...
	Total.....	720	711	49	58

38. Out of 711 cases reported, the police declined to enquire into 188 cases under section 157 Civil Procedure Code.

39. One case, reported to have been committed in 1889, was brought under enquiry during the year.

40. The number of cases pending before the courts from the previous year was 29.

41. Out of 453 cases decided, 246 or 54·30 per cent ended in conviction, against 237 cases or 42·93 per cent in 1889.

42. The police investigated 344 cases or 48·31 per cent out of those reported, against 49·85 per cent in 1889.

43. Out of the cases investigated by the police and those pending from the previous year, 186 cases ended in conviction, and 156 in the discharge or acquittal of the accused. At the close of the year 30 cases were pending before the Magistrates.

44. Fifty-six persons were under trial at the end of the previous year. The police arrested 1,039 persons. 333 persons appeared on process issued by Magistrates.

45. Out of the number arrested by the police, 401 or 38·59 per cent were released without being brought before a Magistrate.

46. The number actually brought before the courts for trial was 1,027. These were disposed of as follows:—

Acquitted or discharged	496
Convicted	442
Under trial before Magistrates at the end of the year ...	89
	1,027

47. Out of 442 persons convicted, 320 were sent up by the police.

48. In 93 cases property valued at Rs. 3,797 was stolen or lost, and in 59 cases property valued at Rs. 2,184 was recovered.

49. *Serious Crime—Murder.*—Out of 4 cases reported during the year, one was struck off as groundless. Two cases were pending from the previous year. Seven persons were convicted, while 11 were discharged or acquitted.

50. *Culpable Homicide.*—One case was reported and one was pending from the previous year. Both ended in the acquittal of the accused.

51. *Dacoity.*—Five cases were reported—no convictions.

52. *Robbery.*—Thirteen cases were reported, out of which the police declined to investigate 7 cases. One case ended in conviction and the accused in five cases were discharged.

53. *Cattle Theft.*—There were 26 cases against 13 in the previous year. Convictions were obtained only in 7 cases involving 8 persons.

54. *Non-cognizable Cases.*—The number of non-cognizable cases referred by the Magistracy to the police for enquiry was 41 against 31 in the previous year.

55. The following statement shows the cost of the police force during the year 1889—1890:—

Description of charges.	1889.			1890.		
Pay of officers and men	20,959	0	5	20,025	4	6
Clothing	2,200	0	0	...	...	...
Contingencies	922	12	5	1,003	2	0
Batta	96	1	3	34	4	0
Total.....	24,177	14	1	21,062	10	6

56. *Conduct of the Police.*—No officers were dismissed during the year. The number of men dismissed from the force was 13. Seven officers and 89 men were departmentally punished (suspended, degraded, or fined) for derelictions of duty. One officer and ten men were prosecuted under the Police Act for gross neglect of duty or absence without leave. Three men were punished judicially by the Magistrates for other offences.

57. There were no changes in the strength or distribution of the police force during 1890.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

58. The subjoined statement shows the number of offences reported, the number of cases returned as true, the number of cases brought to trial, and number of persons acquitted and convicted, as compared with the results of the previous year:—

	1889.	1890.
Number of offences reported ..	3,624	3,396
Cases dismissed without issue of process..	204	264
Number of cases returned as true .	2,548	2,631

	1889.		1890.	
	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
Pending from last year ..	80	181	110	220
Number brought to trial ..	2,578	4,322	2,631	4,481
Total.. ..	2,658	4,503	2,741	4,701
Number acquitted ..	1,746	3,176	1,911	3,387
Number convicted ..	801	1,105	750	1,136
Pending	110	220	75	168
Ratio of offences to population	2·0		1·9	

59. The number of offences reported during the year shows a decrease of 228. The following offences exhibit a decrease:—

	1889.	1890.
Hurt	103	94
Wrongful restraint and confinement ..	45	34
Criminal force and assault	499	442
Mischief	185	178
Criminal trespass	83	68
Fraudulent Breach of contract ..	1,648	1,361

60. The percentage of convictions and acquittals to cases reported and to cases brought to trial in 1889 and 1890 are compared below :—

	1889.	1890.
Convictions to cases reported	22	22
Do brought to trial	30	27
Acquittals to cases reported	48	56
Do brought to trial	65	69

61. The following statement shows the classifications of offences brought to trial during the year :—

	1889.	1890.
Against the state and public justice ..	68	50
Against the person	646	581
Against the property	486	491
Other offences under the Indian Penal Code	509	519
Offences under the special and local laws..	949	1,100
Total....	2,658	2,741

62. The subjoined statement shows the result of convictions of the following offences :—

	1890.	
	Cases.	Persons convicted.
Giving false evidence	14	14
Murder	3	5
Culpable homicide not amounting to murder ..	2	2
Rape	..	..
Grievous hurt	..	..
Theft	80	130
Cattle theft	7	8
Robbery	2	3
Dacoity..	..	..
Receiving stolen property	..	..

63. Out of 1,137 persons brought to trial under Act XIII of 1859 during the year, 806 persons were acquitted and 315 were ordered to perform work or repay advances. The number of persons sentenced to imprisonment for failing to comply with the Magistrates orders was 16 as against 22 in 1889.

64. The subjoined statement shows the amount of work performed by the several classes of Magistrates:—

Class of Magistrates.	No. of cases disposed of. 1889.	1890.
Magistrates of the 3rd class	736	919
Do do 2nd class	1,612	1,595
Do do 1st class	63	68
District Magistrate	205	135
Sessions Judge	20	24
Total.....	2,636	2,741

65. The average duration of criminal trials in the Courts of all the Magistrates in the province was 13·7 days against 12·7 days in 1889.

66. The total number of witnesses examined by the several courts was 5,750 as against 5,941 in 1889. The batta paid to the witnesses also decreased from Rs. 688—3—4 to Rs. 610—9—0 in the year under report.

67. The fines imposed during the year amounted to Rs. 7,703—8—0 and the actual recoveries to Rs. 6,511—12—8.

68. Out of 72 appeals (64 before the District Magistrate and 8 before the Sessions Judge) involving 133 persons, 81 persons in 43 cases were wholly unsuccessful, the sentences passed upon ten persons in 4 cases were reduced or altered, 19 cases involving 35 persons were decided in favor of the appellants, further enquiry was ordered in the case of one person and 4 appeals involving 5 persons were pending at the end of the year.

69. The average duration of each appeal was 28·4 days against 30 days in 1889.

70. Seven European British subjects were accused and brought before the District Magistrate's Court during the year. One person was charged with assault, two with theft, three with mischief and one with defamation. Five persons were convicted and the remaining two were acquitted.

71. The total receipts of the Courts amounted to Rs. 77,218—5—7 against Rs. 66,758—15—11 in 1889.

72. The total charges of the Courts slightly exceeded the figures for 1889 as shown below:—

	Rs	A.	P.
1889	69,331	5	0
1890	69,628	0	4

PRISONS

73. There were in all 1,133 persons confined in the Merkara jail and lock-ups or 49 less than in the previous year. Of these, 633 persons were imprisoned in the Merkara Jail and 500 in the lock-ups as detailed below:—

	Merkara jail	Lock-ups.
Convicts	278 ..	43
Under-trial prisoners	336 ..	457
Civil debtors	19 ..	0
	633	500

74. The total daily average in the Merkara jail was 96·88 and in lock-ups 10·92 as compared with 100·58 and 10·96 respectively in the previous year. Punishments inflicted for offences against the Jail Rules were reduced again from 69 in 1889 to 42 in 1890 as detailed below:—

Solitary confinement	13
Reduced diet	5
Corporal punishment	2
Other punishments	22
	42

75. Three male prisoners died in the jail in 1890 from bowel complaints against 2 in the previous year, the ratio of deaths per mille of the average strength of the jail being 37·67 as compared with 22·82 in 1889.

76. The average cost for guarding and maintaining each prisoner in the Merkara jail aggregated Rs. 105—1—11 against Rs. 94—14—0 in the previous year and the charge for rations alone amounted to Rs. 44—10—7 as contrasted with Rs. 41—9—8 in 1889.

77. The net cash earnings of the prisoners in the jail was Rs. 10,812—1—0 as against Rs. 10,640—8—0 in the year previous.

78. There has been an increased profit to government on account of jail manufactures which rose to Rs. 5,087—1—0 as against Rs. 4,600—11—0 in 1889 or an increase of Rs. 486—6—0.

79. The general health of the district suffered in common with the rest of India from the late wave of influenza. The disease was first noticed in Coorg in March and the first two cases amongst the prisoners in jail occurred on the 22nd April. From that date until the 12th May, 63 cases were admitted. The disease reached its maximum on the 3rd May, by the 7th May it had begun to decline and there were no fresh admissions after the 12th. The effects however lasted for weeks afterwards and influenced the nature and course of other diseases, but, owing to the precautions taken by the Superintendent, out of 63 attacks not a single case was lost.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

80. *Original Suits.*—The total number of suits instituted during the year was 3,915 against 3,427 in the previous year or 488 cases more than in the year previous. They were instituted in the following classes of courts:—

Parpattigars' Courts	897
Subedars' Courts	1,399
Merkara Munsiff's Court	739
Virajendrapet do	828
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	33
1st Do do do	0
District Judge's Court	19
	3,915

81. Including 301 suits pending from last year, the total number of suits for disposal was 4,216 of which 3,876 suits were disposed of during the year, leaving 340 at the close of the year. The mode of disposal of these was as follows:—

Without trial	... ...	608
Without contest.	Compromised	144
	Decreed on confession	854
	Do exparte	1,465
	Dismissed do	20
In reference to arbitration.	Judgment for Plaintiff	2
	Do for Defendent	...
With consent.	Judgment for Plaintiff	618
	Do for Defendent	165
		3,876

82. The number of cases disposed of by each court for the two past years comparatively is given below:—

	1889.	1890.
Parpattigars' Courts	146 ...	182
Subedars' ,, ...	205 ...	229
Merkara Munsiff's	574 ...	721
Virajendrapet Munsiff's	762 ...	808
2nd Assistant Commissioner's	25 ...	38
1st Assistant ,, ...	4 ...	2
District Judge's	13 ...	17
	1,729	1,997

83. The average duration of suits disposed of was 72 days in contested and 28 days in uncontested suits as compared with 108 and 28 days respectively in the previous year.

84. There were 1,286 miscellaneous applications for disposal, of which 1,231 were disposed of during the year.

85. *Execution Cases.*—The number of execution applications was 3,803 against 3,271 in the previous year, of which 3,283 were disposed of, leaving 520 cases pending at the close of the year. Of those disposed of, 800 were satisfied in full, 497 in part and 1,986 were wholly infructuous.

86. The amounts realized in execution of decrees were Rs. 1,06,078—15—1.

87. *Appeals.*—There were 116 appeals for disposal including 12 pending from last year. Of these 103 were disposed of as shown below:—

1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	35
District Judge's Court	68

leaving 13 cases pending at the close of the year, 5 in the former and 8 in the latter.

88. The appeals were disposed of as follows:—

Decisions confirmed under section 551 of the Civil Procedure Code	4
Confirmed	69
Modified	8
Reversed	16
Remanded	6
	103

89. The average duration of appeals in the District Judge's Court was 38 days and in the 1st Assistant Commissioner's Court 20 days.

90. In the Judicial Commissioner's Court there were 4 first appeals including 3 from the previous year, of these, three were disposed of leaving one pending at the close of the year.

91. There were 33 second appeals for disposal, of these, 26 were decided, 7 were left pending at the close of the year. The average duration of each second appeal was 88 days.

92. There were two miscellaneous appeals, 3 miscellaneous second appeals and 13 miscellaneous and revision applications for disposal. All these were disposed of except the two miscellaneous appeals and one miscellaneous application.

REGISTRATION.

93. The number of documents of all descriptions registered during the year was 1,825. There is an increase of 332 documents in respect of immovable property and a slight decrease in the number of documents in books Nos. III and IV when compared with that of the previous year. The particulars are as follows:—

	1889-90.	1890-91.
Sale of immovable property	542	560
Mortgage do	617	915
Leases	31	26
Affecting movable property	278	235
Other registrations	71	89
	1,539	1,825

94. The increase relating to immovable property, as explained in the last year's report is mainly due to the withdrawal of the restrictions against the admission to registration of documents connected with jama lands.

95. The income from fees including penalties was Rs. 7,619—14—5 as compared with Rs. 5,701—6—0 in the previous year. The increase is due to the large amount realized in optional registrations.

96. The value of property involved in registration was as follows:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
Movable property	1,93,215	3	10
Immovable property .. .	12,82,576	7	6

97. The increase under the head of movable property is chiefly due to the heavy hypothecations of coffee crops.

98. The average value of each transaction rose from Rs. 444 to Rs. 822 during the year in respect of movable property and fell from Rs. 1,265 to Rs. 807 in regard to immovable property.

99. The time occupied in completing the registration averaged one day and ten hours against one day and twelve hours in 1889—90.

100. The registering officers refused registration in 9 cases. In 5 cases the parties refused to pay the prescribed penalties and in 4 cases the execution was denied.

101. The receipts for the year amounted to Rs. 7,619—14—5 and the expenditure to Rs, 2,104—4—10, the percentage of expenditure to income being thus 27·61 to 31·69 in the previous year.

MUNICIPAL.

102. *Merkara Municipality.*—The total demand including the arrears of previous years amounted to Rs. 19,713—1—8, of which Rs. 9,388—12—0 only were collected during the year. This bad collection is due partly to the Parpattigar, whose duty it was to look after the collections, being under suspension for embezzlement and partly to the municipal officers being engaged in census work. The outstandings on the 1st April 1891 were Rs. 10,324—5—8, of which however Rs. 4,346—2—10 have since been collected.

103. The total expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 11,894—7—7 or Rs. 1,009 in excess of that of the previous year, the increase being chiefly under repairs and medical charges, but in no case did the expenditure exceed the Budget allotment.

104. The working of this municipality was not satisfactory. Large defalcations were discovered in the municipal accounts and the Parpattigar was prosecuted and imprisoned. The new committee recently elected will, it is hoped, manage the town affairs better.

105. *Virajendrapet.*—The total receipts from all sources amounted to Rs. 10,494—7—8 or Rs. 1,032—14—4 less than that of the previous year. The receipts fell short of the sanctioned estimate for 1890—91 by Rs. 177—8—0.

106. The expenditure during the year amounted to Rs. 10,496—13—1 as against Rs. 10,735—0—10 in the previous year.

107. The working of this municipality was satisfactory during the year under report, both the Civil Surgeon and the President reporting the town on their visits to be clean and carefully supervised by the Vice President Mr. Devappa Naiker.

108. *Minor Municipalities.*—The subjoined table shows the receipts, expenditure and cash balance in hand on 31st March 1891.

	Receipts.			Expenditure.			Cash balance.		
Fraserpet	888	10	11	696	8	0	1,804	0	0
Somvarpet	999	2	7	590	0	0	2,881	13	8
Kodlipet	875	11	4	1,026	0	5	1,232	15	7

109. *Fraserpet.*—The streets especially the main street of this little municipality are in bad order and it will require all the cash balance to get them up to the mark.

110. *Somvarpet.*—The construction of three wells was carried out during the year, but the water supply of this town still requires attention, the chief reservoir being dirty and in general need of repairs.

111. *Kodlipet.*—A well was neatly built during the year by the Public Works Department at a cost of Rs. 595—13—11 but the water in it is, very low and more wells in lower situations will have to be sunk.

MILITARY

112. *Coorg and Mysore Rifles.*—The strength of the corps was almost the same as in 1889—90.

113. No camp was held at Merkara. There was a great improvement in shooting.

114. The quarters for the Sergeant Instructor of South Coorg was completed and occupied in November 1890.

115. The distribution of the corps was as follows:—

Colonel Sir O. B. St. John, K. C. S. I., R. E.,
Honorary Colonel, C. and M. Rifles.

Head Quarters.—Merkara.

Commandant.—Colonel R. E. Cox, (G. L. Infantry.)

Adjutant.—Captain L. G. Oliver, 2nd Battalion, Middlesex Regiment.

Sergeant Instructor.—W. Burton, North Coorg.

Do R. White, South Coorg.

A or North Coorg Company.

Captain G. K. Martin.
Lieutenant W. H. Sprott.
Do G. R. Pearse.

B or South Coorg Company No. 1.

Captain J. Logan.
Lieutenant A. L. Alexander.
Do C. G. Maclean.

D or South Coorg Company No. 2.

Captain J. S. Gerrard. | Lieutenant A. Lambert.

MARINE

116. Nil.

IV. PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

AGRICULTURE.

117. *Wet Lands.*—The area of land under rice crops is returned as 74,093 acres as compared with 74,183 acres in the previous year.

118. *Dry Lands.*—The area under dry and garden crops was 1,493 acres as compared with 1,489 acres in 1889—90.

119. *Coffee.*—The area under coffee, exhibits a net decrease of 1,091 acres owing chiefly to portions of estates being abandoned as unfit for coffee cultivation. The total extent of coffee land is now 81,338 acres as compared with 82,429 in 1889—90.

120. The extent of assessed coffee land held by European and Native owners respectively is as follows:—

	No.	Acres.
European estates	377	32,523
Native estates	6,094	47,975
Total	6,471	80,498
Add—		
Banó land cultivated but not yet assessed		840
Total		81,338

121. *Labor.*—The supply of Mysore coolies was again short this year and the planters had to rely on labor from Malabar and South Canara for the heavy work of their estates. The steps taken to introduce labor from the districts in the Madras Presidency have been attended with some success, as Telugu and Tamil coolies from Salem and other districts have been induced to come to Coorg for work. It is hoped that these coolies will be prevailed on to come in future in larger numbers and supplement the supply of the Mysore Canarese coolies who are yearly coming up in fewer numbers. During the year the wages of the coolies both men and women have been generally raised with higher rates of commission to the maistries.

122. *Live Stock.*—The mortality of cattle is returned at 5,211 against 5,776 in 1889-90 or decrease of 9·22 per cent.

WEATHER AND CROP.

123. The rainfall registered during the year under report is as follows :—

	Inches.	Cents.
At Merkara	105	95
„ Somvarpet	65	72
„ Anandapur (S. Coorg)	61	06
„ Fraserpet	36	42
On the Western ghât (Dunkeld estate) ..	147	42

124. As anticipated in the report under this head last year, the coffee crop was a very short one being only 2,129½ tons or 1,321½ tons less than the average for the previous 5 years. The trees however appear to be recovering from the bad effects of the long drought of 1889 and prospects of the coming season are more promising. The rice crop was also a bad one, in some parts being a total failure for want of water.

HORTICULTURE.

125. The prospects of cardamom cultivation have in no way improved. The prices kept low and the crop, though better than that of the previous year, was still barely average. Consequently the cardamom growers have become more and more involved. Under instructions recently received, the Deputy Conservator of Forests has been requested to report on the subject of introducing a better system of cultivation, but this will be difficult to do without inflicting serious injury to the forests in which the cardamoms are found.

FORESTS.

126. *Areas.*—The area of the Reserved forests was increased by 4,313 acres, making the total area at the close of the year 1,58,351 acres. The increase was as follows :—

		Acres.
Forests reserved in Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 50, dated 8th December 1890.	Kattepura	585
	Arkomale	2,500
	Keepalli	800
Add by re-measurements		534
	Total	4,419
Deduct by re-measurement		106
	Net increase	4,313

127. Preliminary steps have also been taken to reserve 1,95,131 acres more of the Ghât forest, Fuel plantations, &c.

128. The area of the protected forests was reduced by 4,167 acres as follows :—

By transfer to reserves	3,885
waste land sales	282
	4,167

129. *Forest Settlement.*—Owing to the officer appointed as Forest Settlement Officer not proving strong enough for the work, the progress made in settlement work was bad. A new officer has now been appointed and in this year the settlement work will be completely done.

130. *Boundaries.*—A great deal of work has been done in connection with the demarcation of the eastern reserves and the jama cardamom malés. The work of demarcating the ghât forest boundaries has been postponed, pending the settlement of the objections lodged against it. The new Settlement Officer will take up the work in August next.

131. *Forest Survey.*—The progress made in the survey of forests sanctioned during the year is shown under head " Surveys."

132. *Working Plan.*—The following statement shows the progress of the work done under this head:—

	Area in square miles.
Completed.	
Nalkeri	40
Hatgat	49
North Dubare	13
Under Preparation.	
South Dubare	5
Devamachi and Mawakal	28
Remaining to be done.	
Other forests	118

133. *Establishment.*—The proposal for the re-organization of the forest establishment was sanctioned during the year. All temporary establishments have been transferred to the permanent establishment and the scale of pay slightly raised in all grades and made more in accordance with that sanctioned for other provinces.

134. *Breaches of Forest Laws.*—The number of prosecutions for offences against forest laws during the year was 6, in 5 of which convictions were obtained. Besides the above, 7 cases were compounded by the Deputy Conservator under the Forest Act, either by confiscating the tools or produce concerned, or in case of unlicensed shooting, the gun when of little value, or by imposing a fine.

135. *Forest Fires.*—The season was a most unfavorable one for the work, and notwithstanding the great attention paid to fire-protection by the Deputy Conservator, the results are not so satisfactory as those of 1889 when there was only 3 per cent of failures to area attempted to be protected, while this year the proportion of failures has been no less than 21 per cent.

136. The chief cause was the unusually dry season, scanty rainfall and the high east winds.

137. Arrangements were made to protect 1,30,649 acres of forest from fire at a cost of Rs. 4,536. But of this area, only 1,02,165 acres were successfully protected, 28,484 acres or over 21 per cent having been burnt as shown below:—

	No. of fires.	Area burnt.
To accidents while line burning	2	74
Crossing the line from outside	7	2,269
To Kumri clearing for plantation work ...	3	1,370
To incendiarism	1	216
To unknown causes	50	24,555
	63	28,484

138. *Grazing.*—The following cattle were grazed in the Reserves:—

Buffaloes	303
Bullocks and cows	12,892
	13,195

139. Of the above, 9,643 bullocks, &c., were admitted of right and the balance paid dues varying from 4 annas to 1 rupee per head according to locality.

140. Rules were framed and approved by the Chief Commissioner closing certain blocks of North Coorg reserves against grazing.

141. *Plantations.*—The area of plantations added during the year was 131 acres, consisting of 68 acres sandal, 49 acres teak and 14 acres fuel plantation, making the total planted area, after deducting failures and cultural operations at

Sandal	475 Acres.
Teak	920 „
Fuel	152 „

142. *Communications.*—No new roads were opened during the year. The amount spent in the repair of old roads was Rs. 581.

143. *Buildings.*—Petty repairs, costing Rs. 1,062—7—7, have been carried out during the year.

144. *Yield and Working.*—The number of trees felled departmentally during the year was 171, giving 6,331 c. ft. against 1,833 trees giving 70,196 c. ft. last year. The timber felling was practically stopped during the year in consequence of the large balance of timber lying in the forests sufficient to supply three years' market demand, and to admit of this balance being checked and adjusted. The latter work which had become urgent was completed during the year and the result was that a large quantity of timber is either so damaged as to be unsaleable, or is missing, and the Chief Commissioner's sanction has been applied for, to write this portion of the timber balance off the accounts.

145. The quantity of timber removed to depôts was 37,590 c. ft. as compared with 65,450 c. ft. last year.

146. The quantity of timber removed from the forest by purchasers was 30,160 c. ft., of which 1,28,514 c. ft. were purchased from the reserves, and 1,72,646 c. ft. from the protected forests.

147. *Bamboos.*—As noticed in last year's report, there is a steady increase in the demand for bamboos. The quantity removed by purchasers during the year was 4,70,063 against 2,68,541 in 1889—90.

148. *Free grants.*—The free grants of timber, &c., during the year amounted to Rs. 825 in value.

149. *Timber on waste lands sold.*—A large sum of Rs. 13,189 was realized on account of timber on lands sold for coffee cultivation and for building sites.

150. *Sandalwood.*—The work of collecting and bringing to depôt of dead and dying sandalwood was considerably extended during the year, 142 tons being brought to depôt, as compared with 60 tons last year, and the cost of collecting was Rs. 37 per ton against Rs. *22 last year. The increased cost is due to the work being performed by contract, and to the long distance from which the wood had to be carted.

151. *Cardamom Malés.*—Six malés were leased anew during the year at an aggregate rent of Rs. 84 per annum.

152. *Financial Results.*—The revenue during the year amounted to Rs. 1,35,561 and the expenditure to Rs. 65,818 giving a surplus of Rs. 69,743.

153. There was a gross increase in recipts of Rs. 42,808 and a net increase in the surplus of Rs. 49,410 as compared with last year in which the figures were :-

Receipts	92,753
Expenditure	72,420
Surplus	20,333

154. The Deputy Conservator explains that the large surplus was the result partly of an increase in revenue under head I. d. and partly of a decrease in expenditure under head A. I. a.

MINES AND QUARIES.

155. Nil.

MANUFACTURES.

156. Nil.

TRADE.

157. *Exports.*—The exports from Coorg comprise coffee, cardamoms, hides, oranges and timber, grain is also exported on a small scale from South Coorg into Malabar. Sandalwood is taken to Mangalore whence it is shipped to Bombay.

Coffee.—The quantity of coffee exported from the Province as registered at the toll gates was 2,129½ tons as compared with 3,353 tons in 1889—90. The average selling price locally was Rs. 60 per cwt.

*Note.—The cost quoted in last year's report, viz, Rs. 18—12—0 per ton was, the Deputy Conservator states, incorrect.

158. *Imports.*—The chief imports are as follows :—

	Rs.
Piece goods	1,00,000
Grain	2,00,000
Salt	2,00,000
Liquors	79,000
Sundries, which include bone and poonac manures	67,000

159. The increase noticeable under grain is due to the dearness ruling in the market owing to the short crops in the neighbouring districts.

PUBLIC WORKS.

160. The original budget grant under Imperial Civil Works for the year under report was Rs. 1,16,300, this was subsequently increased and in the revised estimate grant of Rs. 1,23,400 was sanctioned and distributed as follows :—

Revised grant	Rs. 1,23,400
Deduct outlay in England	„ 1,300
Net grant for expenditure in India	„ 1,22,100

161. The outlay actually incurred in India amounts to Rs. 1,26,036 which exceeded the revised grant by Rs. 3,936. There was a saving of Rs. 93 on the grant for outlay in England.

CIVIL BUILDINGS.

162. *Original Works.*—The revised grant under this head was Rs. 9,600 and the outlay amounted to Rs. 12,482. On the construction of the Munsiff's Court at Virajendrapet a sum of Rs. 5,287 was expended and on the work of converting a portion of the Merkara Palace into a 2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court and Treasury a sum of Rs. 3,180, these works were pushed on and the excess incurred so that the buildings might be roofed in by the monsoon.

163. *Repairs.*—The revised grant was Rs. 4,300, and the outlay Rs. 3,411 expended on a number of small works of repairs required for the Civil Buildings.

COMMUNICATIONS.

164. *Original Works.*—Rs. 18,701 were expended under this head, the grant being Rs. 19,300, the work of the year consisted mainly in the collection of metal for metalling unmetalled or incompletely metalled roads, viz.,

1. Virajendrapet—Periapatam Road.
2. Merkara—Siddapur road.
3. Approaches—Sampaji Ghat.

165. *Repairs.*—Under this head Rs. 59,142 were expended out of a grant of Rs. 49,900 showing an excess of Rs. 9,242 which was partly met by savings on other heads, the roads are gradually improving, metal coats being provided as far as funds allow, the excess was incurred in providing metal for portions of metalled roads which were in bad order owing to the insufficiency of the metal coats, which want of funds had rendered it impossible previously to renew. During the year, 88 miles 5½ furlongs of metalled roads were maintained at an average cost of Rs. 430 per mile and 90 miles of unmetalled roads at a cost of Rs. 203 per mile.

166. *Miscellaneous Public Improvements.*—A sum of Rs. 1,331 was expended on the Nergalale dam, an irrigation work necessary to re-establish some villages which have been deserted or nearly so owing to the breach of the dam.

167. *Establishment.*—There was a saving of Rs. 669 on this head ; the expenditure was Rs. 32,431, the percentage of the cost of establishment to works was Rs. 34·11.

168. *Tools and Plant.*—Against the revised grant of Rs. 4,500, the expenditure was Rs. 3,280, the saving was utilized on other heads.

169. *Military Works.*—The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 2,436 on a grant of Rs. 2,420 ; the principal work in hand was the sergeants quarters at Pollebetta which was completed during the year.

170. *Incorporated Local Funds.*—Out of a budget grant of Rs. 25,000 an expenditure of Rs. 24,745 was incurred. The following were the most important works in progress.

1. Opening out a dry weather road from Ahmatti to Thittimatti.
2. Constructing bridges over the Kottur and Thuttun streams on the Merkara-Bhagamundla road.
3. Gravelling Ahmatti-Thittimatti road.

171. The roads maintained from Local Funds have a total length of 131 miles 4 furlongs, the average cost of maintenance being Rs. 53 per mile.

172. *General Observation.*—The grants for the year under Imperial and Incorporated Local Funds amounted to Rs. 1,18,520 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,53,217 or Rs. 3,913 more than was expended in the previous year.

No. I.—Statement showing expenditure as compared with the Imperial Grant for 1890—91.

Heads of Service.	Budget grant.	Revised estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with revised estimate.	
				More.	Less.
45. *Imperial Civil Works.*					
Original Works	29,900	30,800	32,514	1,714	...
Repairs	52,900	54,800	62,553	7,753	...
Establishment	31,300	33,100	32,431	...	669
Tools and Plant	2,200	4,500	3,280	...	1,220
Suspense :—					
Stock purchases and sales ...	...	200	−3,387	..	3,735
Stock	...		2,536		
Miscellaneous advances ..	...		−1,342		
London Invoices	...		−977		
London Stores	...		−365		
Total	1,16,300	1,23,400	1,27,243	3,843	...
Less expenditure in England ...	500	1,000	910	90	...
Less loss by exchange ..	200	300	297	3	...
Net outlay in India.....	1,15,600	1,22,100	1,26,036	3,936	...

No. II.—Statement of expenditure classified under different budget heads for 1890—91.

Sub-heads.	Original works.	Repairs.	Total.
45. *Imperial Civil Works.*			
Civil buildings	12,482	3,411	15,893
Communications	18,701	59,142	77,843
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	1,331	...	1,331
Establishment	...	...	32,431
Tools and Plant	...	...	3,280
Suspense	...	...	−3,535
Total.....	...	...	1,27,243
Less expenditure in England	...	...	910
Less loss by exchange	...	...	297
Net outlay in India.....	...	...	1,26,036

No. III.—Detail statement of expenditure on Imperial Civil Works, for the year 1890—91.

Main and Sub-Heads.	Total of each Station.			Total of each class.		
	Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Works.	Repairs.	Total.
45. *Imperial Civil Works*						
CIVIL BUILDINGS.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Revenue	...	76	76			
Excise and Customs ...	..	...	...			
Postal	698	21	722			
Telegraph	..	..	...			
Viceregal Residences	...	129	129			
Mint, Treasury and Currency buildings ...	3,968	538	4,506			
Jails	79	270	349			
Police	..	107	107			
Law and Justice	5,287	336	5,623			
Educational	1,344	212	1,556			
Churches and Burial grounds ...	...	168	168			
Public works	...	737	737			
Miscellaneous	1,106	814	1,920			
Total.....	...	...	...	12,482	3,411	15,893
Communications.						
Metalled and Bridged Roads ...	17,658	48,995	66,653			
District Roads unmetalled and unraised ...	696	8,842	9,538			
Boat, Bridges and ferries	341	58	399			
Miscellaneous	6	1,247	1,253			
Total.....	...	...	...	18,701	59,142	77,843
Miscellaneous Public Improvements.						
Water supply	1,331	...	1,331			
Total.....	...	...	...	1,331	...	1,331
Total Works and Repairs.....	...	...	..	..	...	95 067
Establishment	...	...	...	...	...	32,431
Tools and Plant	...	...	...	...	...	3,280
Suspense	...	...	...	...	...	-3,535
Total.....	...	...	...	..	...	1,27,243
Less expenditure in England ...	...	...	...	...	...	910
Less loss by Exchange	...	..	...	...	...	297
Net Total	...	...	...	...	...	1,26,036

No. IV.—Statement showing the outlay incurred on original works during the year 1890—91.

Division.	Budget Item.	Name of Work.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference between Revised Estimate and outlay. More.	Difference between Revised Estimate and outlay. Less.
		Imperial Civil Buildings.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.
Coorg ...	1	Constructing a Munsiff's Court at Virajpet	3,500	3,500	5,287	1,787	...
	2	Converting a portion of the Merkara palace into a 2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court and Treasury	2,598	2,598	3,480	882	...
		Constructing a Taluk and Nad Cutcherry at Ponampet	...	...	46	46	...
		Constructing a School house at Samvarsante	...	...	340	340	...
		Total Major Works.....	6,098	6,098	9,153	3,055	...
		Minor works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	1,402	3,502	3,329	...	173
		Total Civil Buildings	7,500	9,600	12,482	2,882	..
		Imperial Communications.					
	3	Opening out Veerajapet-Periapatam road	9,400	5,767	8,153	2,786	...
	4	Metalling approaches to Sampagi ghat	6,000	7,000	8,467	1,467	...
	5	Constructing bridge across the Cauvery at Siddapur	2,000	2,000	241	..	1,759
	6	Completing the metalling of the Merkara-Siddapur road	4,000	2,910	935	..	1,975
		Constructing swing ferry across the river at Maddapur	..	251	30	...	221
		Constructing swing ferry across the river Hutty	...	218	55	...	163
		Re-modelling the Mavinhalla bridge	...	15	15	...	...
		Total Major Works.....	21,400	17,761	17,896	135	...
		Minor Works not exceeding Rs. 2,500 each	1,000	1,539	805	...	734
		Total Communications	22,400	19,300	18,701	...	599
		Imperial, Miscellaneous Public Improvements.					
		Constructing Nergalale channel dam	...	1,900	1,331	..	569
		Total Original Works	29,900	30,800	32,514	1,714	...

No. V.—Statement showing expenditure as compared with the grant from Incorporated Local Funds during the year 1890—91.

Heads of Service.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Revised Estimate.	
				More.	Less.
45. *Incorporated Local Civil Works.*					
Original works	12,036	11,776	11,483	...	293
Repairs	6,953	7,213	8,115	902	...
Establishment	4,727	4,727	4,856	129	...
Tools and Plant	284	284	291	7	...
Total.....	24,000	24,000	24,745	745	...

No. VI.—Statement of expenditure as compared with the grant for Miliatry Works during the year 1890—91.

Heads of Service.	Budget Estimate.	Revised Estimate.	Outlay.	Difference as compared with Revised Estimate.	
				More.	Less.
44. *Military Works.*					
Original works	...	1,895	1,822	...	73
Repairs	..	240	164	...	76
Establishment ...	...	268	422	154	...
Tools and Plant ...	...	17	28	11	...
Total.. ...	...	2,420	2,436	16	...

No. VII.—Statement showing the length of roads maintained by the Coorg Public Works Department from Imperial Funds during the year 1890—91.

There have been no extensions during the year.

Name of road.	Length.		Cost of maintaining the road.	Cost per mile of maintaining the road.	Remarks.	
	Mile.	Furlong.				
Metalled Roads.						Total length of road maintained from Imperial Funds 178 miles 5½ furlongs.
Approaches Sampagi ghat ...	20	1	12,355	614		
Sampagi ghat	18	...	4,409	245		
Merkara-Siddapur road ...	16	6	5,178	309	Of this road, 4 miles 5½ furlongs are unmetalled.	
Periambody ghat ...	12	4	6,212	499		
Veerajpet-Periapatam road ...	21	2½	10,644	497		
Total.....	88	5½	38,828	average 438		
Unmetalled Roads.						
Merkara-Kodlipet road ...	43	2	8,401	194		
Merkara-Periambody road ...	23	5	3,235	137		
Approaches Periambody ghat	21	2	6,567	309	Of this road, 6 miles 6 furlongs are metalled.	
Kaggode-Katageri road ...	1	7	48	25		
Total.....	90	...	18,251	average 203		

No. VIII.—Statement showing the length of roads maintained by the Coorg Public Works Department from Local Funds during the year 1890—91. There have been no extensions during the year.

Name of road.	Length.		Cost of maintaining the road.	Cost per mile of maintaining the road.	Remarks.
	Mile.	Furlong.			
Fraserpet-Siddapur road	11	4	616	54	
Virajpet-Bettingal road	3	...	417	139	
Gonicoppal-Ponnampet road	3	...	208	69	
Arkulgode-Sucklespur road	7	4	277	37	
Fraserpet-Seringal road	11	..	942	86	
Fraserpet-Somvarpet road	16	...	290	18	only a jungle tract.
Ahmatti-Murnad road	10	...	741	74	
Ahmatti-Tittimatti road	12	2	1,601	131	
Merkara-Bhagamandla road	20	6	1,196	58	
Sanivarsanthe-Seringal road	16	2	172	11	part of this road is only a jungle tract.
Merkara-Nalknad road	15	7	139	9	
Murnad-Nopoklu road	4	3	333	76	
Total.. ...	131	4	6,932	53	

POST OFFICE AND TELEGRAPH.

173. During the year there were in Coorg 3 sub-offices, 15 branch offices, 18 village circles, 4 letter box stations, 4 mail lines, and 5 branch lines.

174. The receipts from sale of postage labels amounted to Rs. 29,204—14—9, of which Rs. 22,688—4—9 were derived from ordinary labels and Rs. 6,516—10—0 from service labels.

175. The total amount debited to Post office was Rs. 18,182—11—4. The charge debitable to District Post amounted to Rs. 8,627—15—0.

176. The number of government telegraph offices in Coorg at the close of the year was 5 against 4 in 1889—90, a new office having been opened at Siddapur during the year.

177. The mileage of telegraph lines is 35 and that of wires 59·5 against 30 and 49·5 respectively in the previous year.

178. The number of telegrams despatched was 4,613 or 25 more than that in 1889—90, the Indian share of collections thereon being Rs. 4,996—4—4. The amount actually credited on account of the sale proceeds of telegraph labels during the year was Rs. 359.

IRRIGATION.

179. Nil.

V. REVENUE AND FINANCE.

A. IMPERIAL REVENUE AND FINANCE.

180. The total demand for the year 1890—91 amounted to Rs. 8,42,626-9-6 as compared with Rs. 8,12,936—12—9 in the preceding year. The increase and decrease under most of the important heads are explained below :—

181. *Land Revenue.*—Under ordinary land revenue there is an increase of Rs. 1,509—15—8 under Ryotwar Kandayam, and of Rs. 10,886—7—9 under coffee assessment; the increase under the former is due to arrears of assessment collected on lands brought to book during the year, and under the latter (1) to a number of coffee estates to which partial remissions of assessment had been granted for a term of years having reverted to full assessment, and (2) to concealed cultivation brought to book during the year.

182. The demand under casual land revenue shows a falling off of Rs. 8,810-4-3, being Rs. 27,488—5—1 as contrasted with Rs. 36,298—9—4 in the previous year; the chief item of decrease is in sale proceeds of waste lands, viz. Rs. 10,658—7—10. The decrease in the value of the land sold was due chiefly to want of competition, the bad season leaving the ryots without money to bid. The area sold was small, being only 167 acres.

183. *Forests.*—The demand under this head stood at Rs. 1,06,007—8—11 or Rs. 197—10—2 less than in the previous year. The realizations exceed this by Rs. 975—13—10.

184. *Excise.*—The demand under excise was Rs. 202,498-7-6 or Rs. 17,896-1-1 in excess of that of 1889—90. The items which exhibit the increase are

Still head duty ..	..	..	Rs. 17,489 7 1
Rent of toddy trees	..	..	„ 1,146 0 0

185. The increase under the first head is due to the quantity of liquor issued from the Fraserpet Distillery being 5,550 gallons more than in the previous year, and under the second head to keen competition on the part of the renters of the right to draw and sell toddy.

186. *Miscellaneous Revenue.*—Under this head the demand rose from Rs. 1,63,050—1—8 in 1889—90, to Rs. 1,71,407—11—0 showing an increase in the aggregate of Rs. 8,357—9—4 under Stamps, Registration, Law and Justice, Jails, Survey charges, and Post office.

187. The revenue from stamps amounted to Rs. 98,876—4—0 or Rs. 7,131-1-0 in excess of the previous year, due chiefly to the increased number of suits filed during the year.

188. Under registration there is an increase of Rs. 1,918—0—5; this is due to the number of documents registered having risen from 1,539 to 1,825.

189. The increase relating to immovable property is due to the withdrawal of the restriction against the admission of documents connected with jama lands for registration. A large amount was also realized on optional registration.

190. Under survey charges the revenue has increased by Rs. 1,450—11—10 due to survey charges on lands applied for under the waste land rules, which in previous years were held in revenue deposit pending sale, being now credited at once as a receipt.

191. *Post Office.*—The receipts under Post Office rose from Rs. 28,165 to Rs. 29,204—14—9 as follows:—

	1889—90.		1890—91.
Sale of ordinary postage labels	Rs. 21,810 9 6	...	Rs. 22,688 4 9
Do Service do	„ 6,354 6 6	...	„ 6,516 10 0
Total	„ 28,165 0 0		„ 29,204 14 9

192. There are however small decreases under School fees, Miscellaneous, Income tax, Interest and Telegraph which are explained below.

193. *Miscellaneous.*—Last year the receipts under this head were raised by Rs. 877—15—3 paid from the Virajendrapet municipality at the instance of government to meet the contribution needed to render the service of a late employe pensionable. There is no such item this year which is the chief cause of the decrease.

194. *Income Tax.*—The revenue under this head fell from Rs. 10,255—8—5 to Rs. 9,626—9—6 The decrease is due to the short coffee crop picked during the year which reduced the profits of the traders.

195. *Interest.*—The decrease of Rs. 1,232—1—9 is due to the circumstance that in the amended Revenue Regulation of Coorg, no provision is made for the levy of interest. The receipts under this head now only represent interest recovered from Ryots on the loans made to them by government under the Agriculturists Loans Act.

196. *Outstanding Balance.*—The balance of revenue outstanding under all heads at the close of March 1890 was Rs. 2,59,734—12—11.

197. The demand for 1890—91 amounted to Rs. 8,42,626—9—6 and the total amount for collection was therefore Rs. 11,02,361—6—5.

198. The collections (which include Rs. 232 received in advance of demand for 1891—92 under the head Abkari) amounted to Rs. 8,03,889—3—9. To this sum should be added Rs. 741 credited in 1889—90 in advance of demand for this year and the remissions sanctioned by the Chief Commissioner during the year and struck off the accounts *viz.*, Rs. 10,873—15—0.

199. The amount therefore collected or adjusted during the year was Rs. 8,15,272—2—9 leaving an outstanding balance of Rs. 2,87,089—3—8 on 31st March 1891.

200. This balance includes the two monthly instalments of land revenue payable after the close of the official year and was reduced by the 25th of July to Rs. 1,12,476—12—9.

201. *Net Surplus Revenue.*—The gross receipts on account of Imperial Revenue amounted to Rs. 8,15,988—15—10 as compared with Rs. 7,88,886—11—6 in 1889—90. The increase is chiefly under the heads of Forest, Excise and Miscellaneous.

202. The net receipts after deducting refunds and charges against income amounting to Rs. *2,46,170—12—10, aggregate Rs. 5,69,818—3—0.

203. The expenditure charged against net income was Rs. 3,21,514—6—3 leaving a surplus of Rs. 2,48,303—12—9 as compared with Rs. 2,76,236—6—5 in 1889—90.

204. *Cash Transactions.*—At the close of 1889—90 the cash balance at the Coorg treasuries stood at Rs. 3,90,069—4—0. The net revenue collected including items of local revenue amounted to Rs. 6,24,206—0—11.

205. The revenue received but paid away and charged against income amounted to Rs. 2,47,758—1—7. Deposits amounted to Rs. 58,873—7—3. Deposits on account of bills drawn on other treasuries amounted to Rs. 2,57,996—5—10, of which the sum of Rs. 2,23,252—8—1 represents receipts of the Postal Departments on account of money orders, savings bank, bearing charges, &c.

206. Remittances from other treasuries amounted to Rs. 1,25,100 and consisted of Rs. 80,100 in silver and Rs. 45,000 in copper.

207. These sums with a small amount of refunds made during the year bring up the total transactions of the Coorg treasuries to Rs. 17,17,541—7—11.

208. The disbursements which include a remittance of Rs. 5,48,100 in currency notes to Madras, Rs. 3,548—4—0 on account of advances, Rs. 65,059—6—7 repayment of deposits, and Rs. 12,345—1—6 on account of bills of other treasuries paid, leave a cash balance at the close of the year of Rs. 4,65,276—5—7.

REVENUE AND FINANCE OTHER THAN IMPERIAL.

209. *District Funds.*—The revenue balance of district funds out-standing at the beginning of the year was Rs. 1,417—4—2.

210. The demand amounted to Rs. 27,980—14—2 and the collections to Rs. 30,593—3—11 which includes Rs. 1,345—15—7 collected in advance of the demand for 1890—91. Credit has been afforded to the sum of Rs. 103—0—0 realized in 1889—90 in advance of the demand for this year. The out-standing balance at close of the year was therefore only Rs. 47—14—0.

211. The following items compose the demand :—

Market fees	Rs.	1,336	13	0
Tolls on roads and bridges	„	21,042	8	0
Do ferries	„	1,504	6	0
Staging bungalows	„	783	14	0
Pound fees	„	2,217	3	4
Miscellaneous	„	1,006	1	10
Total Rs....		27,980	14	2

212. The expenditure incurred was Rs. 26,808—2—7 as follows:—

Refunds	Rs.	14	0	0
Cost of establishment	„	2,588	5	1
Works by the Public Works Department ..	„	24,205	13	6
Total Rs....		26,808	2	7

* The charges for last year amounted to Rs. 2,11,439—5—5 and the increase is due to the organization of the Survey and Land Record Establishment.

213. *Municipal Funds.*—The total assets of the 5 municipalities, including the opening balance of Rs. 14,276—10—1, amounted to Rs. 36,923—7—5 and the aggregate expenditure to Rs. 24,703—13—1 including Rs. 2,129—2—7 being the cost of medicines supplied to the dispensaries of Merkara and Virajendrapet from the medical stores, Madras, and adjusted by book transfer.

VI. VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

214. The total number of deaths registered was 4,515 being 428 in excess of the previous year. The ratio of deaths per mille was 25·32. The influenza epidemic prevailed during the months of April and May.

215. The number of births registered during the year was 2,719 as compared with 2,917 the previous year The death rate, as in previous years, still exceeded the birth rate.

EMIGRATION.

216. Nil.

MEDICAL RELIEF.

217. In addition to the three dispensaries at Merkara, Virajendrapet and Napoklu, a fourth was opened at Gonicopal from the beginning of the year.

218. The expenditure in connection with these four dispensaries amounted to Rs. 11,364 (fractions omitted) which was distributed under the following heads:—

	Rs.
Establishment	4,350
European and bazaar medicines	2,514
Dieting	1,944
Building and repairs	762
Miscellaneous	1,814
Total.....	11,364

219. The sources of income are detailed below:—

Abkari license fees	2,952
Municipal grant	3,895
Private subscriptions	1,546
From government	1,543
Do local funds	970
Sale of medicines	258
Interest on invested funds	200
Total.....	11,364

220. *Merkara Dispensary.*—The total number treated (both in and out door patients) was 9,978 or 1,234 more than that of the preceding year. There was an increased attendance and a diminished death rate.

221. The total expenditure during the year was Rs. 5,108—8—5 as compared with Rs. 4,622—3—11 in 1889. This dispensary holds an invested capital of Rs. 3,000.

222. *Virajendrapet Dispensary.*—The total number of patients treated during the year (both in and out) was 6,298 being 115 more than last year, when the number was 6,183.

223. The total expenditure was Rs. 4,879—11—2 as compared with Rs. 3,772—13—10 in last year.

224. *Napoklu Dispensary.*—The number of out-door patients treated was 3,390 as compared with 1,294 in the previous year. The expenditure was Rs. 854—11—8 against Rs. 568—11—2 in 1889.

225. *Gonicopal Dispensary.*—This dispensary was opened in April 1890. The number of out-door patients treated was 2,455 and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 521—2—4.

SANITATION

226. The conservancy of villages and non-municipal towns has received attention during the year. The sanitary board desires to introduce the Central Provinces Village Sanitation Act into certain towns with such modifications as may be considered necessary; but as observed in the report for 1889—90 the resident population of the small towns will not be in a position to bear the cost of conservancy without material aid from government or local funds. In the greater portion of Coorg moreover, there are no villages, as villages are understood in the plains, but the people live in scattered farm houses, generally, at least in outward appearance, very clean and well kept.

VACCINATION.

227. The total number of cases vaccinated (excluding dispensary vaccination) was 7,652 being a decrease of 1,095 over that of the previous year. The average number of cases vaccinated by each government vaccinator was 877·75 and by each municipal vaccinator 315·00.

228. Of the total number of cases vaccinated *viz.*, 8,237 (including dispensary vaccination) 2,948 were vaccinated with calf lymph and 5,289 with human lymph; of the former 2,926 and of the latter 4,773 cases were successful.

229. Of the total number of cases, 7,587 were primary vaccinations, of which 7,105 or 93·64 per cent were successful. The cases of re-vaccinations were 65 and 60 or 92·30 per cent proved successful. The figures for 1889—90 stood at 93·64 and 84·34 respectively.

230. The number of cases vaccinated in the dispensary was 585 as compared with 215 in 1889—90. The cases comprised 538 primary and 47 re-vaccinations, and of these the number of cases proved successful were 498 or 92·56 and 36 or 76·59 respectively.

231. 40·18 persons per mille of the total population were protected by vaccination, showing a decrease of 5·21 per mille over that of the previous year.

232. There has been no change in the vaccination establishment, which is composed of 1 inspector of vaccination, 7 government and 2 municipal vaccinators. The cost amounted to Rs. 2,538—3—10 inclusive of the contributions from, and expenditure incurred by, the municipalities viz., Rs. 187—12—9.

VII. INSTRUCTION.

GENERAL SYSTEM OF INSTRUCTION

233. Vide paragraphs 181 to 184 of the report for 1882—83.

EDUCATION.

234. The number of public schools of all classes, departmental, municipal and aided, remained the same as during the year previous, viz: 75, but the number of pupils attending them exhibits an increase from 4,199 to 4,338. The fee-income, however, has fallen from Rs. 8,211 to Rs. 7,463. The falling off is confined to the Merkara central school and the Virajendrapet middle school, the attendance in which was considerably affected by the formation of a class in connection with the survey department. In addition to the schools and pupils noted above, there were 35 private or unaided schools with 457 (420 boys + 37 girls) pupils against 23

schools with 345 pupils in 1889—90. Details are given in the following statement for the last two years:—

Class of Schools.	1889—90.			1890—91.		
	School.	Pupils.	Fees.	School.	Pupils.	Fees.
Secondary Education.						
Government school—English (Merkara Central) ..	1	302	3,311	1	282	2,787
Municipal do Virajendrapet ..	1	167	1,408	1	160	1,244
Aided do Merkara St. Mark's school for Europeans	1	22	1,092	1	25	1,104
Primary Education.						
Government primary-schools—English .	3	97	249	3	104	236
Do do superior—Vernacular ...	2	171	193	2	180	178
Do do inferior (rural) ...	56	2,894	1,410	56	2,963	1,383
Municipal schools	5	320	360	5	392	349
Aided do	5	214	188	5	220	182
Special Schools.						
Government normal-school—Vernacular ...	1	12	...	1	12	...
Total departmental, municipal aided... ...	75	4,199	8,211	75	4,338	7,463
Private or un-aided- schools	23	345	...	35	457	...
Grand total of all kinds.....	98	4,544	8,211	110	4,795	7,463

235. *The Nad Vernacular Primary Schools.*—The nad vernacular primary schools which are 56 in number show an increase of 69 pupils over the number reported last year. The fees are very nearly the same as those collected in 1889—90. The average monthly roll in each of the 56 schools in operation rose from 52 to 53. The average gross annual cost of educating each pupil was Rs. 2—15—6 against 2—15—3 the previous year. This is obtained by dividing the direct expenditure on instruction by the average monthly attendence.

236. *Scholarships.*—The number of scholarships has risen from 19 to 23—fourteen scholarships are paid from Imperial and 9 from Plantation funds. Eight are of the value of Rs. 15 each and the rest of Rs. 10 each. All the scholarships are held by certain old students of the central school, 3 at the Madras Medical College and the remaining at certain Arts Colleges in Madras, Bangalore and Mysore.

237. Of the scholarship-holders, 15 are Coorgs, 7 Brahmins and 1 other Hindu.

238. From the central school 29 boys appeared for the Matriculation examination of 1890, of whom 8 passed, 2 being placed in the first class. There were 2 Middle school examinations held during the year 1890, one in May and the other in December. For this examination altogether 50 pupils appeared from the central school, and of these 24 passed. From the Virajendrapet school, 19 went up, of whom 10 were successful. The normal school sent up 12 boys, of whom 6 passed. The Merkara St. Mark's school presented one candidate for the Higher Examination for women and 4 for the Middle school, and all of them passed.

239. Classified according to race or creed the pupils attending the 75 public schools consist of

141	Brahmins.
2,602	Coorgs.
21	Pariahs.
1,226	Other Hindus.
25	Europeans and Eurasians.
135	Native Christians.
147	Mahomedans.
38	Others.
4,338	

240. Classified according to sex, there were 3,639 boys and 699 girls; of the latter 518 were Coorgs.

241. The expenditure on the whole department amounted to Rs. 41,161. Of this amount, Imperial Funds contributed Rs. 23,011 or about 56 per cent.

LITERATURE AND THE PRESS.

242. Nil.

LITERARY SOCIETIES.

243. Nil.

ARTS AND SCIENCES.

244. Nil.

VIII. ARCHÆOLOGY.

245. Nil.

IX. MISCELLANEOUS.

ECCLESIASTICAL JURISDICTION.

Ecclesiastical.

246. *Church of England.*—The number of members is returned at about 350 Europeans, Eurasians and Natives.

247. *Roman Catholic Church.*—The members of this communion are returned at 2,134 Natives and 167 others.

248. *Basil Evangelical Mission.*—The members consist of 247 natives and 20 others.

STATIONERY

249. Nil.

GENERAL MISCELLANEOUS.

250. *Muzarayi*—Full particulars under this head were furnished in the administration report for 1888—89.

251. A draft regulation for the management and control of the religious endowment funds in Coorg is under consideration.

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STATISTICAL TABLES.

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BENGAL SECRETARIAT LIBRARY.

I. STATISTICS OF PHYSICAL, POLITICAL AND FISCAL GEOGRAPHY.

FORM A.

Showing total acreage, classification of areas, irrigation, crops, current fallows and stock in the district of Coorg during the *Financial year ending 1890—91.

Presidency or Province.	Districts. Coorg.	Districts. Total.	Presidency or Province.
A 1.	**Total acreage.**		**A 1.**
	Acres.	Acres. Acres. Acres.	
1. Area according to Professional Survey..	10,12,260	 10,12,260	1. Area according to Professional Survey.
2. Deduct (a) Feudatory and Tributary States ..	..	. . ...	2. Deduct (a) Feudatory and Tributary States.
2. Deduct (b) Area for which no returns exist	.	.. ..	2. Deduct (b) Area for which no returns exist.
3. Net area by Professional Survey ..	10,12,260	 10,12,260	3. Net area by Professional Survey.
4. Corresponding area in Village Papers .	10,12,260	... 10,12,260	4. Corresponding area in Village Papers.
A 2.	**Classification of Area shown in column 4 of A 1.**		**A 2.**
1. Forests .	5,48,045	5,48,045	1. Forests.
2. Not available for cultivation .. .	2,51,126	2,51,126	2. Not available for cultivation.
3. Culturable waste other than fallow	54,021	.. . 54,021	3. Culturable waste other than fallow.
4. Current fallows	19,320	.. 19,320	4. Current fallows.
5. Net area cropped during the year	1,39,748	1,39,748	5. Net area cropped during the year.
6. Irrigated during the year from— (a) Government canals.	500	.. 500	6. Irrigated during the year from— (a) Government canals.
6. Irrigated during the year from— (b) Private canals	...	. . . .	6. Irrigated during the year from— (b) Private canals.
6. Irrigated during the year from— (c) Tanks .	.	. ... ..	6. Irrigated during the year from— (c) Tanks.
6. Irrigated during the year from— (d) Wells	.	.. ... .	6. Irrigated during the year from— (d) Wells.
6. Irrigated during the year from— (e) Other sources .	1,39,248	. .. 1,39,248	6. Irrigated during the year from— (e) Other sources.
Total Area Irrigated .	1,39,748	1,39,748	Total Area Irrigated.
7. Crops irrigated. (a) Wheat .	.	.. .	7. Crops irrigated. (a) Wheat.
7. Crops irrigated. (b) Other cereals and pulses	150	.. . 150	7. Crops irrigated. (b) Other cereals and pulses.
7. Crops irrigated. (c) Miscellaneous food-crops	75,436	. . 75,436	7. Crops irrigated. (c) Miscellaneous food crops.
7. Crops irrigated. (d) Miscellaneous non-food crops ..	64,162	 64,162	7. Crops irrigated. (d) Miscellaneous non-food crops.

2. Character of the Surface, 1890—91.

Nature of different tracts.	Names, area and physical description of each tract.	Where situated, in British or Native Territory.	Prevailing soils, minerals and products.
Vide Report for 1882—83.			

3. Climate, 1890—91.

Place at which observation taken and year for which taken.	Rain-fall in inches. January to May.	Rain-fall in inches. June to September.	Rain-fall in inches. October to December.	Rain-fall in inches. Total.	Average temperature in the year. May. Maximum.	May. Minimum.	May. Mean.	July. Maximum.	July. Minimum.	July. Mean.	December. Maximum.	December. Minimum.	December. Mean.	Prevailing winds. January to May.	Prevailing winds. June to September.	Prevailing winds. October to December.	Remarks.
Merkara Meteorological Observatory.	10·73	84·12	12·76	107·61	81·6	64·5	70·7	68·4	59·5	63·5	77·6	56·7	64·7	N. E. by N. W.	N. by W.	N. W. by N. E.	

I. B. POLITICAL RELATIONS.

1. Native States, 1890—91.

Name of State.	Tribute in men or money.	Population.	Supposed Gross Revenue.	Military Force.	Transit duties or not.	Principal articles of production including manufactures and mines.	Remarks.
				Nil.			

2. Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families, 1890—91.

Names of individuals, State and family to which they belong	Present possession.	Caste or race and religion.	Age	How educated	How employed.	Has Sanad authorizing adoption or not.	Has male heirs or not.	Family follows primogeniture or not.	Remarks.
1. Devamaji, the sister of the late Virajendra Wodayar and widow of Chenna Basappa. She has a Jaghir in Kuyengerinad of the Padinalknad Taluk managed by her	Draws a pension of Rs. 250 per mensem from Government.	Sudra Sivachari.		Can write canarese fluently.	Look after family affairs	Vide letter from the Under-Secretary to the Government of India to the Agent to the Governor General, Benares, No. 209 dated 1st February 1877.	...	...	
2 Shome Shekhar, the only surviving illegitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do Rs. 200 per mensem.	Do	56	Knows Karnatika and can sign his name in English & Persian			Yes.	Yes.	
3 Deo Ammaji, widow of the late Lingaraj, the legitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg. She has about Rs. 30,000 worth Promissory Notes now left in deposit in the Bank of Bengal, Benares	Do Rs 150 per mensem.	Do	37	Knows Karnatika			Nil.	Do	
4 Chinammaji, widow of the late Veerabhadra, an illegitimate son of the late Ex-Rajah of Coorg She has no issue	Do Rs. 100 per mensem.	Do	34	Do			Nil.	Do	
5 Parvatiamma, widow of the late Nunjhund, an illegitimate son of late Ex-Rajah of Coorg.	Do	Do	37	Do			Nil	Do	
6 Jasoda Bai, a concubine of the said Nunjhund	Do Rs. 30 per mensem	Sudra Koeri Hindu	39	Knows Hindi			Yes	Do	
7 Mudama, widow of the late Sir Jang Bahadur of Nepal, an illegitimate daughter of late Ex-Rajah of Coorg She has no issue	Died on the 8th August 1890								

I. C. CIVIL DIVISIONS OF BRITISH TERRITORY, 1890—91.

Name of Commissionership	Number of Executive District	Number of Judicial and Revenue Sub-Divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief Towns with population.	Number of villages.	How many Civil and Revenue Judges of all sorts	How many Magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Courts.	Average of do	Number of Police.	Total cost of officials and police of all sorts.	Revenue		Remarks.
													Land.	Gross.	
Coorg	1	6 Principal Revenue Sub-Divisions. 8 Principal Judicial Sub-Divisions.	1561·66 1,78,302 Census of 1881.	1,72,630 Census of 1881. Provisional return.	Merkara 8,343 Virajendrapet 4,576 (Census of 1881.) 7,034 4,447 (Census of 1891).	511 Census of 1881.	32 Revenue Judges. { 1 Commissioner. 6 Subedars. 25 Parpattigars. 16 Civil Judges. { 1 Commissioner. 1 1st Asst. Commr. 1 2nd do do 2 Munsiffs. 6 Subedars. 5 Parpattigars.	19	25	5	Town Police 188 Rural Police 4,068 4,256	Rs. 2,29,594—5—3	Rs. 3,62,712—14—1	Rs. 8,98,844—4—2	

I. D. POPULATION, COORG, 1890—91.

District.	Inhabited houses.			Population.					Classification of population.								Occupation.		Prevailing languages.	Emigration and immigration during the year.
	No. of masonry dwelling houses.	Do of other kinds.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children under 12 years.		Total.	No. per square mile.	Christians.		Natives.	Coorgs.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists or Jains.	Aborigines.	Agriculturists.	Non-agriculturists.		
						Boys.	Girls.			Europeans.	East Indian and other mixed classes.											
Coorg Census of 1881.	Not specified.	Not specified.	22,357	69,453	43,952	30,986	28,911	1,75,302	112·63	228	257	2,637	27,083	80,826	12,541	21	99	54,630	88,373	82,929	Canarese, Coorg, Hindustani, Malayalam, Tamil, Tulu, Telugu, Mahratti and Konkani.	Migratory coolies 20,000.
Census of 1891. Provisional returns.				95,660	76,970	Information not furnished.		1,72,630	109·14	Information not supplied for 1891.												

I. E. FISCAL.

Survey and Settlement.

1. Survey, Coorg, 1890—91

Area previously surveyed.			Cost per square mile			Surveyed and finally examined during 1890—91.					Cost per square mile.			Remarks.
Trigonometrically.	Topographical.	Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical, inclusive of village boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Revenue.	Trigonometrical.	Topographical.		Revenue		Trigonometrical	Topographical, inclusive of village boundaries surveyed.	Revenue.	
	Topographically surveyed.	Boundary demarcated and surveyed.			Coffee estates and Devarakadus.		Topographically surveyed.	Boundaries demarcated and surveyed.	Coffee estates, and Devarakadus, &c.				Coffee estates and Devarakadus (per acre.)	
									No. of completed villages.	Area in square miles.				
Nil	514 villages. 1581·66 square miles.	514 villages. 1581·66 square miles.	Nil.	Rs. 95—7—6	Nil	Nil.	Nil	Nil.	Cadastral survey 165 74 10 276 55 Skeleton survey by theodolite & plane table 278 591·91		Nil	Nil	Cadastral survey Rs. 95—4—11 Skeleton " 39—11—10	
		Acres 5913 coffee estates, &c. 1,11,770·45 878 Devarakadus 15 508·94 2 Deductions&48 special surveys 1,048·13												

FORM C.

2. Incidence of the Land Revenue on Area and Population in Coorg for 1890—91.

District.	Total area by survey less feudatories.	Deduct area not fully assessed including estates assessed at privileged rates.	Balance of area fully assessed.	Total land revenue (excluding cesses) of district (column 2.)	Population of district (column 2)	Land revenue per head of population (columns 5 and 6.)	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area (column 4.)	Incidence of land revenue (column 8) on fully assessed area (column 4) per acre.		Population of fully assessed area	Land revenue assessment per head of population of fully assessed area (columns 8 and 11).	Towns over 10,000 inhabitants.	
								For total area.	For cultivated area only.			No. of Towns.	Aggregate population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
(1) Ryotwari	Acres. 10,12,960	Acres. 47,931	Acres. 1,05,097	Rs. 3,00,404-1-4	No. 1,72,630	Rs. 1—11—10	Rs. 2,26,006-9-9	Rs. 2—2—4	Rs. 2—9—4				

I. E. FISCAL.

FORM D.

3. Varieties of Tenure held direct from Government, during the financial year ending 1890—91.

Nature of tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages.	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross area.	Average area of each estate.	Average assessment of each estate.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture. (b) Individuals and families under ordinary law. (c) Village communities						
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture. (b) Individuals and families under ordinary law. (c) Village communities						
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture. (b) Individuals and families under ordinary law. (c) Village communities						
4. Revenue payers other than those of cultivating communities paying less than Rs. 100 revenue. (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture. (b) Individuals and families under ordinary law. (c) Village communities						
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	15,027		6,698	24,599	1·63	5 9 1
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenures. In perpetuity	9,639		4,825	50,990	5·21	7 11 5
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue free tenures. For life or lives	9		3	78	8·66	*
7. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue						
8. Purchasers of waste lands	6,471		6,471	80,498	12·13	21 15 10
9. Others						
Total	31,146	511	17,997	1,56,165	5·01	9 10 3

* Jaghirs for 3 lives and pay no revenue.

NOTES.—Jumma, Umbli, or Jaghirs are entered against paragraph 6.
Coffee estates paying assessment are entered against paragraph 8.
The survey of all the holdings not having been completed as yet, the area in columns 5 and 6 is only approximate.

FORM E.

4. Register of Transfers of Landed Property during the financial year ending 1890—91.

Districts and Class of Tenure.	Number of transfers.		Total area transferred.	
	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.	By order of Court.	By private contract or gift.
1	2	3	4	5
	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.
Proprietors. Revenue paying	13	574	854	3,363
Proprietors. Wholly or partially revenue free		41		211
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognized) powers of transfer				
Total	13	615	854	3,574

5. Land Revenue for 1890—91.

Description of revenue.	Revenue last year. Assessed.	Revenue last year. Realized.	Revenue this year. Assessed.	Revenue this year. Realized.	Cost of collection.	Net collections during the year.	Outstandingbalances	No. of sales for arrears of revenue. Revenue of estates sold.	Causes of increase and decrease of revenue with explanation of any items realized in addition to the annual assessed revenue.		
From settled estates bearing revenue in past year.	3,04,566	1,33,507	3,16,662	1,15,881	Rs. 7,992—7—5	Rs. 3,26,991—12—1	Past year 2,12,626 7 9 Previous year 20,688 13 5 Total 2,33,315 5 2	49 Rs. 2,503 14 6	Balance at the close of 1889—90		2,06,753 0 0
									Demand for 1890—91.		3,62,712 14 1
Settled estates added to revenue during the present year.									Total		5,69,465 14 1
Settled estates taken off revenue roll in the present year.									Deduct collections:—		
Collections from Government estates	19,310	12,433	8,651	7,818					For previous years	1,77,906 11 7	
									For 1890—91	1,49,085 0 6	
									Total		3,26,991 12 1
Income from sale of Government estates									Net		2,42,474 2 0
Miscellaneous. Land revenue not included in the above.	35,202	25,493	37,069	25,385					Deduct remissions		9,158 12 10
									See D, C & B statements No. 1	2,25,716 4 6	
									,, 2	7,599 0 8	
Total	3,59,079	1,71,434	3,62,712	1,49,085					Balance on 31st March 1890.		2,33,315 5 2

II. STATISTICS OF PROTECTION.

A. LEGISLATURE.

1. Statement of the Acts of the Governor General in Council extended to the Province of Coorg, during the year 1890—91.

Title of Act.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Act.	Date on which extended.
Act XVIII of 1879, sections 4, 5 and 38		The Legal Practitioners Act	30th January 1891. *Vide* Chief Commissioner's Notification No. 8 of that date.

2. Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of Coorg, during the year 1890—91.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	When introduced.	When rejected or withdrawn.	If pending, why and in what state.
			Nil.		

3. Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the chief administrative authority of the Province of Coorg for the consideration of the Legislature of India, during the year 1890—91.

Title of Bill.	By whom proposed.	Object and character of the Bill.	Date, result, or present position of the proposed Bill.
		Nil.	

1. Statement showing the general result of the trial of European British subjects in the province of Coorg in the year 1890.

Description of offence.	Number of persons accused and brought before a Magistrate.						Persons whose cases were disposed of.															Number of cases.						Subsidiary Table.	
	Remaining at the close of the previous year.	Within the year. On complaint, section 191 (a), Criminal Procedure Code.	Within the year. On Police report, section 191 (b) of the Code.	Within the year. By Magistrate *suo motu*, section 191 (c) of the Code.	Within the year. On transfer from another province.	Total.	Died, escaped or transferred to other provinces.	By District Magistrates and other 1st class Magistrates. Number actually brought to trial.	By District Magistrates and other 1st class Magistrates. Received by transfer under section 451 B of the Code.	By District Magistrates and other 1st class Magistrates. Convicted.	By District Magistrates and other 1st class Magistrates. Acquitted or discharged.	By District Magistrates and other 1st class Magistrates. Committed. To Court of Session.	By District Magistrates and other 1st class Magistrates. Committed. To High Court.	By District Magistrates and other 1st class Magistrates. Committed. Transferred by order under section 451 B of the Code.	By District Magistrates and other 1st class Magistrates. Committed. Total omitting entries in columns 10 and 15.	By Courts of Sessions. Received by transfer under section 451 B of the Code.	By Courts of Sessions. Convicted.	By Courts of Sessions. Acquitted or discharged.	By Courts of Sessions. Transferred to High Court under section 449 of the Code.	By Courts of Sessions. Total exclusive of column 17.	By High Court. Convicted.	By High Court. Acquitted.	By High Court. Total.	Total for all Courts. Convicted.	Total for all Courts. Acquitted or discharged.	Total for all Courts. Total.	Number of persons under trial at the close of the year.	Brought to trial.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Number of persons who applied to the High Court for an order under section 446 of the Code.	Of those entered in column 5, number who applied under section 2, Act III of 1884, for transfer or committal of their cases.	Number of persons who applied to the High Court under section 526 of the Code for the transfer of their cases.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
Offences against the State, chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code.																																			
Offences relating to the Army and Navy, chapter VII																																			
Offences against the public tranquillity, chapter VIII																																			
Offences by or relating to public servants, chapter IX																																			
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, chapter X																																			
False evidence and offences against public justice, chapter XI																																			
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, chapter XII																																			
Offences relating to weights and measures, chapter XIII																																			
Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, chapter XIV.																																			
Offences relating to religion, chapter XV																																			

Of the total number of persons shown in—									Of cases shown in column 30.	
Column 16.			Column 21		Columns 24 and 25.				Disposed of by Magistrates.	Disposed of by Sessions Judges.
Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451 A (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Number of those in column 35(1), whose cases were transferred under section 451 B of the Code.	Number who claimed a mixed number of Assessors, section 451, (2) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Number who claimed to be tried by a mixed jury, section 451 (1) of the Code.	Number who did not so claim.	Being European British subjects	Other than European British subjects.	Being European British subjects.	Other than European British subjects.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	6	.			.		6	...	...	...

| | | |

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(Civil and Criminal.)

Statement showing the number of judicial divisions and the number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the Province of Coorg on the last day of the year 1890, with the cost of tribunals.

Name of province.		Area.	Population.	Number of divisions for Courts under Chief Court, but superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction: Judges of Chief Court of province.	Judges of other courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other subordinate Courts.	Total number of cases decided: Original. Regular.	Original. Miscellaneous.	Appeals. Regular.	Appeals. Miscellaneous.	Total receipts of the Courts.	Total charges of the Courts.	Remarks
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Province of Coorg. Territory subject to the High Court.	Civil	1,583 square miles.	1,78,302		1	..	1	..	1	2	13	3,876	1,231	*132	*22	*78,863—9—7	*71,710—10—9	
	Criminal			1	1		1		2		15	2,661	76	*78	*35			
	Total																	

Grades of judicial officers.	Europeans.	Natives.
Officers exercising both original and appellate jurisdiction.		
1 District Magistrate.		
1 Sessions Judge.		
1 Judicial Commissioner.		
Officers exercising original jurisdiction only.		
1 1st class Magistrate.		
8 2nd class Magistrates.		
9 3rd class Magistrates.		
	3	18

* Includes the figures of the Judicial Commissioner's Court.

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

2. Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted of each class of offence in the province of Coorg in the year 1890.

Description of offence.	Number of offences reported.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Number of persons.					Remarks.
				Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province.	Remaining under trial.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10.
Offences against the State, chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code									
Do relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII									
Do against the public tranquillity do VIII	16	12	13	171	69	50		52	
Do by or relating to public servants do IX							...		
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants do X	9	9	10	15	3	12			
False evidence and offences against public justice do XI	13	13	18	18	3	14		1	
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps do XII	3	3	3	11	5	6			
Do relating to weights and measures do XIII			1	1		1	...		
Do affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals do XIV	6	4	5	19	17	2			
Do relating to religion do XV									
Offences affecting human body, Chapter XVI. — Offences affecting life	7	7	9	34	27	7	...		
Causing of miscarriage; injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants, and the concealment of births	4	4	5	9	4	2		3	
Hurt	94	82	90	185	132	45	1	7	1 died.
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	34	28	30	57	51	4	...	2	
Criminal force and assault	442	427	444	898	774	103		21	In 29 cases, the complainants were ordered to pay compensation under section 250 C. P. Code.
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labor	1	1	1	1	1				
Rape	2	2	2	2	2		...		
Unnatural offence	..		..						
Offences against property, Chapter XVII. — Theft	306	191	213	408	248	138	4	18	2 died and 2 escaped.
Extortion	4	2	3	4	1	3			
Robbery and dacoity	9	9	9	16	10	3		3	
Criminal misappropriation of property	6	6	6	18	15	3			
Criminal breach of trust	55	40	40	74	45	24		5	
Receiving of stolen property	7	7	7	8	6			2	
Cheating	20	9	10	13	9	3	1		1 escaped.
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Mischief	178	146	153	233	194	28		11	In 23 cases, the complainants were ordered to pay compensations sec. 250 C. P. Code.
Criminal trespass	68	47	50	158	117	30	*1	10	*1 escaped.
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII	2	2	2	9	9				
Criminal breach of contracts of service do XIX		...					...	...	
Offences relating to marriage do XX	18	16	17	30	25	1		4	
Defamation do XXI	3	3	3	3	2	1			
Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance do XXII	489	467	497	818	669	124	3	22	3 died.
Offences under Special and Local laws.									
Police Act V of 1861	100	100	100	141	18	120	..	3	
Municipal Bye-laws	12	12	12	16	2	14	...		
Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871	28	23	24	38	28	7	...	3	
Coffee Stealing Prevention Act VIII of 1878	2	2	2	5	4	1	..	..	In 3 cases, the complainants were ordered to pay compensation under section 250 C. P. Code.
Excise Act XXII of 1881	9	9	9	13	5	6	...	...	
Gambling Act	5	5	8	20	3	17	..	...	
Forest Act VII of 1878	6	6	8	30	3	26	..	1	
Vaccination Act XIII of 1880	72	72	72	72	71	1	...	..	
Arms Act	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	.	
Criminal Procedure Code (contempt of Court)	1	1	1	8	4	4	...	..	
Act XIII of 1859 (Breach of Contract)	1,361	860	860	1,137	806	331	...	..	
Proceedings under Chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace	3	3	3	7	5	2	..	...	
Do Security for good behaviour	..	...	...	..	..		..	.	
Total	3,396	2,631	2,741	4,701	3,387	1,136	10	168	6 died and 4 escaped.

3. Statement of miscellaneous proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the province of Coorg during the year 1890.

Nature of proceedings.	Total number of cases before the Courts during the year.	Number of persons concerned.	Number of persons discharged.	Number of persons convicted.	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Proceedings against witnesses under chapter VI C and section 485	3	7	5	2	
2. Proceedings under chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace					
3. Proceedings under chapter VIII—security for good behaviour					
4. Proceedings against local nuisances, chapter X	1	1		1	
5. Possession, chapter XII	55	55		55	
6. Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under chapter XX, section 250					
7. Non-attendance of jurors or assessors, chapter XXIII, section 332					
8. Contempts of Court under chapter XXXV					
9. Maintenance, chapter XXXIV	4	4	4		
10. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under chapter XLII	13	13	4	9	
Total	76	80	13	67	

4. Statement showing the general result of criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the province of Coorg in the year 1890.

Class of Courts.	Total number of persons under trial.	Persons whose cases were disposed of.					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.	Remarks.
		Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted.		Committed or referred.					
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Courts of Sessions	77		41	35			1	24	15	200	
District Magistrate's Court	287		140	63	7	60	17	119	17	216	
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly ...	4,540	10	3,206	1,031		143	150	2,518	12·3	5,334	
Total.....	4,904	10	3,387	1,129	7	203	168	2,661	12·5	5,750	

5. Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various criminal tribunals in the province of Coorg in the year 1890.

Class of Tribunal.	Persons sentenced to								Persons ordered to find or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or sureties for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	Detail of punishment.																		Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a reformatory school.
				Imprisonment.							Fined.									Imprisonment.					Whipped.				
	Death.	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.			Rs. 10 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.	Rs. 1,000 and under.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realized during the year.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Court of Sessions	3	3		29			10					8	2				370 0 0	396 15 5			16	9	3	1				
District Magistrate's Court				33	1		17	5	2		8	5	1	2	1		1,667 0 0	1,212 5 3	55 0 0	2	23	9			3	2		
Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly				150	15		625				507	106	12				5,666 8 0	4,902 8 0	846 0 0	69	96							
Total	3	3		212	16		652	5	2		515	119	15	2	1		7,703 8 0	6 511 12 8	901 0 0	71	135	18	3	1	3	2		

NOTE.—315 persons were ordered under Act XIII of 1859 to repay advances, or to perform work according to the contract.

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

PART I.

5A. Statement showing the particulars of whippings inflicted by the criminal tribunals in Coorg during 1890, under sections 2 and 3, Act VI, 1864, in lieu of other punishments.

Offence for which awarded.	Number of stripes awarded.												
	5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.		Total.
	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
In lieu of other punishments (sections 2 and 3, Act VI, 1864.)													
1 Theft as defined in { Section 378 I. P. C. / do 380 do / do 381 do / do 382 do }	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2 Extortion as defined in { do 388 do / do 389 do }													
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property as defined in— { do 411 do / do 412 do }													
4. Lurking house-trespass as defined in— { do 443 do }													
5. Do by night as defined in— { do 444 do }													
6. House-breaking as defined in— { do 445 do }													
7. Do by night as defined in— { do 446 do }													
8. Offence under section 14, Act III of 1880.													
Mischief, section 428 I. P. Code	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total... ..	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	5

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(CRIMINAL.)

PART II.

Statement showing whippings inflicted in addition to other punishments, sections 3 and 4, Act VI, 1864.

Offence for which awarded.	Number of stripes. 5 and under.	6 to 10.	11 to 15.	16 to 20.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In addition to other punishments (sections 3 and 4.)							
A.—Section 3.							
1. Theft as defined in Section 378 I. P. C.							
do 380 do							
do 381 do							
do 382 do							
2. Extortion as defined in do 388 do							
do 389 do							
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property, as defined in do 411 do							
do 412 do							
4. Lurking house-trespass, as defined in do 443 do							
5. Do by night as defined in do 444 do							
6. House-breaking as defined in do 445 do							
7. Do by night as defined in do 446 do							
8. Offence under section 14, Act III, 1880							
B.—Section 4.							
1. False evidence as defined in Section 193 I. P. C.							
do 194 do							
do 195 do							
2. False charge of unnatural offence as defined in do 211 do and							
do 377 do							
3. Assault as defined in do 354 do							
4. Rape, as defined in do 375 do							
5. Unnatural offence as defined in do 377 do							
6. Robbery as defined in do 390 do							
7. Dacoity as defined in do 391 do							
8. Attempt at robbery as defined in do 393 do							
9. Hurt in committing robbery as defined in do 394 do							
10. Receiving stolen property as defined in do 413 do							
11. Forgery as defined in do 463 do							
do 466 do							
do 467 do							
do 468 do							
do 469 do							
12. Lurking house-trespass as defined in do 443 do							
13. Do by night as defined in do 444 do							
14. House-breaking as defined in do 445 do							
15. Do by night as defined in do 446 do							
Total							

PART III.

Statement showing whippings inflicted under Section 5, Act VI, 1864, on juveniles, for offences other than those specified in Parts I and II.

Offence.	Stripes. 5 and under. 1st conviction.	5 and under. Subsequent conviction.	6 to 10. 1st conviction.	6 to 10. Subsequent conviction.	11 to 15. 1st conviction.	11 to 15. Subsequent conviction.	16 to 20. 1st conviction.	16 to 20. Subsequent conviction.	21 to 25. 1st conviction.	21 to 25. Subsequent conviction.	26 to 30. 1st conviction.	26 to 30. Subsequent conviction.	Total
Section 193 I. P. C.													
,, 249 do													
,, 323 do													
,, 324 do													
,, 325 do													
,, 352 do													
,, 354 do and Section 5, Act VI of 1864.													
,, 376 I. P. C.													
,, 377 do													
,, 379 &c. do													
,, 471 do													
,, 431 do													
,, 448 do													
,, 451 do													
Sections 456 and 511 I. P. C. Railway Act IV of 1879.													
Total													

PART IV.

Statement showing relative number of times whipping was awarded, as compared with other punishments.

Punishments.	Number.	Remarks.
1	2	3
Total number of whippings awarded	5	
Total number of other punishments	1,203	
Percentage of whipping	·41	

6 Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in criminal cases in the province of Coorg in the year 1890.

Tribunals	Number of persons.											Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.	Remarks.
	Total number of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts.	Died, escaped, transferred to another province.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
APPEALS.													
To Chief Magistrates of District	123			73		10	35		1		4	25	
,, Court of Sessions	10			8							1	10	One case was transferred to Judicial Commissioner's Court.
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court { By persons convicted / By Government from judgment of acquittal	20			6		4		1			9	54·7	
Total	153			87		14	35	1	1		14		
REVISION.													
By Chief Magistrate of Districts ..	12		46						12	17	3	10	66 complainants on whose behalf applications for revision were made, are not included in column 2.
,, Court of Sessions	5		10	.					2	4	1	*12	
,, Judicial Commissioner's Court	55		.	29	7	4	5	7			3	34·2	*12 do do
Total	72		56	29	7	4	5	7	14	21	7		
Grand total	225		56	116	7	18	40	8	15	21	21	.	

7. Statement showing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1890.

Class of Tribunals.	Suits for money or moveable property.									Suits under the Rent Law.								Title and other suits.																		Remarks.
	Contract in writing.	Contract not in writing.	On account stated.	Money had and received.	Goods sold.	Wages, work and materials.	Rent not falling under the Rent Law.	Moveable property or value thereof.	Damages.	Other suits for money or moveables not already mentioned.	Arrears of rent with or without agreement or cancelment of lease.	Enhancement or abatement of rent.	Relating to distraint.	Damages for extortion or withholding receipts or on account of illegal restraint or other cause.	For pattahs or kuliyads.	For ejectment or recovery of possession.	For recovery of money or account from agents.	All other suits under the Rent Law not included above.	Suits for immoveable property.	Suits for declaratory decrees.	Other suits under the Specific Relief Act.	Suits to declare and establish rights to enjoyment of property by pre-emption, foreclosure &c.	Suits to declare and establish personal rights.	Suits for an account.	Suits relating to religious endowments.	Suits to set aside judgments, contracts or obligations on the ground of fraud.	Suits for dissolution of marriage	Suits for enforcement of matrimonial rights.	Suits for partition.	Suits relating to shipping.	Suits relating to religion and caste.	Administration suits.	Interpleader suits.	Dissolution of partnership.	Suits under Section 261 Act X of 1865 (also Hindu Wills Act).	Other suits not falling under any of the previous heads.	Grand Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
Parpattigars' Courts	658	104	61	16	3	11	17	12											26	1																21	897	
Subedars' do	1,022	48	61	63	12	17	13	78	20										50	7		3	1			1	5		3					1		21	1,399	
Munsiffs' do	1,184	54	175	17	1	2	15	37	10																											5	1,567	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	27								2										2					1					1							33	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court																				1																2	19	
District Judge's Court	16																																					
Total	2,907	206	247	80	23	22	30	132	54										78	9		3	4	1	1	5		3	1					1		49	3,915	

8. Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1890

Value of Suits.	Number of suits instituted in the different Courts.									Total value of suits.		Remarks.
	Not exceeding Rs 10.	Do Rs. 50.	Do Rs 100.	Do Rs. 500.	Do Rs. 1,000	Do Rs. 5,000.	Do Rs. 10,000	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Number of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		12
Parpattigars' Courts	160	737								£1,057	9 10	
Subedars' Courts	185	758	449						7	5,639	1 4	
Munsiffs' Courts	93	459	185	702	108				19	2,66,7 6	12 0	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court				1		31			1	50,965	1 7	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court						14	4	1		1,02,071	5 4	
District Judge's Court												
Total	438	1,955	634	703	108	45	4	1	27	4,93,499	14 1	

II. B. JUDICIAL.—(Civil.)

9. **Statement showing the general result of the trial of civil cases in the Courts of original jurisdiction in the province of Coorg in the year 1890.**

Part I.—Civil Suits.

Class of Courts.	Total number of suits before the Courts.	Number of suits disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of suits.		Remarks
		Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Without trial.	Without contest				On reference to arbitration		With contest.				Contested.	Uncontested.	
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex-parte.	Dismissed ex-parte.	For plaintiff.	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Parpattigars' Courts	962		202	9	274	344				77	7	49		48	16	
Subedars' Courts	1 445		261	19	349	448	9			226	77	71	3	48	29	
Munsiffs' Courts	1,731		131	113	226	667	8			394	80	262	14	93	35	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	59		11	3	2	8		1		13		12	3	99	81	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	2		1							1				150	819	
District Judge's Court	23		2		3		3	1		7	1	6	4	234	41	
Total	4,216		608	144	854	1 465	20	2		618	165	340	24	72	28	

Part II.—Miscellaneous Cases—(Judicial.)

Class of Courts.	Total number of cases before the Courts.	Number of cases disposed of										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of cases contested and uncontested.	Remarks.
		Transferred to Courts in other provinces	Without trial.	Without contest				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.					
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex-parte.	Dismissed ex-parte.	For plaintiff	For defendant.	Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Parpattigars' Courts	100		7	9	9	10	15			37	2	11		26— 9	
Subedars' Courts	189		38	10	10	10	1			85	26	9		16—22	
Munsiffs' Courts	853		290		15	169	98			169	87	25	1	14— 5	
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	88	2	12	2	6	29				28	6	3		36—22	
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	6									5	1			39— 0	
District Judge's Court	50		27	1		8				7		7		58—20	
Total	1,286	2	374	22	40	226	114			331	122	55	1	20— 8	

10. Statement showing the business of the civil appellate Courts of the province of Coorg in the year 1890.

PART I.—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

Class of Courts	Total number of appeals before the Courts.	Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Decisions confirmed, section 551, Civil Procedure Code	Dismissed for default, or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard ex-parte.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these, pending more than three months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under section 561, Act X of 1877.	Remarks.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	40								31	3	1		5		59		
District Judge's Court	76		4						38	5	15	6	8		38		
Total	116		4						69	8	16	6	13		31		
Judicial Commissioner's Court. — Appeals from original decrees	4			1					2				1		167	1	
Judicial Commissioner's Court. — Appeals from appellate decrees	33		4						19		3		7		85	1	
Total	37		4	1					21		3		8		96	2	
Grand Total	153		8	1					90	8	19	6	21		45	2	

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS (JUDICIAL) CASES BEFORE APPELLATE COURTS.

Class of Courts	Miscellaneous cases before appellate Courts	Decisions confirmed, section 511, Civil Procedure Code	Transferred to Courts in other provinces.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted	Contested.				Heard ex-parte				Pending	Of these, pending more than three months.	Average duration of miscellaneous cases before appellate Courts.	Objections under section 561, Act X of 1877.	Remarks.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed	Modified	Reversed.	Remanded					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	7			1			1	4					1		52		
District Judge's Court	14			1	8	3	1						1		18		
Total	21			2	8	3	2	4					2		28		
Judicial Commissioner's Court. — Appeals from original decrees	2												2				
Judicial Commissioner's Court. — Appeals from appellate decrees	3			1			2								97		
Total	5			1			2						2		97		
Grand Total	26			3	8	3	4	4					4		37		

11. Statement showing the result of proceedings on applications for the execution of decrees of the Civil Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1890.

Class of Courts.	Total number of applications for the execution of decree before the Courts.	Applications disposed of				Pending at the end of the year.	Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realized.		Number of applications.												Remarks.
		By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.	Satisfaction obtained in part.	Wholly infructuous			With the issue of process.	Without the issue of process.	On which the judgment debtor was imprisoned.	On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment.	On which moveable property		On which immoveable property			On which possession was given		On which specific performance was enforced.	On which partition was effected.	On which execution was effected otherwise than the preceding columns.	
												Was sold.	Was attached, but subsequently released.	Was sold.	Was dealt with under sections 305, 322 or 326, Act X of 1877.	Was attached, but subsequently released under section 275.	Of moveables.	Of immoveables.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
CIVIL COURTS.																						
Parpattigars' Courts	496		184	41	215	56	1	3 862 6 7	486 11 7	1	7	23	85									
Subedars' Courts	1 111		249	162	591	109	6	12,826 7 8	116 6 5	4	55	71	217	5	3			1				
Munsiffs' Courts	2,007		346	248	1,024	319	29	58 170 9 2	4 916 7 2	10	73	122	319	18	1	12		14				
2nd Assistant Commissioner's Court	162		18	42	73	20	6	22,094 0 6	1,097 12 0	1	1	25	38	3		2		2				
1st Assistant Commissioner's Court	7		1		4	2		184 2 0														
District Judge's Court	20		2	4	9	5		2,204 0 0				2		1		2						
Total	3,803		800	497	1,986	520	42	99,431 9 11	6,647 5 2	16	136	253	659	25	4	17		17				

12. Statement showing the number and result of applications and proceedings under Chapter XX, Act X of 1877, in the province of Coorg in the year 1890.

Class of Courts	Applications for a declaration of insolvency.								Number of insolvents discharged during the year under section 350.	Number of insolvents' estates in the hands of receivers in which proceedings were finally closed during the year	Amount of creditors' claims dealt with during the year		Gross amount of insolvents' assets realized and disbursed.		Remarks.
	Total number for hearing.	Transferred to another province, withdrawn, &c.	Granted		Rejected			Pending at the close of the year.			Admitted.	Satisfied.	Realized during the year.	Disbursed during the year.	
			A receiver being appointed.	A receiver not being appointed.	Penal proceedings under section 350 not being taken.	Sentence of imprisonment being passed under section 350.	Application being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Munsiff's Court, Merkara	1				1										
Do Virajendrapet	10				10										
Total...	11				11										

13. Statement showing the use of Juries and Assessors in the civil and criminal Courts in the province of Coorg in the year 1890.

Classes of courts in which jurors or assessors are employed distinguishing criminal from civil courts.		Jury trials.							Assessor's trials.			Remarks.
		Established or average number of jury or assessors in each case, and prescribed qualifications.	Number of cases tried by jury.	Number of cases tried with assessors.	Cases in which the judge approved of the verdict.	Cases in which the judge did not approve of the verdict		Number of persons of the verdict in respect to whom the judge disapproved		Number of cases in which judge agreed with assessors.	Number of cases in which judge differed from—	
						Wholly.	Partially.	Whose cases he referred under section 263, C. P. C.	Whose cases he did not refer for under sec. 263 C. P. C.		One assessor.	Both assessors.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
I.—CIVIL COURTS.													
Chief Courts of districts (or officer specially empowered) acting under Act X of 1870.	Assessors												
II.—CRIMINAL COURTS.													
Magistrates' Courts under chapter XXXIX. C. P. C.	Assessors												
Court of Session	Assessors	3		24						23	1		
Judicial Commissioner's Court, criminal jurisdiction	Assessors												
Total		3		24						23	1	...	

14 Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration District of the Province of Coorg during the year 1890—91

Name of District.	Registrations affecting immovable property, Book I — Compulsory: Number of registration offices.	Instruments of gift, (section 17, clause a)	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Instruments of sale or exchange of the value less than Rs. 100 (sections 54 and 118 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Other instruments registered under section 17, clauses b and c, or section 5 of the Indian Trusts Act, 1882.	Instruments of perpetual lease (section 17, clause d.)	All instruments of lease (other than of perpetual lease) which have been compulsorily registered under section 17, clause d).	Total of compulsory registrations.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Optional. Instruments of sale or exchange of value less than Rs. 100.	Instruments of mortgage of value less than Rs. 100.	Other instruments registered under section 18, clauses a and b.	Instruments of lease for one year or less (section 18, clause c) and instruments of lease exempted under the proviso to section 17.	Awards (section 17, clause i).	Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Certified copies of decrees and orders of Court.	Total of optional registrations relating to immovable property.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Total value of immovable property transferred.	Registrations affecting movable property Book IV — Compulsory: Instruments of gift of movable property (section 123, clause 2 of the Transfer of Property Act).	Instruments of sale, &c., of movable property, clause d, section 18.	Obligations for the payment of money, (section 18, clause f).	All other documents registered under section 18, clause f.	Total of registrations in Book IV	Ordinary fees paid for the same	Number of sealed covers deposited, Book V.	Number of wills registered, Book III.	Number of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by wills, Book III.	Number of registrations under section 24	Number of refusals to register.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of searches or applications for copies.	Total ordinary fees including the entries in columns 10, 19 and 26, and the total fees paid for registration under columns 28 and 29.	Total extraordinary fees and fines.	Total expenditure.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
Inspector General of Registration	1																																					
Coorg . .	8	9	469	91	814	67	7	18	1,475	5,480 12		101		1		11	1	114	220	12,82,576	7 6	1	82	63	89	235	492 8 0		1		9	27	9	34	89	6,196 12 0	1423 2 5	2,104 4 10	
Total. . .	9	9	469	91	814	67	7	18	1,475	5,480 12		101		1		11	1	114	220	12,82,576	7 6	1	82	63	89	235	492 8 0		1		9	27	9	34	89	6,196 12 0	1423 2 5	2,104 4 10	

II. C. PRISONS.

General Summary.

Statement showing the distribution of the Prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of Prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
			M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
Merkara.	Divisional Jail.	Convicts	77	3	80	184	14	*198	261	17	278	178	9	187	83	8	91	79·6	4·72	84·34	91·51	5·37	96·81
		Under-trial.	5	3	8	301	27	328	306	30	336	301	30	331	5		5	10·16	·65	10·81			
		Civil	1		1	18		18	19		19	13		13	6		6	1·73		1·73			
		Total	83	6	89	503	41	544	586	47	633	492	39	531	94	8	102	91 51	5·37	96·88	91 51	5·37	96·81
	Taluk Lock-ups.	Convicts				42	1	43	4	1	43	4	1	43				·80	0	·8	10·15	·77	10·92
		Under-trial..	9		9	398	50	448	407	50	457	404	50	454	3		3	9·35	7	10·10			
		Police																					
		Total	9		9	440	51	491	449	51	500	446	51	497	3		3	10 15	·77	10·92	10·15	·77	10·92
		Grand Total	92	6	98	943	92	1035	1035	98	1133	938	90	10_8	97	8	105	101·66	6·14	107·80	101·66	6·14	107·73

*The difference in the figures entered in column 5, compared with the figures at page 4 of the report, is due to the circumstance that the 74 under-trials, who were convicted (vide column 8 of statement XIX) are twice counted over in the General Summary.

(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

1. Statement showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3	4	5	6												7			8		9										10	11	12	13
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		Received by transfer A — To undergo sentence: From Jails in the Province.		From Subsidiary Jails in the District		From Jails outside the Province.		B — In transit for transportation or to other Jails: From Jails in the Province.		From Jails outside the Province		Grand Total			Transferred to other Jails. A — To undergo sentence		B — For transportation beyond seas &c.		Released during the year. A — On appeal.		B — On expiry of sentence.		C — Under Remission Rules		D — By order of Government. a — On account of sickness		b — On other grounds		Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Executed.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M
1	Merkara Jail.	77	3	100	12	177	15			84	1							261	17	278	1	1	21		140	9	11																	1
	Total																																										
	Add for subsidiary Jails			42	1	42	1											42	1	43					42	1																	
	Grand Total	77	3	142	13	219	16			84	1							303	18	321	1	1	21		182	10	11																	1

(JUDICIAL)—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

2. Statement showing the religion, age and previous occupation of the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL).

3. Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

1	2	3	4																						5		
Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot	Numbers according to length of sentence.																						Total.		
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J				
			Not exceeding one month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years		Above two years and not exceeding five years		Above five years and not exceeding ten years		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas				Sentenced to death.				
																			A For life		B For a term.						
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail	A	9		1														4				2		10		10
		B	45	3	47	3	58	4	6		8		12												173	14	186
		C											1		1										2		2
		D																								...	...
	Total of admissions.		54	3	48	3	58	4	6		8		3		1				4				2		184	14	198
	Total remaining on the 31st Dec.†		3	2	8	3	23	1	4		10		19	1	11	1	1		3				1		83	8	91
2	Taluk Lock-ups	B	42	1																					42	1	43
	Total of admissions																									..	.
	Total remaining on the 31st Dec.																									...	..
	Grand Total. of admissions		96	6	48	3	58	4	6		8		3		1				4				2		226	15	241
	Grand Total. of remaining on 31st December		3	2	8	3	23	1	4		10		19	1	11	1	1		3				1		83	8	91

*A – Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
B – Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
C – Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement
D – Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.
†Classes A. B. C. D. should be amalgamated for this total.

4. Statement showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1890, who had been previously convicted

1	2	3			4								5			6						
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year			Number previously convicted								Ratio per cent of column 4 D to column 3			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 399 of the Criminal Procedure Code.)					
					A		B		C		D					A			B		
					Once		Twice		More than twice		Total					Number admitted during the year			Number previously convicted.		
		M	F	Total	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F Total	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail.	184	14	198	13	1	3		3		19	1 20	10·32	7·14	10·10	10		10	2		2
2	Taluk Lock-ups	42	1	43																	
	Total	226	15	241	13	1	3		3		19	1 20	10·32	7·14	10·10	10		10	2		2

5. Statement showing the escapes and re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890

1	2	3	4			5			6			7		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1889 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	Escaped during the year			Re-captured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.		
			A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year	Total	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.
1	Merkara Jail													
2	Taluk Lock-ups													
	Total													

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL).

6. Statement showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3		4		5						6																7		8
Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of Convicts		Criminal offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.						Punishments inflicted.																		
						Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		A		B. By Jail Officers.								C									
												By Criminal Courts		a Solitary confinement		b Reduced diet		c Solitary confinement with reduced diet		d Corporal punishment		e Other punishments		Total punishments.		Ratio of column 6 c to column 3.		Ratio of column 6d to the total number of other jail punishments inflicted on male prisoners.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F						
1	Merkara Jail	79·62	4·72			12	1	9		18	2			11	2	5				2		*21	1	42		49·79		5·40		
2	Taluk Lock-ups	·80	·02																											
	Total	80·42	4·74			12	1	9		18	2			11	2	5				2		21	1	42		49·79		5·40		

	M.	F.
*Taken off the mark list	2	0
Forfeiture of marks only	12	1
Warned	1	0
Change of work	2	0
Reduction in class	4	0
Total	21	1

7. Statement showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg for the year 1890

1	2	3		4						5		6		7		8								9					
Serial Number	Jails	Number imprisoned during the year		Of those in column 3 there were						Daily average number of Convicts		Daily average number under instruction		Number released during the year who had been under instruction in Jail.		Of those in column 7 there were when they entered Jail						Of those in column 7 there were when they left Jail.					
				Unable to read or write		Able to read or write a little		Able to read or write well								Unable to read and write		Able to read and write a little		Able to read and write well		Unable to read and write		Able to read and write a little		Able to read and write well.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		
1	Merkara Jail	184	14	107	14	39		38		79·62	4·72	72·72		175		121		33		21		41		106		28			
2	Taluk Lock-ups	42	1	34	1	4		4		·80	·02																		
	Total	226	15	141	15	43		42		80·42	4·74	72·72		175		121		33		21		41		106		28			

8. Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during 1890

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8
Serial No.	Jails	Average number of Convicts		Average number employed as Prison Officers.		Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3		Total number employed as Prison Officers.		Number of reductions or other punishments.		Remarks.
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1	Merkara Jail	79·62	4·72	2·18		2·73		2		2		
2	Taluk Lock-ups	80	·02									
	Total	80·42	4·74	2·18		2·73		2		2		

II. C. PRISONS.—(JUDICIAL).

9. Statement showing the Scales of Diet in force in the Jails of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3	4
Diet scale of labouring prisoners.	Diet scale of non-labouring prisoners.	Punishment diet scale.	Note of any change effected in diet scales during the year.
Merkara Divisional Jail	Detailed statements of all the diet scales in use are attached.		
Taluk Lock-ups	East Indian convicts at 6 annas per diem and natives at 2 lbs. rice and 3 pice a day.		

Diet Scale for all classes of Native Convicts in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

Articles.	For men sentenced to more than 3 months' rigorous imprisonment.							For men sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for 3 months and under.							Simple, women and under-trial.							Juvenile Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.
Rice		12		12		12			12				12								20		10				10	
Ragi	26	13	26	13	26	13	26	24	12	24	24	24	12	24	20	20	20	20	20	20		20	10	20	20	20	10	20
Dal or bullar	4	2	4	2	4	2	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Meat (with bone)		4		4		4			4							4	..	..	..	4	..		3				3	
Tyre		8		8		8										8				8			5				5	
Gingelly oil		1		1		¼	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	..	1	1
		4		4			8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8		16	16	16		16	16
Ghee	3		3		3																	1				1		
	8		8		8																	8				8		
Tamarind	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Salt	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Curry powder	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Onions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Garlic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
Vegetables	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Firewood	1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.							1½ or 2 lbs. daily.						

Men who do not get meat to get 4 oz of dal and 1 8 drams of ghee on meat days
2 drams of salt to be issued powdered and eaten when sprinkled over the food.

Men who do not eat meat to get 3 oz. of dal and 1 8 drams of ghee on meat days.

Diet Scale for European and Eurasian Prisoners in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

Articles.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Remarks.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	
Bread	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	Medium labouring diet—oz.
Meat	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	12 bread.
Rice	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8 meat.
Vegetables	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	8 vegetables.
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Other ingredients are the same.
Onions	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	
Curry powder	½	..	½	...	½	...	...	Non-labouring, under-trial diet—oz.
Pepper	...	½	...	½	...	½	½	12 bread.
Dal flour	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	6 meat.
Wheat ,,	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 vegetables.
Salt	½	...	...	...	...	...	...	Other ingredients are the same.
Ghee	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	To females
Tamarind	½	...	½	...	½	...	½	Full diet 12 oz. bread.
Lime pickle	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	8 ,, meat.
Sugar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Coffee	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Medium 12 oz. bread,
Milk	½ Pint daily.							6 ,, meat.
Firewood	2 lbs. daily.							

II. C. PRISONS.

Scale for Hospital Diet in use in the Merkara Divisional Jail.

| No. | Classes of diet. | Ingredients. | | |

II. C. PRISONS.—(FINANCIAL.)

12. Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7													8	9		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average number not sentenced to labour.	Average number under sentence of labour on working days.	Average number sick.	Average number convalescent and infirm.	Average number employed on working days.													Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the P. W. Department.	Ratio per cent on column 4 of those employed on working days as		
						A	On prison duties.					On Jail buildings.				K	L					
						On unremunerative labour.	B	C	D	E	F	Additions and alterations.		New Jails.		Manufactures.	Public Works.	Public Works (vide H. D.—J. Circular No. 19-1200, dated 12th September 1884. Other extra-mural labour.		Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On manufactures (7 K).
							Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, e. g., wheat grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	Jail repairs.	G	H	I	J							
												Under Superintendent.	Under Public works Department.	Under Superintendent.	Under Public works Department.							
1	Merkara Jail	·81	64·86	6·09	·15		2·18	11·20	2·24	5·31	4·57					43·12			433	3·36	17·26	66·48
2	Taluk Lock-ups ...	.	·82	..	.		.	.	.	.	.					.			.	..	...	...
	Total.	·81	65·68	6·09	·15		2·18	11·20	2·24	5·31	4·57					43·12			433	3·36	17·26	66·48

13. Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3	4	5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on jail manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1890.		Cash drawn on manufacturing account during the year.		Total.		Paid into treasury on manufacturing account		Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1890.		Total.		Cash earnings (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).		Average earning per head calculated on column 3.		Average earning per head calculated on column 4.		Remarks.
				Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	Rs.	A	
1	Merkara Jail	64·86	43·12			5,724	5	5,724	5	10,812	1			10,812	1	5,087	12	78	7	117	15	
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	·82																				
	Total... .	65·68	43·12			5,724	5	5,724	5	10,812	1	..		10,812	1	5,087	12	78	7	117	15	

14. Statement showing the net cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Total cost of maintenance (column 10, Statement X).		Average cost of maintenance per head (column 11, Statement X).		Total cash earnings (column 11 of Statement XIII).		Average cash earnings per head of average strength.		Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 5).		Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).		Remarks.
		Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	Rs.	A.	
1	Merkara Jail	10,184	13	105	1	5,087	12	52	8	5,097	1	52	9	
2	Taluk Lock-ups	515	5	47	3					515	5	47	3	
	Total	10,700	2	152	4	5,087	12	52	8	5,612	6	99	12	

II. C. PRISONS.—(VITAL).

15. Statement showing the sickness and mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11			12														
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.			Deaths from fevers.			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Ratio per mille of average strength.														
																													A			B			C		D			E		
																													Of admissions into Hospital.			Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from cholera.		Of deaths from all other causes.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.		
		M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail. Convicts	96	5	101	79·62	4·72	84·34	89	3	92	188	8	196	5·16	·32	5·48	3		3				3		3				2361·21	1694·91	2323·92	64·80	67·79	64·97			37·67	35·57	37·67		35·57
	Under-trials	11	3	14	10·16	·65	10 81	21	1	22	20	1	21	·55	·02	·57													1968 50	1538·46	1942·64	54·13	30·76	52·72							
	Civil Prisoners	6	3	9	1·73		1·73	2		2	2		2	·04		·04													1156·07		1156 67	23·12		23·12							
	Total	113	11	124	91·51	5·37	96·88	112	4	116	210	9	219	5·75	·34	6·09	3		3				3		3				2294·83	1675·97	2262·16	62·83	63·31	62·90			32·78	30·98	32·78		30·98

16. Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3																						4											
Serial Number.	Jails.	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		Ratio of admissions and deaths per mille of average strength from—											
		Small-pox.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent & continued fever.		Other fevers		Cholera.		Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and general debility.		Respiratory diseases.		Dysentery & diarrhœa.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and boils.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent & continued fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery & diarrhœa.	
		A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D
1	Merkara Jail	.	.	17	.	8		63			.	.				10		51	3			5		175·60		82·63	..			526·80	30·98				
2	Taluk Lock-ups			..		.		.								.		.								.				..	...				
	Total . .	.	..	17	..	8	.	63				.				10	.	51	3			5		175·60	..	82·63			...	526·80	30·98				

II. C. PRISONS.—(VITAL).

17. Statement showing the mortality according to age, among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3						4						5						6						7					
Serial Number.	Jails.	Under 16 years.						16 to 40.						40 to 60.						Over 60.						Total.					
		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of death per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	Merkara Jail	2·86						52·20	3·89	2		38·31		21·91	·83	1		45·64		2·65						79·62	4·72	3		37·67	...
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	.																								..	.	..	..	.	...
	Total	2·86						52 20	3·89	2		38·31		21·91	·83	1		45·64		2·65						79 62	4·72	3		37·67	..

18. Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890, according to length of time passed in Jail.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
Serial Number.	Jails	Under 6 months in jail.			From 6 to 12 months.			From 1 to 2 years.			From 2 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.		
		Average number.	Deaths	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number	Deaths	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
1	Merkara Jail	19·19	3	156·33	15·03			18·37			15·68	.	..	10·21			5·86		..
2	Taluk Lock-ups													.			.	.	..
	Total	19·19	3	156·33	15·03			18·37			15·68			10·21	.		5·86	..	..

19. Statement showing particulars regarding Prisoners under trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1890.		
		M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total	M	F	Total.	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total.
1	Merkara Jail	5	3	301	27	306	30	336	10 16	·65	10·81	234	23	257	67	7	74		.	.				5	..	5
2	Taluk Lock-ups.	9		398	50	407	50	457	9·35	·75	10·10	383	49	432	18	1	19	..						3	...	3
	Total	14	3	699	77	713	80	793	19·51	1·40	20·91	617	72	689	85	8	93							8		8

II. C. PRISONS.

Statement A, showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners in the Jails of Coorg at the close of the year 1890.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of accommodation.	Number of prisoners who could be accommodated on 31st December 1890, in the part of the Jail devoted to—														Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail buildings during the year.		Remarks.
			Hospital.		Simple prisoners.		Civil prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile convicts.	Female convicts.	Male convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F								
1	Merkara Jail.	Cells													6	6				
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	14		4		6	3	11	3	4		3	5	85	138	282 square yards.			
		Do without																		
		Total	14		4		6	3	11	3	4		3	5	91	144				
		Total average population			81		1·73		10·16	65	1·10		2·86	4·72	79·62	96·81				

Statement B, showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3	4	5					6					7
Serial Number.	Jails	Number discharged during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	Number who had gained weight.					Number who had lost weight.					Remarks
				a	b	c	d		a	b	c	d		
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.	Total.	
1	Merkara Jail	187	34	19	50	16	10	95	17	32	5	4	58	

(FORM TO BE USED BY SUPERINTENDENTS OF JAILS)

Statement C, Annual return showing the working of the mark system to be submitted by Superintendents of Jails.

1	2									3									4
Names of all convicts released during the year who were granted remission or gratuity for marks earned by industry (with or without special marks.)	Amount of remission in days gained by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was— Sentenced to—									Amount of gratuity earned by each convict entered in column 1 according as he was— Sentenced to—									Remarks
	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years	Not exceeding 4 years	Not exceeding 5 years	Not exceeding 6 years	Not exceeding 7 years	Not exceeding 8 years	Not exceeding 9 years	Not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years	Not exceeding 4 years	Not exceeding 5 years	Not exceeding 6 years	Not exceeding 7 years	Not exceeding 8 years	Not exceeding 9 years	Not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	
Chennabasavegowda						215										11 1					
Muntegowda						218										8 7					
H. Basavegowda						214										7 5					
H. Pemmiah		119										1 1 3									
C. Karuppah		115										0 15 9									
Mulla						228										5 0					
Hussein Sheriff		114										1 1 2									
Joyee		96										0 13 4									
Thamana						163										1 5 9					
Hoocha				157										2-3-5							
Koopasawmy	54										0 8 2										
Total	1	4		1		5					1	4		1		5					
Number who came under the mark system but failed to gain remission.																					
Total released who came under the mark system.	1	4		1		5					1	4		1		5					

II. C. PRISONS.

(FORM TO BE USED BY INSPECTORS GENERAL.)

Statement C, showing the working of the mark system during the year 1890.

1	2	3	4								5								6								7	8	9
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry, but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.								Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.								Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4.								Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in column 4.	Remarks.
			Sentenced to—								Sentenced to—								Sentenced to—										
			Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years. Do 10 years. Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years. Do 10 years. Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do 4 years.	Do 5 years.	Do 6 years.	Do 7 years.	Do 8 years.	Do 9 years. Do 10 years. Exceeding 10 years.			
1	Merkara Jail		1	4		1		5			54	119		237		228			54	111		237		206			2 11 1	1 10 3	

II. C. PRISONS.

Statement D, showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned.

1	2																						3		
Sections of Penal Code classified.	Convicts admitted to jail during the year 1890, under sentence not exceeding—																						Total.		
	A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I				J				
	One month.		Above one and not exceeding 3 months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years		Above five years and not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				Sentenced to death.				
																	A — For life.		B — For a term.						
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	Total
Rioting	5		1		10																		16	..	16
Delivering false coin and having possession of same					1		1		2		2												6	..	6
Giving false evidence	1	1			4						1												6	1	7
Resistance by a person to his lawful apprehension	1																						1	..	1
Fradulent use of false weight			1																				1	..	1
Voluntarily causing hurt	3		1		2																		6	..	6
Causing miscarriage						2																		2	2
Murder																	1				2		3	..	3
Assault	2																						2	..	2
Insult	2																						2	...	2
Abetment of murder																	2						2	..	2
Using criminal force	3		1																				4	..	4
Culpable homicide not amounting to murder									2														2		2
Theft	24	1	5	2	18	1			1														48	4	52
Theft in a building	4	3	2		6		3		2								1						18	3	21
Theft by a servant	2		1	1	4																		7	1	8
Lurking house trespass and house-breaking	1		6		7								1										15	..	15
Criminal breach of trust	1		9	2	1	1			1														12	3	15
Criminal breach of trust by a public servant					2																		2	..	2
Mischief by fire to a dwelling house	1																						1		1
Cheating			2		2																		4	..	4
Robbery							2																2	..	2
Receiving stolen property					1																		1	..	1
Misappropriation of property	1																						1		1
Section 13 of Gambling Act	1																						1	...	1
Section 34 of Excise Act	1																						1	..	1
Breach of Contract	1		19																				20	...	20
Total	54	5	48	5	58	4	6		8		3	.	1	.	.	.	4			...	2	.	184	14	198

II. C. PRISONS.

Statement showing the number of cases in which fetters were imposed on prisoners in the Merkara Divisional Jail during the year 1890.

Nature of cases in which fetters were imposed or worn.	Length of time for which fetters were imposed or worn.											
	Under 1 month.		One to three months.		Three to six months.		Six to twelve months.		Over 12 months.		Total.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
PART I.												
As a punishment for offences against prison discipline . .												
(1) By order of a Magistrate..												
(2) By order of the Jail Superintendent	Nil.											
PART II.												
For safe custody												

APPENDIX.

Statement showing the number of habitual offenders admitted into the Merkara Divisional Jail for the year 1890.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Serial No.	Jails.	Number of convicts admitted during the year	Number of convicts in column 3 identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions appear in the record of proceedings at the trial.	Number of convicts in column 3 not so identified, and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were, after arrival in Jail, identified by the Jail officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of convicts who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.
1	Merkara Jail .	198	6	14		20
	Total	198	6	14		20

MERKARA, COORG,
30th January 1891.

J. C. MARSDEN
Superintendent, Merkara Jail.

Residency Press, Bangalore.—14-4-91.—150.

II D

PART

Return of Cognizable Crime for

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime	Cases.															
			Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrate direct or by the Police, and including all false accusations of cognizable crime.	Number of reported cases in column 4 not investigated, under section 157 Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending before the Courts from previous year.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 decided.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 ending in conviction	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police.			Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7.			Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases investigated.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases decided.	Number of cases declared by Magistrate to be false and never to have occurred.
											Not so.	By order of Magistrate on complaint of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	By order of Magistrate after Police refused to enquire.	A Ending in conviction.	B Ending in acquittal or discharge.	C Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18
1	115, 117, 118, 119	Abetment of offence not committed, &c Abetting commission of offence by public, &c Concealing design to commit offence, &c																	
		Total																	
		Class I.—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, Safety and Justice																	
2	131 to 136, 138	Offences relating to Army and Navy															..	..	..
3	231 to 263, 467 and 471	Offences relating to coin, stamps and Government notes	3				3	2	100	66·66	2	1		2	1		66·66	66·66	...
4	212 to 216	Harbouring an offender																	..
5	224 to 226	Other offences against public justice	2	1			1	1	50	100	1			1			100	100	..
6	143 to 153, 157, 158	Rioting or unlawful assembly	16	3		1	6	4	81·25	66·66	13			1	1	9	30·76	80	..
7	140, 170, 171	Personating public servant or soldier																	
		Total	21	4		1	10	7	80·95	70	16	1		7	2	9	41·17	77·77	
		Class II.—Serious Offences against the person.																	
8	302, 303, 396	Murder by thugs																	..
9		Murder ,, dacoits																	..
10		Murder ,, robbers																	...
11		Murder ,, poison																	...
12		Other murders	4	1	1	1	4	2	80	50	4			2	2		50	50	..
13	307	Attempts at murder																	..
14	304, 308	Culpable homicide	1			1	2		100		1				2				..
15	376	Rape	1				1		100		1				1				..
16	377	Unnatural offences																	...
17	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth	3	1		1	2		66·66		2				2	1			..
18	305, 306, 309	Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide																	..
19	329, 331, 333	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant																	..
20	325, 326, 335	Grievous hurt	4				4	2	75	50	3			2	1		66·66	66·66	..
21	328	Administering stupifying drugs to cause hurt																	...
22	327, 330, 332	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession or deterring public servant															..	..	...
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon	36	8			28	14	25	50	9			6	3		66·66	66·66	..
24	363 to 369	Kidnapping or abduction	6	3			2		50		3				2	1			...
25	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purpose of extortion																	...
26	372, 373	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a minor for prostitution.																	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves																	..
28	353, 354, 356, 357	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft, or wrongful confinement.	3				2		100		3				2	1			..
29	304A, 338	Rash or negligent act causing death or grievous hurt	1						100		1				1				...
		Total ..	59	13	1	3	45	18	45	40	27			10	16	3	37·03	38·46	..

POLICE.

I.

the year 1890, in the province of Coorg.

Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C.		Persons.																					Property.						
A. When accused has appeared before a Magistrate.	B. When accused has not appeared before a Magistrate.	Pending at the end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year. Arrested by police.	Appearing under order of Magistrate.	Total of columns 19 to 22.	Died, escaped, or transferred without being brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Released without being brought before a Magistrate.	Percentage of persons released in police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by police.	Number actually brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate. By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.) By Magistrate	By Sessions or High Court.	Number of persons shown in columns 30 and 31 who were sent up by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons arrested by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons sent up for trial.	Otherwise disposed of, e. g., died, transferred, admitted as approvers, &c., after commencement of trial.	Number pending at end of year. Before appearing before a Magistrate. In custody of police.	On bail.	Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.	Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was lost.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.	Remarks.
18a	18b	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
...	...																												
...	...			11		11				11	1	4	1	5	6	54·54	54·54												
		7		12		12		1	50	1			1		1	50	100												
				164		171		78	47·56	93	28		10	10	20	12·19	21·5				15								
		7		177		184		79	44·63	105	29	4	12	15	27	15·25	25·71				15								
		1		26		27		9	34·61	18	3	8		7	7	26·92	38·88												
		1		2		3		1	50	2		2																	
				1		1				1		1																	
		1		4		5		1	25	4	1										3								
...				8	2	10				10	6	1	3		3	37·5	37·5												
				34	48	82		15	44·11	67	53		14		10	29·41	52·63												
				8		8		5	62·5	3	2										1								
				8		8				8	6										2								
				2		2		2	100																				
...		3		93	50	146		33	35·48	113	71	12	17	7	20	21·5	31·74				6								

II D.
PART

Return of Cognizable Crime for

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases.																
			Reported to have been committed during the year, whether taken up by Magistrates direct or by the Police, and including all false declarations of cognizable crimes.	Number of reported cases in column 4 not investigated under section 157, Criminal Procedure Code.	Reported to have been committed in previous years and brought under enquiry during the year.	Cases pending brought from previous year.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 decided.	Number of cases in columns 4, 6 and 7 pending at close of year.	Percentage of cases investigated by Police to cases reported.	Percentage of cases ending in conviction to cases decided.	Investigated by Police.		Number of cases in columns 12 to 14 and of those investigated by police in column 7.			Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases investigated.	Percentage of police cases ending in conviction to police cases decided.	Number of cases declared by Magistrate to be false and never to have occurred.
											See ex.	By order of Magistrate on complaint, or of his own motion in which no previous information was given to the Police.	By order of Magistrate after Police report to enquire.	A Ending in conviction.	B Ending in acquittal or discharge.	C Pending at close of year before Magistrate or Sessions Court.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			16	17	18
		Class III.—Serious offences against person and property or against property only																	
30	395, 397, 398	Dacoity	5	3			1		10		2			1	1				
31	399, 402	Preparation and assembly for dacoity																	
32	394, 397, 398	Robbery with hurt. { By poisonous or stupifying drugs / By other means																	
33	392, 393	Robbery { In dwelling house / On the highway, between sunset and sunrise / Other robberies	13	7			6	1	46 15	16·66	6			1	5		16·66	16·66	
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	15	6		1	10	1	60	10	9			1	9		11·11	10	
35	428, 429	Mischief by killing, poisoning, or maiming any animal																	
36	454, 455, 457 to 460	Lurking house-trespass or house breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt	10	12		2	15	10	40	66·66	16			10	5	3	62·5	66·66	
37	449 to 452	House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt																	
38	412, 413	Receiving stolen property by dacoity or habitually																	
39	311, 400, 401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoits, robbers, and thieves																	
		Total	73	28		3	32	1	45 20	37·5	33			12	20	4	36·36	37·5	
		Class IV.—Minor offences against the person																	
40	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	34	9		2	26	3	29·41	11·53	10			2	9	1	20	18·18	
41	336, 337	Rash act causing hurt or endangering life																	
42	374	Compulsory labor																	
		Total	34	9		2	26	3	29·41	11·53	10			2	9	1	20	18·18	
		Class V.—Minor offences against property																	
43	453, 456	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking																	
44	379 to 382	Theft { of cattle	16	5			19	7	61·53	36·84	16			7	9		43·75	43·75	
		Theft { ordinary	268	94		12	155	80	47·76	51·61	124	4		55	75	10	42·96	42·30	
45	406 to 408	Criminal breach of trust	55	17		1	27	12	23·63	44·44	13			5	7	2	38·46	41·66	
46	411, 414	Receiving stolen property	6	1		1	4	2	66·66	50	4			2	3		50	40	
47	447, 448	Criminal house-trespass	68	15		3	33	11	10·29	42·42	7			1	8	1	14·28	11·11	
48	461, 462	Breaking closed receptacle																	
		Total	423	132		17	238	115	39 71	48·31	164	4		70	102	13	41·66	40·69	
		Class VI.—Other offences not specified above																	
49	295 to 297	Offences against religion																	
50	Chapter VII. [B] C P. C. and Act IX of 1884	Vagrancy and bad character																	
51	Cognizable offences under the Acts specified	Offences against Gambling Act	2	1		3	4	3	50	75	1			3	1		33·33	75	
		Excise Laws	9				9	6	44·44	66·66	4			3	1		75	75	
		Police Act	82	1			81	77	98·78	95·06	81			77	4		95·06	95·06	
		Forest Rules	6				6	4	16·66	66·66	1			1			100	100	
		Coffee Stealing Prevention Act	2				2	1	100	50	2			1	1		50	50	
		Arms Act																	
52	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291 to 294, Section 34 of Act V of 1861, and any other Municipal or Local laws.	Public and local nuisances																	
53	Other special and local laws cognizable by police.																		
		Total	101	2		3	102	91	88 11	89·21	89			85	7		95·5	92·39	
		Grand Total	711	188	1	29	453	246	48·31	54·30	339	5		186	156	30	54·06	54·38	

POLICE.

I.

the year 1890, in the province of Coorg.

Cases disposed of under section 247 C. P. C		Persons.																				Property.						
A. When accused has appeared before a Magistrate.	B. When accused has not appeared before a Magistrate.	Pending at the end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Number arrested or appeared on other process during the year: Arrested by police.	Appearing under order of Magistrate	Total of columns 19 to 22	Died, escaped, or transferred without being brought before a Magistrate for trial.	Released without being brought before a Magistrate.	Percentage of persons released in police cases without being brought before a Magistrate to persons arrested by police.	Number actually brought before a Magistrate for trial	Acquitted or discharged after appearance before a Magistrate: By Magistrate	By Sessions or High Court.	Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good behaviour.): By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Number of persons shown in columns 30 and 31 who were sent up by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons arrested by the police.	Percentage of persons convicted in police cases to persons sent up for trial.	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.*, died, transferred, admitted as approvers, &c., after commencement of trial.	Number pending at end of year: Before appearing before a Magistrate: In custody of police	On bail.	Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Session.	Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was lost.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property lost.	Remarks.
18a	18b	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
				23		23		17	73·91	6		5									1							
				33		33		21	63·63	12	9		3		2	6·06	16·66						3	2	66·66	231	148	64·06	
		1		29		30		5	71·24	25	22	1	1	1	2	6·89	8											
		10		74		84		26	35·13	58	20		24		24	32·43	41·37				14							
		11		159		170		69	43·39	101	51	6	28	1	28	17·61	27·72				15		3	2	66·66	231	148	64·06	
		3		55	37	95		39	70·9	56	51		4		2	3·61	10·52				1							
		3		55	37	95		39	70·9	56	51		4		2	3·63	10·52				1							
				28		28		16	57·14	12	4		7	1	5	17·85	41·66						7	3	42·85	267	139	52·05	
		18		280	73	380		113	39·10	267	122		127	3	101	34·94	52·06				15		71	49	66·21	2,943	1,765	59·97	
				42	32	74		19	45·23	55	28		24		10	23·8	43·47				3		9	5	55·55	356	132	37·07	
		1		13		14				14	13		1		1	7·69	7·14											
		6		46	106	158		32	69·56	126	85		37		4	8·69	20				4							
		25		418	211	654		180	43·06	474	252		196	4	121	28·94	46				22		90	57	63·33	3,566	2,036	57·09	
		7		4	9	20		1	25	19	2		17		10	40	100											
				11	2	13				13	5		8															
				112		112				112	6		106		106	94·64	94·64											
				5	24	29				29	3		26		5	100	100											
				5		5				5	4		1		1	20	20											
		7		137	35	179		1	·72	178	20		158		122	89·05	85·31											
		58		1,039	333	1,428		401	38·59	1027	474	22	415	27	320	30·79	46·1				89		93	59	63·44	3,797	2,184	57·51	

Return of non-cognizable

Serial Number.	Law under which punishable.	Description of Crime.	Cases. Average institution of five preceding years.	Instituted by complaint during the year.	Taken up by Magistrate of his own motion.	Total of columns 5 and 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	115 117 118, 119	Abetment of offences not committed, &c. Abetting commission of offence by public, &c. Concealing design to commit offence				
		Total				
		Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquillity, &c., &c				
2	121 to 130, 505	Offences against the State				
3	137	Harbouring deserters by master of ship				
4	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 228	Offence against public justice	9	.	.	. .
5	161 to 169, 217 to 223	Offences by public servants		.		.
6	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 421 to 424	False evidence, false complaints and claims, and fraudulent deeds, and disposition of property	30	13	.	13
7	465 to 477	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents	5	2		2
8	264 to 267	Offences relating to weights and measures	11	1		1
9	482 to 489	Making or using false trade-marks				
10	149, 154 to 156, 160	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray	9	16		16
		Total	64	32		32
		Class II —Serious offences against the person				
11	312 to 316	Causing miscarriage	3	4		4
12	370	Buying or disposing of slaves				
		Total	3	4		4
		Class III.—Serious offences against the property				
13	384 to 389	Extortion	7	4		4
		Total	7	4		4
		Class IV.—Minor offences against the person				
14	345	Wrongful confinement	16	34		34
15	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	494	442		442
16	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation	79	94		94
17	323	Voluntarily causing hurt				.
		Total	589	570		570
		Class V —Minor offences against property				
18	417 to 420	Cheating	16	10		10
19	403, 404	Criminal misappropriation of property	8	6		6
20	409	Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c	41	40	.	40
21	426, 427, 434	Mischief (simple)	156	153		153
		Total	221	209		209
		Class VI.—Other offences not specified above.				
22	298	Offences against religion	1			
23	490 to 492	Criminal breach of contract of services				
24	493 to 498	Offences relating to marriage	13	17		17
25	500 to 502	Defamation	10	3		3
26	504, 506 to 510	Intimidation and insult	344	497		497
27	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290	Public and local nuisances	6	5		5
28	291A	Keeping a lottery office	.	.	.	. .
29	Offences under Chapter VIII *(a)* C. P. C.	Security for keeping the peace on conviction	.	.	.	...
30	Offences under Chapter X C. P. C.	Public nuisances			.	...
31	Cases under Chapter XII, C. P. C.	Disputes as to immoveable property	.	1	.	1
32	Cases under Chapter XXXVI, C. P. C.	Maintenance of wives and children	8	4		4
		Total	382	527	.	527
		Special Laws, offences under which are not cognizable by the Police. [*Detail.*]				
		Municipal Bye-laws		12		12
		Cattle Trespass Act	29	28		28
		Vaccination Act	4	72		72
		Arms Act	.	1		1
		Criminal Procedure Code	2	1	..	1
		Breach of Contract Act (XIII of 1859)	958	1,361		1,361
		Forest Act	6	6	.	6
		Ferries Act	4		...	..
		Total	1,003	1,481	..	1,481
		Grand Total	2,269	2,827	..	2,827

POLICE.

II.

crime for the year 1890.

Number of cases in column 7 in which the police were employed to make enquiry.	Number of cases in which process issued.	Persons.								Remarks.
		Number of persons against whom process issued.	Actually appeared before the Courts, including pending from last year.	Discharged after appearance.	Acquitted.		Convicted.		Waiting trial at close of year.	
					By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.	By Magistrate.	By High or Sessions Court.		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	1		1		1					
1	1		1		1					
4	4	7	7		5		2			
4	4	7	7		5		2			
1	1	6	6		6					
3	3	13	22		18		4			
4	4	19	28		24		4			
1	1	1	1		1					
25	25	29	29		18		11			
26	26	30	30		19		11			
2	2	4	4		4					
1	1	1	1		1					
3	3	6	6		1				5	
6	6	11	11		6				5	
41	41	67	77		55		17		5	

2. Thuggee and dacoity, administration of poisonous or stupifying drugs for criminal purposes, and other professional crimes in the province of Coorg, for the year 1890.

Description of Crime	Cases.				Persons.							Comparative Return												Remarks.
	Committed during previous two years, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year.	Occurred within the year.	Cases under columns II and III brought to trial within the year	Cases under columns II and III in which no one was brought to trial up to close of year.	Number supposed to be concerned in cases in columns II and III.	Arrested.	Brought to trial.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Remaining under trial.	Number supposed to be at large at the close of the year.	Number of persons arrested.			Brought to trial.			Convicted.			Property stolen			Property recovered			
												1888	1889	1890	1888	1889	1890	1888	1889	1890	1888	1889	1890	1888	1889	1890	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			14			15			16			17			18
Thuggee { by strangulation / by poison.																											
Dacoity on land																											
Dacoity on water																											
Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious drugs—																											
(a) With murder																											
(b) Without murder																											
Other professional crimes, viz.—																											
Kidnapping																											
Cattle-theft .																											
Total . .												Nil															

3. Statement showing strength, cost, distribution, and employment of Police in the province of Coorg for the year 1890.

District.	Sanctioned strength of Police force.										Cost of Police.									
	Inspector General, Deputy and Assistant Inspectors General.	Strength of District, Cantonment, town or municipal and water police, paid wholly or in part from imperial or provincial revenues.						Strength of Cantonment, town or municipal and water police, paid wholly from other than imperial or provincial revenues.		Pay and travelling allowances of controlling officers (col. 2.)	Other expenses of col. 3.			Total pay of subordinate officers, (cols. 4 and 5.)	Total pay of Constables of all classes (6, 7 and 8.)	Horse and travelling allowances, permanent or otherwise, not included in cols. 12, 14 and 15.	Average pay of-		Contingencies and all expenses other than those included in cols. 12 to 18.	Total cost.	Payable from imperial or provincial revenues.	Payable from other sources.
		Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.	Pay and travelling allowances of controlling officers (col. 2.) and pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.	Total pay of District and Assistant District Superintendents, (col. 3.)	Travelling allowances of District and Assistant District Superintendents	Pay and travelling allowances of their establishments.				Mounted Constables.	Foot and Water Constables.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Coorg			1	26		161		188							5,586 4 8	14,438 15 10	34 4 0			1,003 2 6	21,062 10 6		

District.	Distribution of force,										Area of whole district in square miles.	Population of whole district.	Proportion of the whole force (officers and men).				Proportion of the Police on station duties (officers and men).				Total amount of cognizable crime reported (cols. 4 and 6 of statement A, part 1).	Proportion of cognizable crime to the police force on station duties (cols. 27 and 28).
	District.								On town municipal or harbour duty.	In Cantonments.			To area.		To population		To area		To population.			
	Guards at District, Central or Subsidiary Jails.		On Station duty		Guards over Lock-ups & Treasuries, or escort to prisoners and treasure, or in reserve.		Total.						Of the whole district.	Of districts exclusive of towns	Of towns	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns	Of towns	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns	Of towns.	Of the whole district.	Of district exclusive of towns	Of towns.		
	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men	Officers.	Men.	Officers	Men																
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
Coorg	2	20	15	77		6	17	103	68		1,581·66	1,78,302	1 to 8·4		1 to 948											

5. Return showing equipment, discipline and general internal management of the force in the province of Coorg for the year 1890.

District.	Total sanctioned strength.		Armament of the force.			Punishments.												Reward.		Education					Number who have left the force during the year.							Percentage of men in Hospital during the year to total strength of force.	Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of force.	Number of men on sick report during the year.
						Dismissed.		Fined, degraded or suspended by their own departmental officers.		Punished judicially by a Magistrate.																								
										Under Police Act.		Under Sections 330, 331, 348, Penal Code.		Under Chapter IX of Penal Code.		Other offences.		Number of Police rewarded during the year.		Number of Police who can read and write.		Number of Police under instruction during the year.		Number enlisted during the year. Of one year's service and under ten years.	Of ten years' service and upwards.	On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal (cols. 7 & 8.)	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns.	By desertion.	By death.			
	Officers.	Men.	Number provided with fire-arms.	Number provided with swords only, or swords and batons.	Number provided with batons only.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	By promotion.	By money rewards.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
North Coorg	14	88	22	26	24		6	2	33	1	1					...				14	14		2	15	97	5			9	6	...		2	27·45	1·9	28
South Coorg	11	47	4	12	20		3	4	34		5				1		2			11	11		3	11	57	1			8	3				31·03	...	18
Jail and Treasury Guard	2	26	4	4			4	1	22		4									1	3			9	28				5	4			1	17·85	3·5	5
Total	27	161	30	42	44		13	7	89	1	10				1		2			26	28		4	35	182	6			22	13	..		3	27·12	1·6	51

Detail of Fines, &c.

Fined less than	Re. 1	46	26	4 6
,, Re. 1 and less than	Rs. 2	24	37	8 0
,, Rs. 2 ,,	,, 5	9	23	8 0
,, more than	,, 5	7	42	4 0
Degraded ...	...	2		
Suspended ..	...	8		
Total.. ...		96	129	8 6

6. **Showing the race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police in the province of Coorg for the year 1890.**

District.	Race.										Religion or caste.																								
											Officers.												Men.												
	Europeans.					Eurasians.			Natives.																										
	District or Assistant District Superintendents.		Subordinate officers.			District or Assistant District Superintendents.	Subordinate officers.		District or Assistant District Superintendents.	Subordinate officers.					Hindus.							Other religions.			Hindus.							Other religions.		
	Military or Covenanted Civil.	Uncovenanted.	On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.	Constables.	District or Assistant District Superintendents.	On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.	Constables.	District or Assistant District Superintendents.	On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.	Constables.	Christians.	Muhomedans.	Brahmins.	Rajputs.	Coorkhas	Sheiks.	Coorgs.			Hindus of all other castes.		Christians.	Muhomedans.	Brahmins.	Rajputs.	Coorkhas.	Sheiks.	Coorgs.	Hoggadeys.	Hindus of all other castes.			Grand total, officers and men.
1	2	3	4		5	6	7		8	9	10		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
North Coorg								1			1	12	88	1	3	1				8			1			2	31	1	8				46			102
South Coorg												11	47		1	1				9						1	14	1	1			1	29			58
Jail and Treasury Guard												2	26							2											20	6					28
Total								1			1	25	161	1	4	2				19	...		1			3	45	2	9			21	6	...	75			188

II E. MILITARY.

1 Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the Army attached to the province in Coorg in the year 1890—91.

Nil

2 Statement showing the distribution and employment of the Army attached to the province of Coorg in the year 1890—91

Nil

3 Statement showing religion, races and classes of the native officers and men of the Army attached to the province of Coorg on the last day of the official year 1890—91.

Nil

II F MARINE

1 Statement showing the strength and other particulars of the Marine Force for the year 1890—91.

Nil.

2 Statement showing the religion, races and classes of native officers and men of the Marine Force for 1890—91.

Nil

III. STATISTICS OF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

A. FINANCE.

1. Account of the gross and net revenue of Coorg for the year 1890—91.

Sources of revenue.	Gross receipts	Refunds and drawbacks.	Charged against income.				Net receipts.	Deficit.
			Charges of collection including cost of sale, opium and maintaining reproductive works	Allowance and assignments under treaty and engagements.	Allowance of District and village officers and inamdars and charitable grants	Total		
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs A. P.
Land revenue	3,26,991 12 1	6,243 9 1	1,29,942 11 10	6,719 10 5	14,025 15 2	1,56,931 14 6	1,70,059 13 7	
Forest	1,06,983 6 9	20 0 0	63,462 11 7			63,482 11 7	43,500 11 2	
Excise on spirits and drugs	2,00,395 15 6	30 0 0	2,613 0 2			2,643 0 2	1,97,752 15 4	
Total	6,34,371 2 4	6,293 9 1	1,96,018 7 7	6,719 10 5	14,025 15 2	2,23,057 10 3	4,11,313 8 1	
Assessed Taxes-Income Tax	8,265 15 1	10 2 6				10 2 6	8,255 12 7	
Total	8,265 15 1	10 2 6				10 2 6	8,255 12 7	
Stamps. General	26,981 12 0	385 3 6	919 9 5			1,301 12 11	25,676 15 1	
Stamps. Court fee stamps	71,894 8 0	269 6 0	1,123 7 4			1,392 13 4	70,501 10 8	
Law and Justice. Refunds								
Law and Justice. Real Fines	4,809 10 1	851 1 7				851 1 7	3,958 8 6	
Law and Justice. Miscellaneous	1,932 10 3						1,932 10 3	
Interest	1,111 1 1						1,111 1 1	
Miscellaneous	2,586 15 11	16 4 0				16 4 0	2,570 11 11	
Local rates and taxes								
Jails	4,892 6 6						4,892 6 6	
Registration	7,619 6 5	70 4 0	926 0 11			996 4 11	6,623 1 6	
Police								
Education. Fees	4,579 9 4						4,579 9 4	
Education. Plough Tax	5,280 3 9						5,280 3 9	
Medical								
Printing								
Cemetery Funds								
Public Works								
Anche Collections								
Postage and Service labels	29,204 14 9		18,182 11 4			18,182 11 4	11,022 3 5	
Public Works. Refunds	8,651 15 1						8,651 15 1	
Public Works. Sales	924 5 6						924 5 6	
Public Works. Rent	1,379 1 1						1,379 1 1	
Military Fund	1,144 6 5						1,144 6 5	
Electric Telegraph	359 0 0		3,569 11 9			3,569 11 9		3,210 11 9
Total	1,73,351 14 5	1,592 3 1	24,721 8 9		...	26,313 11 10	1,50,248 14 4	3,210 11 9
Excluded Local Funds, Municipal Funds	22,646 12 6		1,573 4 9			1,573 4 9	21,073 7 9	
School Plantation receipts	2,735 2 3						2,735 2 3	
Total	25,381 14 9		1,573 4 9			1,573 4 9	23,808 10 0	
Local Funds	30,593 3 11	14 0 0				14 0 0	30,579 3 11	
Total	55,975 2 8	14 0 0	1,573 4 9			1,587 4 9	54,387 13 11	
Gross Receipts	8,71,964 2 6	7,909 14 8	2,22,313 5 1	6,719 10 5	14,025 15 2	2,50,968 13 4	6,24,206 0 11	3,210 11 9

N. B.—Rs. 1,00[illegible]—5—0 granted annually for the worship of deities.
Rs. 7,992—7—5 granted to headmen of villages for collecting revenue. } not being shown in receipts are not shown here.

III. A. FINANCE.

2. Accounts of expenditure from net income of the province of Coorg for the year 1890—91.

	Amount last year, 1889—90.			Amount present year, 1890—91.		
Civil and Political Establishments and Contingencies ..	29,308	9	9	31,020	14	2
Judicial charges .. Courts	36,028	12	0	36,442	6	6
Judicial charges .. Prisons	15,243	10	0	17,248	0	2
Police charges	21,772	1	10	21,227	0	1
Military ...	31,735	9	3	36,464	15	8
Deficit Post Office				3,210	11	9
Deficit Electric Telegraph						
Ecclesiastical	1,582	5	11	851	5	6
Superannuation and retired allowances	10,651	4	2	7,859	5	6
Public Works .. Civil New	1,12,003	6	10	1,35,813	4	5
Public Works .. ,, Repairs ..						
Education ..	38,476	5	7	29,565	8	2
Miscellaneous	1,408	14	4	1,810	14	4
Total Imperial	3,01,210	15	8	3,21,514	6	3
Local.						
District Roads } Other expenditure }	27,116	1	6	28,998	10	1
Other municipal expenditure	22,501	9	8	21,001	5	9
Total Local	49,617	11	2	49,999	15	10
Grand total	3,50,828	13	10	3,71,514	6	1
Surplus	2,81,529	2	5	2,52,691	10	10

3. Account of cash receipts and disbursements of the Treasuries of the province of Coorg for the year 1890—91.

Receipts.	Amount.			Disbursements.	Amount.		
Cash balance of last year	3,90,069	4	0	Expenditure as per Statements Nos. 1& 2	6,19,272	7	8
Net revenue as per Statement No. 1, deducting Rs. 14,823—1—11 being sale proceeds of waste lands separately shown	6,09,382	15	0	Loans, railways and interest	3,939	11	7
Receipts on account of loans and railways							
Service Funds							
Re-payment of advances	13,538	4	4	Advances	3,548	1	0
Deposits	58,873	7	3				
Prize money							
Sale of waste lands	14,823	1	11	Re-payment of deposits	65,059	6	7
Bills drawn on other Treasuries	2,57,996	5	10				
Family remittances							
Remittances	1,25,100	0	0	Bills of Treasuries paid	12,345	1	6
Add amount deducted as per Statement No. 1	2,47,758	1	7				
Total	17,17,541	7	11	Remittances to State Treasuries	5,48,100	0	0
Disbursements	12,52,265	2	4				
Cash balance at the end of the year	4,65,276	5	7	Total	12,52,265	2	4

4. Statement showing particulars of the Public Works expenditure shown in Finance Statement No. 2. for the year 1890—91

Month.		Particulars	Amount			Total.		
April	1890	By Cheque	17,446	1	10			
May	do	Do	8,347	0	0			
June	do	Do	6,784	8	2			
July	do	Do	8,867	13	9			
August	do	Do	8,281	7	7			
September	do	Do	8,820	2	10			
October	do	Do	12,853	14	0			
November	do	Do	12,236	10	3			
December	do	Do	17,132	11	9			
January	1891	Do	19,156	10	9			
February	do	Do	*24,474	12	10			
March	do	Do	15,617	4	2			
		Total				1,60,019	1	11
Deduct cost of District Fund works carried out by D. P. W. but shown under Local Funds						24,205	13	6
Net shown in Finance Statement No. 2 as Public Works expenditure						1,35,813	4	5

*Rs. 2,500 are included in this, being amount drawn by Inspector of schools for constructing a school house at Sanivarsanto.

III. A. FINANCE.

5. Statement showing the gross and net revenue of General and Court Fee Stamps in Coorg, for the year 1890—91.

Description.	Gross revenue.	Expenditure.					Net revenue.
		Charges for stamping &c. at Madras.	Establishment and contingencies of Superintendent of Stamps.	Salaried Court Fee Vendors at headquarters.	Discount to Vendors.	Total.	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Other General Stamps.							
General Stamps	24,855 0 0	...	...	...	851 0 1	851 0 1	24,003 15 11
One anna Stamps for receipts and cheques ...	1,551 12 0	..	...	...	52 12 3	52 12 3	1,499 9 9
Bills of Exchange or Hundi	550 0 0	..	...	...	16 7 1	16 7 1	533 8 11
Court Fee Stamps	45,017 1 0	...	...	...	1,123 7 4	1,123 7 4	68,258 9 8
Do stamped papers	24,365 0 0	...	...	...			
Duty on unstamped paper	111 13 0	..	...	..	...	..	111 13 0
Do insufficiently stamped paper ..	795 10 0	...	..	...	.	..	795 10 0
Fines and penalties	1,630 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	1,630 0 0
Miscellaneous	0 0	...	..		.	.	0 0
Total	98,876 4 0	...	...	..	*2,043 0 9	2,043 0 9	96,833 3 3

* Amount actually debited after deducting Income Tax.

III. B. PUBLIC WORKS.

1 Statement showing the expenditure of money in the Public Works Department in the province of Coorg in the year 1890—91.

Class of Works.	Total expenditure including establishment.						Remarks.
	Capital spent on works yielding income.	Maintenance of works yielding income.	Capital spent on works not yielding income.	Maintenance of works not yielding income.	Total.	Cost of establishment.	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
IMPERIAL MILITARY WORKS.							
Original Works	...	...	1,822	...	1,822	..	
Repairs	..	...	.	164	164	.	
IMPERIAL CIVIL WORKS							
Original Works.							
Civil Buildings . . .	...	...	11,644	.	11,644		
Communications .. .	...	..	18,004	..	18,004	...	
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...		...	1,331	...	1,331	.	
Total Original Works .	..	.	31,879	..	31,879	.	
Repairs.							
Civil Buildings	...	...	...	3,405	3,405	. .	..
Communications	..	...	..	58,691	58,691	.	.
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ..	..			.	.	..	
Total Repairs ..		...	.	62,096	62,096	..	..
Establishment. { Military	...	...	.	..	..	402	.
{ Civil Buildings, Roads and Services ..	.	.	..	...	.	32,059	
Tools and Plant. { Military .	...	..	...	..	..	.	28
{ Civil Buildings, Roads and Services ...	..	.	...		..	.	3,274
INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS.							
Original Works.							
Communications	..	...	11,042		11,042	...	
Miscellaneous Public Improvements . .	.	..	297	. .	297	. .	
Total Original Works	...	...	11,339	...	11,339	..	..
Repairs.							
Communications	...	. .	...	7,701	7,701	.	.
Miscellaneous Public Improvements	.	...	..	414	414	. .	
Total Repairs	...	.		8,115	8,115	.	...
Establishment	..	...	.	...		4,856	.
Tools and Plant	. .	...	..	.		.	291

III. C. RAILWAY, 1890—91.

Name of Work.	Miles opened during the year.	Total miles opened.	Passengers during the year.					Approximate receipts from passengers.	Approximate receipts from merchandise.	Miscellaneous receipts.	Total approximate receipts.	Working expenses approximate.	Net profit approximate.	Number of European Staff.	Number of Native Staff.	Total capital expenditure.
			1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	Cooly Class.	Total.									
							Nil.									

III. D. MARINE.

1. Statement showing the Government Ships and Vessels employed during the year 1890—91.

Detail of Vessels.	Tonnage of each vessel and horse power of each engine if a steamer.	Number of officers.	Number of men.	Total annual cost	Total annual amount earning of the vessel.	Remarks (showing the nature of the duties in which each vessel was employed.)
			Nil.			

2. Statement showing the number of officers and men employed otherwise than in Government Vessels in 1890—91.

Description of Establishment	Number of officers.	Number of men	Total annual cost	Total annual earnings.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Nil.			

III. E. AGRICULTURE.

1. Acreage under Crops.

English or Vernacular names						*Botanical names*
Cereals and Pulses	1 Rice	71,497	.	.	71,497	1 Oryza sativa.
	2 Wheat	.	.	.	.	2 Triticum sativum.
	3 Barley			.	.	3 Hordeum vulgare.
	4 Cholum or Jowar (millet) .	.	...	.		4 Sorghum vulgare.
	5 Cumbu or Bajra (millet)		...	.	...	5. Pennisetum typhoideum.
	6 Ragi or Mandua .	1,333	.	...	1,333	6 Eleusine coracana.
	7 Maize .	. .	...	..	.	7 Zea Mays
	8 Gram (Pulse)	179	.		179	8. Cicer arietanum.
	9 Other food grains including pulses .	80	...	...	80	9 Other food grains including pulses
Oilseeds	10 Linseed .		...		...	10 Linum usitatissimum.
	11. Till or gingelly .	20	.	..	20	11 Sesamum Indicum
	12 Others . .	20	..		20	12 Others.
	13 Condiments and Spices ..	...		.		13 Condiments and Spices.
Sugar	14. Sugarcane ...	.	..	...		14 Saccharum officinarum
	15 Others .				..	15 Others.
Fibres	16. Cotton			.		16 Gossypium, sp
	17. Jute .	. .	.			17 Corchorus, sp
	18 Others		..		..	18 Others
Dyes	19 Indigo ..		.		..	19 Indigofera tinctoria.
	20 Others ..				...	20 Others
Drugs and Narcotics	21. Opium .	.	...			21 Papaver somniferum
	22 Coffee . .	62,741	.	..	62,741	22 Coffea arabica.
	23 Tea . .	...				23 Camellia thefera.
	24 Tobacco	10		.	10	24 Nicotiana Tabacum and N. rustica
	25 Cinchona		.	..		25. Cinchona, sp.
	26 Indian Hemp ..	.	...	.		26 Cannabis sativa, sp.
	27 Others		. .	...	. .	27 Others
	28. Fodder crops	..				28 Fodder crops
	29. Orchards and Garden produce ...	81	.	..	81	29 Orchards and Garden Produce
	30 Miscellaneous crops { Food .		...			30 Miscellaneous { Food
	{ Non-food	1,340	...		1,340	{ Non-food crops.
31. Total . .		1,40,301	.		1,40,301	31 Total
32 Area cropped more than once ...		553	. .	...	553	32. Area cropped more than once
33 (31—32) Net area cropped during the year . ..		1,39,748	..	. .	1,39,748	33 (31-32) Net area cropped during the year

2. Stock, &c.

	No.	No	No.	No	
1 Bulls and Bullocks ..	28,943	.		28,943	1 Bulls and Bullocks
2 Cows	25,797	.		25,797	2. Cows
3 Male Buffaloes	10,633	...	..	10,633	3. Male Buffaloes.
4. Cow Buffaloes ..	8,633	..	..	8,633	4 Cow Buffaloes
5 Young Stock (Calves and Buffaloe calves . .	14,523	..	..	14,523	5 Young Stock (Calves and Buffaloe calves)
6 Sheep	1,132	..	..	1,132	6. Sheep.
7 Goats .	5,305	...		5,305	7 Goats
8 Horses and Ponies	578	..	. .	578	8 Horses and Ponies.
9 Mules and Donkeys . . .	387	.	...	387	9 Mules and Donkeys.
10 Camels	...	...			10. Camels.
11. Ploughs	41,100	.		41,100	11 Ploughs.
12 Carts	764	...	.	764	12 Carts.

III. E. AGRICULTURE.

3. Rates of Rent and Produce for the year 1890—91.

District.	Average rent per acre for land suited for										Average produce of land per acre in lbs									
	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior grains.	Indigo.	Coffee.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil-seed.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Rice.	Wheat.	Inferior grains.	Indigo.	Cotton.	Opium.	Oil-seed.	Fibres.	Sugar.	Tobacco.	Tea.	Coffee.
Coorg																							
Maximum	3-5 4		1-14 0		2-0 0							820		820									135
Minimum	1-10-8		0 9-6		1-0-0																		

III. F PRICES OF PRODUCE AND LABOUR.

FORM B.

1. Wholesale prices of produce, &c., for the year 1890—91.

Districts.	Prices of Agricultural Produce per maund of 80 lbs																						
	Rice (Husked)	Wheat.	Barley.	Ragi.	Cumboo or Bajra.	Maize (Seed).	Gram.	Linseed.	Til or Gingelly Seed.	Sugar (Gur or Jaggery).	Cotton, clean.	Jute.	Ghee (Clarified Butter).	Fodder: Grass.	Fodder: Straw, Jowari and Bajri.	Firewood per candy.	Salt per maund.	Iron per maund.	Plough bullocks, each.	Sheep, each.	Fish per seer.		
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Rs			Rs			Rs									Rs							
Coorg	4 0 0	..		1 4 0	..	...	2 6 9	.								0 5 9							

2. Labor for the year 1890—91.

District	Wages per diem.						
	Skilled.	Unskilled.	Cart per day.	Camel per day.	Dookeys per day.	Boat per day.	
Coorg	0 12 0	0 5 0	1 8 0				

III. I. TRADE.

1. Imports, 1890—91.

Major head		Quantity	Value	Place from which imported.
Agricultural implements			20,000 0 0	Mangalore Tellicherry and Madras.
Animals living	No	14,482	1,10,700 0 0	Mysore
Apparel including haberdashery and millinery			3,000 0 0	Madras and Bombay
Arms and ammunition			4 000 0 0	Do
Books and printed matter including maps and charts			1,000 0 0	Mangalore, Bangalore and Madras.
Building and Engineering material			13,860 0 0	Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Candles			1 700 0 0	Madras
Coir manufactured			1,500 0 0	Tellicherry and Mangalore.
Cotton			1,500 0 0	Mysore and Madras
Manufactured piece goods			1,00,000 0 0	Bombay, Madras, Madura, Salem & Mysore.
Drugs and other medicines	Cwt	1 020	18,600 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Earthenware			1,200 0 0	Mysore
Fibre manufactures including rope			4,000 0 0	Madras and Calcutta.
Fruits and vegetables			52,710 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry
Glass and glassware			4,500 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
Grains			2 00,000 0 0	Do
Gums and resins			1,000 0 0	Mysor
Hardware and cutlery			3,500 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry and Madras
Leather manufactures			3,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore, Mangalore & Trichinopoly
Liquors			79,000 0 0	Madras and Mysore.
Machines and small work			2,000 0 0	Madras
Metals			15,000 0 0	Madras, Mysore and Mangalore
Oils	Cwts	5,230	91,120 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry
Paper and pasteboard			6,000 0 0	Mysore, Madras, Mangalore & Tellicherry
Provisions	Cwts	27,665	2,17,150 0 0	Bombay, Madras, Mysore and Tellicherry
Salt	Cwts	31,680	2,00,000 0 0	Mangalore and Tellicherry
Spices	Cwt	5,011	38,200 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry.
Sugar and saccharine produce	Cwts	1,089	86,100 0 0	Mysore and Tellicherry
Teak			6,000 0 0	Madras and Mysore
Tobacco	Cwts	240	20,000 0 0	Bombay, Mysore, Mangalore & Tellicherry
Umbrellas			9,000 0 0	Madras and Mangalore.
Wood and timber manufactures			11,000 0 0	Mysore, Madras and Mangalore.
Wool and woolen manufactures including cumblies			40,000 0 0	Tellicherry and Mysore
Sundries			67,000 0 0	Mysore, Mangalore and Tellicherry
Treasure			2 47,500 0 0	Madras, Bombay, Mysore and Tellicherry.
Government stores			7,000 0 0	Madras
	Total		17,20,170 0 0	

2. Exports, 1890—91

Major head		Quantity	Value.	To which exported
Coffee	Cwts	12,590	25,55,400 0 0	Mangalore, Tellicherry, Bangalore & Madras.
Drugs			1,500 0 0	Mangalore and Bangalore.
Fruits			7,000 0 0	Mangalore and Mysore.
Grain and pulse			25,000 0 0	Tellicherry and other places in Malabar.
Hides and horns			30,000 0 0	Mysore and Tellicherry.
Ganja			1,600 0 0	Mysore.
Cardamoms and spices	Cwts	670	53,600 0 0	Mysore, Tellicherry and Bangalore.
Tobacco				
Wax			1,000 0 0	Mysore.
Wood			1,03,700 0 0	Mysore and Mangalore.
	Total		27,78,800 0 0	

III. K. COINAGE AND CURRENCY.

1. Coinage, 1890—91.

District.	Bullion and silver coins imported during the year in lb				Coined during the year								Estimated value of coins in circulation.					
	Gold.		Silver.		Copper.									Gold		Silver.		Copper.
	By state	Private	By state.	Private.	By state.	Private.	Gold mohurs.	Rupees	Half rupees	Quarter rupees	One-eighth rupees	Double pice	Single pice	Small coins	Total value	Average imported during the year	Government	Native	Government	Native
Coorg			1,125		70,224												No data			

2. Paper Currency, 1890—91.

Notes in circulation at the beginning of the year							In circulation at the end of the year						Reserve at the end of the year stated in rupees.			
Small Notes under Rs. 50.		Notes Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500		Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards		Total value of Notes cashed during the year	Total value of Notes issued during the year	Small Notes under Rs. 50		Notes of Rs. 50 and under Rs. 500		Large Notes of Rs. 500 and upwards	Coin		Bullion	
													Gold	Silver	Copper	Gold	Silver
No	Rs.	No	Rs.	No	Rs	Rs	Rs	No	Rs	No	Rs	No	Rs				
30	340	845	81,950	25	34,500	8,12,900	2,58,89	51	5461	56	1,21,150	39	27,000				

III. L. CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS

Charitable Institutions of the province of Coorg for the year 1890—91

Class and order of institution.	Number of institutions	Average number of persons daily relieved	Number relieved during the year	Paid by Government	Income From Endowment					In what shape relief is given
					Land	Gold	Silver	Land or Cash	Other sources	
Civil Dispensary, Merkara	1	70·41	9,249	*1,249 8 10			120	1688 9 6	3358	11 9249 Medicine, food and clothing
Do Virajendrapet	1	48·08	6,200	*3,117 10 4			80	110 0 0	2193	981 6200 Do
Do Napoklu	1	10·32	3,161	649 13 8					3161	3161 Medicine
Do Gonicopal	1	25·97	3,188	665 8 1					3188	3188 Medicine
Inams to Chuttrums										
Government institutions										
Poor houses										
General	1	143·73	52,501	†6,736 10 7						(1) Merkara Onkareshvara pagoda chuttrum 380 0 0 (2) Bhagamandala chuttrum 3,956 10 7 (3) Rajahs' tombs 2,000 0 0 (4) Ippu pagoda do 400 0 0 6,736 10 7
For Blind										
Deaf										
Lepers										
Supported by general public to relieve paupers										
For Blind										Lodging and food
Deaf										(1) Ramanna, Frasrpet (2) Kolavandra Iyappa, Virajendrapet
Hindus	3	83·51	30,492							(3) Nagiah, Merkara

		Merkara.	*Virajendrapet*
* Paid by Municipality	...	3,949—8—10	3,217 1 4
Do District Funds		300—0—0	200 0 0
	Total	1,249—8—10	3 417—1—4

IV. STATISTICS OF INSTRUCTION.

A. Ecclesiastical.

Return of persons according to religious denominations in the province of Coorg for the year 1890—91.

1	2		3	4	5	6	
Denomination	Number of persons		Number of Ministers or Priests	Number of churches or buildings designed or used for worship	Total annual income from Government	Remarks.	
	Native	Others.					
Church of England		About 350	2	1	851 5 6	Merkara is now visited by the Chaplain of Mysore and Merkara whose Head Quarters are at Mysore Until the returns of the recent census are published it is impossible to state the exact number of members of the Church of England	
Church of Scotland							
Protestant Dissenters							
Roman Catholics	2,131	167	2	5	240 0 0	Churches at Merkara, Virajendrapet, Ammatti, Fraserpet, and Suntiecoppa	
Greek Church							
Armenian							
Syrian							
Basel Evangelical Missionary Society	217	20	2	2			
Parsee	21						
Hindu	1,62,189		725	1,336	*24,362 15 2	*In cash	13,785 15 2
						Payments by deduction from land revenue.	990 5 6
						Land endowments	9,586 11 0
						Total	24,362 15 2
Mahomedans	12,541		15	16	†51 0 0	†Land	38 0 0
						Cash	16 0 0
						Total	54 0 0
Jain	99		3	3	‡17 11 8	‡Endowment in land.	
Total	1,77,531	537			25,656 3 4		

IV C. SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY SOCIETIES.

1. Annual return in the province of Coorg for the year 1890—91

Name	Object	Income				Members or Visitors					When established
		From Government	Entrance Fees	Subscriptions	Total.	Males	Females	Juvenile	Total.	Registered or not.	
Merkara Book Club.	A Library for the use of all Europeans in Coorg.										
Merkara Literary Union	Holds periodical meetings for discussing subjects of general interest										

THE PRESS.

2. Annual return in the province of Coorg for the year 1890—91.

1	2	3	4	
			Publications thereat.	
District	Name of Press	Name of Proprietor.	News-papers	Periodicals.
Coorg	Merkara Jail Press	Government	Nil	The Coorg District Gazette published on the 1st of each month.

1. Abstract return of colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg at the end of the official year 1890—91.

Area and population.				Public institutions							Private institutions.				
				University education		School education, general		School education special							
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages	Population		Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools	Primary schools	Training schools	All other special schools.	Total of public institutions.	Advanced	Elementary	Grand total	Percentage of	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1582·81	Towns 5 Villages 512 Total 517	Males 1,00,439 Females 77,863 Total 1,78,302	Institutions. For males			3	69	1		73		35	108	Institutions to No. of towns and villages. 20·89	
			Institutions. For females				2			2				39	
			Institutions. Total			3	71	1		75		35	110	21·28	
			Scholars. Males			460	3,167	12		3,639		420	4,059	Male scholars to male population of school-going age. 26·95	
			Scholars. Females			7	692			699		37	736	Female scholars to female population of school-going age. 4·8	
			Scholars. Total	1		467	3,859	12		4,338		457	4,795	17·93	

7. Abstract return of expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1890—91

1	Total direct expenditure on public instruction §							Total indirect expenditure on public instruction. §									Total expenditure on public instruction.	Remarks
	University education		School education general		School education, special													
	Arts college.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools	Training schools	All other special schools.	Total	University	Direction.	Inspection	Scholarships	Buildings	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous	Total			
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs		
1. Institutions { For males			12,854	13,103	1,336		27,293			3,756	2,890	2,720		3,770	13,136	40,432		
{ For females				644			644						88		88	732		
Total			12,854	13,750	1,336		27,940			3,756	2,890	2,720	88	3,770	13 224	41,164		
2. (a) Percentages* of provincial expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total provincial expenditure on public instruction			30·20	16·05	5·80		52 11			16 33	6 10	11 82	·38	13 26	47 88	100		
(b) Percentages* of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction				100														
(c) Percentages* of municipal expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total municipal expenditure on public instruction			13 80	86 20			100											
(d) Percentages* of total expenditure in columns 2—17 to total expenditure on public instruction																		
3. Average annual †cost of educating each pupil in—																		
Government institutions { Cost to provincial revenues			R A P. 21 4 7	R A P. 1 0 2			R A P. 111 5 4								R A P. 2 15 8			
{ Cost to local and municipal funds				0 12 4			...								0 12 4			
Total cost			21 4 7	1 12 6			111 5 4								3 12 0			
Local Fund schools.‡ { Cost to provincial revenues																		
{ Cost to local funds																		
Total cost																		
Municipal schools ‡ { Cost to provincial revenues																		
{ Cost to municipal funds			2 9 3	4 11 8											3 14 3			
Total cost			2 9 3	4 11 8											3 14 3			
Institutions in Native States { Cost to Native State revenues																		
{ Cost to local and municipal funds																		
Total cost																		
Aided institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues			51 1 4	2 13 11											8 11 4			
{ Cost to local and municipal funds				2 5 7											2 5 7			
Total cost			51 1 4	5 3 6											11 0 11			
Unaided do Total cost																		
All institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues			72 5 11	3 14 1			111 5 4								11 11 6			
{ Cost to local and municipal funds			2 0 3	7 13 7											7 0 5			
Total cost			74 6 2	11 11 8			111 5 4								18 11 2			

* The percentages required for 2 (a), 2 (b), 2 (c) are to be calculated from the figures given in columns 7 a, 7 b, 7 c, respectively, of General Table IV.

† The annual cost is calculated on the direct expenditure only. The average cost of educating each pupil is obtained by dividing the direct expenditure by the average number on the rolls monthly during the year.

‡ The average cost of each pupil in Local Fund and municipal schools is to be obtained from the figures given in General Table VII.

§ Fractions of a rupee should be omitted except in the columns showing the average annual cost of educating each pupil.

3 Return of Colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg for the official year 1890—91.

| Class of institution | Public instruction | | |

School Education, Special.	*Schools for special instruction.*																													
	Training schools for masters	1	12	12	11													1	12		12	12			12					
	Training schools for mistresses																													
	Schools of Art																													
	Law schools																													
	Medical schools																													
	Engineering & surveying schools.																													
	Industrial schools																													
	Other schools																													
	Total	1	12	12	11													1	12		12	12			12					
	Total of colleges and schools of public instruction	63	3,541	3,467	2,407	6	552	484	365			6	245	241	183			75	4,338	571	22	4,313	25	135	3,993	147	38	675	43	
Private institutions.	1. Advanced teaching—																													
	(a) Arabic or Persian																													
	(b) Sanskrit																													
	(c) Any other oriental classic																													
	2. Elementary teaching a vernacular only or mainly.	For boys																35	457			457			420	37		37		
		,, girls																												
	3. Elementary, teaching the Koran	,, boys																												
		,, girls																												
	4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards.	,, boys																												
		,, girls																												
	Total																	35	457			457			420	37		37		
	Grand Total																	110	4,795	571	22	4,770	25	135	4,413	184	38	712	43	

Return of Europeans and Eurasians in the province of Coorg for the official year 1890—91.

		Public institutions.				Number of scholars on the 31st March returning			Classification of scholars on the 31st March returning			Remarks
		Aided by the Department.										
		No. of institutions.	No. of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	English.	Classical languages.	Vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Non-Europeans.	Native Christians.	
Secondary schools.												
For boys	English	1	25	23	17	25	10		22	3		
	Total	1	25	23	17	25	10		22	3		

4. Return of expenditure on public instruction in the province of Coorg for the official year 1890—91.

Objects of expenditure	Public institutions. Under public management. Managed by Government. Provincial revenues.	Plough tax.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscription.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards. Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Sub-cription.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Maintained by Native States. Native State revenues.	Local funds in Native States.	Municipal funds paid in Native States.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Under private management. Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards. Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Sub-cription.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Unaided. Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Total expenditure from— Provincial revenues.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Plantation funds.	Grand total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
Arts and Professional Colleges.																																							
University Education — English																																							
University Education — Oriental																																							
University Education — Law																																							
University Education — Medicine																																							
University Education — Engineering																																							
University Education — Teaching																																							
University Education — Agriculture																																							
Total																																							
Secondary schools.																																							
School Education, General — For boys — High Schools	5,790			2,787			8,577			303	1244			1,547								1,175			1,104	451		2,730				6,965			3,891	451	11,307	
For boys — Middle Schools — English																																			303	1,244		1,547	
For boys — Middle Schools — Vernacular.																																							
,, girls — High Schools																																							
,, girls — Middle Schools — English																																							
,, girls — Middle Schools — Vernacular.																																							
Total	5,790			2,787			8,577			303	1244			1,547								1,175			1,104	451		2,730				6,965		303	5,135	451	12,854	
Primary schools.																																							
For boys	3,213	5,280	210	1,797			10,500			1,580	349			1,929								360			126	191		677				3,573	5,280	1,790	2,272	191	13,106	
,, girls																						120	120		56	348		644				120		120	56	348	644	
Total ..	3,213	5,280	210	1,797			10,500			1,580	349			1,929								480	120		182	539		1,321				3,693	5,280	1,910	2,328	539	13,750	

Schools for special instruction.																	
School Education, Special.	Training schools for masters	1,336				1,336									1,336		1,336
	Training schools for mistresses																
	Schools of Art																
	Law schools																
	Medical schools																
	Engineering & surveying schools																
	Industrial schools																
	Other schools																
	Total	1,336				1,336									1,336		1,336
Buildings		2,500				2,500				220			220		2,720		2,720
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)										88			88		88		88
	Total	2,500				2,500				308			308		2,808		2,808
University																	
Direction																	
Inspection															3,756		3,756
Scholarships held in	Arts colleges														1,196	1,089	2,185
	Professional colleges														300	180	480
	Secondary schools															225	225
	Primary schools																
	Special schools other than training schools																
Miscellaneous															2,121	719	3,776
	Total														5,212	2,204	10,416
Total expenditure on public instruction		12,839	5,280	210	4,584	22,913	1,586	1,713	3,476	1,963	130	1,286	3,379	4,379	28,614	5,150	2,213	7,463	3,194	41,164

4 b. Return of expenditure on the schools for Europeans and Eurasians in the province of Coorg for the official year 1890—91.

Object of expenditure	Public institutions					Remarks
	Under private management. Aided by the Department					
	Provincial funds	Fees	Subscriptions	Endowments & other sources.	Total	
Secondary Schools						
For boys—English	1,175	1,104	290	161	2,730	
Buildings, furniture, &c						
Total	1,175	1,104	290	161	2,730	

5. Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public schools for general education in the province of Coorg at the end of the official year 1890—91.

Class of schools.			Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the matriculation examination. 1			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage. 2			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage. 3			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage. 4 Reading printed books.			5 Not reading printed books.			Total.		
					Boys.	Girls.	Total	Boys	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary schools.																							
For boys	Government	English	1	282	60		60	138		138	33		33	50	1	51			...	281	1	282		
		Vernacular																					
	Local fund	English																					
		Vernacular	1	160				51		51	37		37	72		72				160		160		
	Municipal	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Native States	English																					
		Vernacular	1	25	4	2	6	3		3	2	2	4	10	2	12				19	6	25		
	Aided	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Unaided	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Total		3	467	64	2	66	142		192	72	2	74	132	3	135				460	7	467		
For girls	Departmental	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Local fund	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Municipal	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Native States	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Aided	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Unaided	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Total																						
	Total secondary schools		3	467	64	2	66	142		192	72	2	74	132	3	135				460	7	467		
Primary schools.																							
For boys	Government		61	2,247							926	94	1,020	1,033	258	1,291	457	209	666	2,676	571	3,247		
	Local fund																						
	Municipal		5	392							70	6	76	230	47	277	20	9	29	330	62	392		
	Native States																						
	Aided		3	130							29	6	35	70	2	72	20	12	32	119	41	159		
	Unaided																						
	Total		69	2,769							1,025	106	1,131	1,333	307	1,640	497	233	730	3,124	674	3,798		
For girls	Departmental																						
	Local fund																						
	Municipal																						
	Native States																						
	Aided		2	61							8	4	12	22	7	29	13	7	20	43	18	61		
	Unaided																						
	Total		2	61							8	4	12	22	7	29	13	7	20	43	18	61		
	Total primary schools		71	2,830							1,033	110	1,143	1,355	314	1,669	510	240	750	3,167	692	3,859		
	Grand Total.		74	4,326	64	2	66	142		192	1,105	112	1,217	1,487	317	1,804	510	240	750	3,627	699	4,326		

Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in the public schools for Europeans and Eurasians in the province of Coorg at the end of the official year 1890—91.

Schools	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the roll on the 31st March.	High stage			Middle stage			Upper primary stage			Lower primary stage						Total.		
			Comprising all pupils who have passed the lower secondary (middle) stage but have not passed the matriculation examination			Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage but have not passed the middle school examination			Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage			Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.								
												Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary Schools.																				
For boys—English	1	25	4	2	6	3		3	2	2	4	10	2	12				19	6	25

6. Return showing the results of prescribed examinations in Coorg during the official year 1890—91.

Nature of examination.	Number of institutions sending examinees				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars.					
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Others.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Arts Colleges—																				
1 Master of Arts																				
2 Bachelor of Arts																				
3 B. Sc.																				
4 First B. A. / First B. Sc. / First Arts. / Previous examination																				
Colleges for professional training—																				
Law—																				
1 Doctor of Law																				
2 Bachelor of Law																				
Medicine—																				
1 M. D.																				
2 M. B.																				
3 L. M. S.																				
4 First M. B. / First L. M. S.																				
Engineering—																				
1 M. C. E.																				
2 B. C. E.																				
3 L. C. E.																				
4 First L. C. E.																				
Schools of general education—																				
Matriculation and Higher Examination for women. Boys	1	1	...	2	29				29	8				8	1		7			
Girls						1			1		1			1	1					
Middle School Examination. Boys	2	1		3	69				73	34				38	4		33			
Girls						4					4					1				
Special Upper Primary Examination. Boys	4			4	9				9	5				5			5			
Girls																				
Schools of special instruction—																				
1 Training school examination for masters. Middle / Special Upper Primary	1			1	12				12	6				6			6			
2 Training school examination for mistresses. Upper / Lower																				
3 Schools of Art examination																				
4 Medical examination																				
5 Examination in Engineering																				
6 Examination in Surveying																				
7 Industrial School examination																				

7. Return showing the distribution of Local fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1890—91.

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Local Fund Boards on public instruction.															Expenditure of Municipal Boards on public instruction.												Remarks.
	In instns. managed by Local Fund Boards.											In instns. managed by—			Total Local fund expenditure on public instruction.	In institutions managed by Municipal Boards.						In institutions managed by—			Total municipal expenditure on public instruction.	Total expenditure of Local Fund & Municipal Boards on public instruction.	
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private persons or associations.		Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local fund grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or associations.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
University Education. — *Arts Colleges.* — English																					R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	
University Education. — Oriental																																
University Education. — *Colleges or departments of Colleges for professional training.* — Law																																
University Education. — Medicine																																
University Education. — Engineering																																
University Education. — Total																																
School Education, General. — *Secondary schools.* — For boys — English																1	160	170	122		303		1,244			1,547				303	303	
School Education, General. — For boys — Vernacular																																
School Education, General. — For girls — English																																
School Education, General. — For girls — Vernacular																																
School Education, General. — Total																1	160	170	122		303		1,244			1,547				303	303	
School Education, General. — *Primary schools.* — For boys																5	332	334	243		1,580		349			1,929	210			1,790	1,790	
School Education, General. — For girls																													120	120	120	
School Education, General. — Total																5	332	334	243		1,580		349			1,929	210		120	1,910	1,910	
School Education, Special. — *Schools for special instruction.* — Training schools for masters																																
School Education, Special. — Training schools for mistresses																																
School Education, Special. — Schools of Art																																
School Education, Special. — Law schools																																
School Education, Special. — Medical schools																																
School Education, Special. — Engineering and Surveying schools																																
School Education, Special. — Industrial schools																																
School Education, Special. — Other schools																																
School Education, Special. — Total																																
Scholarships held in — *Inspection*																																
Scholarships held in — Arts colleges																																
Scholarships held in — Professional colleges																																
Scholarships held in — Secondary schools																																
Scholarships held in — Primary schools																																
Scholarships held in — Special schools																																
Scholarships held in — Other training schools																																
Buildings																																
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only).																																
Miscellaneous																																
Total																																
Grand Total																**6**	**552**	**484**	**365**		**1,883**		**1,593**			**3,476**	**210**		**120**	**2,213**	**2,213**	

V. STATISTICS OF LIFE.

A. Births, Deaths and Marriages

Return showing births, deaths and marriages among the population of any place or in any class in respect of which particulars may have been ascertained during the year 1890—91, and the average age at which death occurred.

Races or class	Population of place or number of class	Number of marriages during the year	Number of births during the year	Number of deaths during the year	Average age at time of death.
Markara	Census 8,383—1881 *7,034—1891	20	60	200	29
Vrajendranet ..	4,576—1881 *4,447—1891	18	69	91	37
Pravarpet	1,310	11	20	47	28
Somavarpet	1,528	12	14	20	34
Kodlipet	856	18	27	23	34
Sanivarsante ...	733	7	11	13	30
Total	17,386	86	201	384	..

*From Provisional returns

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

1. Statement showing the number of Dispensaries in the province of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Population of the province.	Dispensaries	Number open on 31st Dec. 1889.	Number opened during the year	Number closed during the year.	Number open on the last day of the year.	Remarks
1,78,362	1st class	2			2	
	2nd class	1	*1	..	2	*The Gonicopal dispensary was opened on the 23rd April 1890.
	3rd class					
	Total	3	1		4	

2. Statement showing the number of in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3	4													5				6
			In-door patients.													Out-door patients.				
			a	b	c	d	e	f	g		h					a	b	c	d	
Name of District.	Name of Dispensary.	Of what class.	Total treated during the year.	Number cured.	Number relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Ratio of deaths per cent to total treated.	Number of beds available		Daily average number.					Number treated.			Average daily attendance.	Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.
									Male.	Female.	Men	Women.	Children.	Total.		Attended personally.	Represented by friends.	Total treated.		
Coorg	Merkara Civil Dispensary	2nd	327	273		4	50	15·28	24	8	10·61	3·91	0·50	15·02		6,491	3,160	9,651	52·93	9,978
	Virajendrapet do	2nd	240	187	10	1	42	17·50	12	6	6·45	1·54	0·25	8·24		3,296	2,762	6,058	41·20	6,298
	Napoklu do	3rd														2,782	608	3,390	10·40	3,390
	Gonicopal do	3rd														2,090	365	2,455	26·58	2,455
	Total		567	460	10	5	92	16·22	36	14	17·06	5·45	0·75	23·26		14,659	6,895	21,554	131·11	22,121

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

3. Return showing the diseases treated and the deaths from each class of disease in the Civil Dispensaries and Hospitals in the province of Coorg during the year 1890—91.

Place and class of hospitals or of patients.	Number of each case of diseases treated.																			Deaths from each disease.																			
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever intermittent.	Do remittent.	Do continued.	Do typhoid.	Do typhus.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis.	Spleen disease.	Respiratory disease.	Phthisis Pulmonalis	Dropsy	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal disease.	Eye disease	Abscess and ulcers.	Wounds and accidents.	All other diseases.	Total.	Cholera.	Small pox.	Fever intermittent.	Do remittent.	Do continued.	Do Typhoid.	Do typhus.	Apoplexy.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Hepatitis	Spleen disease.	Respiratory disease.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.	Dropsy.	Scurvy.	Rheumatism.	Venereal disease.	Eye disease.	Abscess and ulcers.	Wounds and accidents.	All other diseases.	Total.
Merkara Civil Dispensary.																																													
European and East Indian Patients			32						4	6	3	3	26				4	2			6	57	146																						1	1
Native Patients		13	2,412	195	1				269	195	6	2	876	16	15	4	238	130	35	226	484	3,806	9,103		2	3						3	7		13		8						3	39
In-door		6	85	3	1				20	16	3	14	54	7	15		10	11			13	70	335		2	3						3	7		13		8						4	40
Out-door		7	2,359	192					253	185	6	191	828	9		4	232	121	35	222	477	3,793	8,914																							
Total		13	2,444	195	1				273	201	9	205	882	16	15	4	242	132	35	229	490	3,863	9,249		2	3						3	7		13		8						4	40
Virajendrapet Civil Dispensary.																																													
European and East Indian Patients			13						1				19				1	6		4		36	84																							
Native Patients		7	1,295	79					128	100		56	315	2	38	1	228	117	72	458	101	3,119	6,116	3		4						7	4		116	1	7					15	62
In-door		6	30	14					15	7		3	36	1	20		3	16	1	19	7	41	219	3		2						3	2		112	1	5					7	41
Out-door		1	1,278	65					114	93		53	298	1	18	1	226	107	71	443	96	3,114	5,901			2						4	2		4		2					8	21
Total		7	1,308	79					129	102		56	334	2	38	1	229	123	72	462	103	3,155	6,200	3		4						7	4		116	1	7					15	62
Napoklu Civil Dispensary																																												
European and East Indian Patients			1																		3	4																							
Native Patients			655	2	10				63	43		10	247	2			85	28	16	83	199	1,714	3,177																							
In-door																																													
Out-door			656	2	10				63	43		10	247	2			85	28	16	83	199	1,717	3,181																							
Total			656	2	10				63	43		10	247	2			85	28	16	83	199	1,717	3,181																							
Gonicopal Civil Dispensary.																																													
European and East Indian patients			12		3				2	3		7	18				4	3		2		30	84																							
Native patients			781	7	6				73	82		101	192		7		108	160	15	99	67	364	3,104												1		1							2
In-door																																													
Out-door			793	7	9				75	85		108	210		7		112	112	15	101	67	394	3,188												1		1							2
Total			793	7	9				75	85		108	210		7		112	112	15	101	67	394	3,188												1		1							2
Total European and East Indian Patients			58		3				7	11	3	10	63				9	11		9	8	126	316																					1	1
Total Native Patients		20	5,143	283	17				533	420	6	289	1610	20	60	5	659	382	138	868	851	9,063	21,450		5	3	4					16	11		130	1	16					2	218	162
In-door		12	115	17	1				35	23	3	17	90	9	35		13	27	1	26	20	111	554		3	2						8	9		125	1	13					1	211	81
Out-door		8	5,028	266	16				505	408	3	362	1583	12	25	5	655	369	137	851	839	9,018	21,244			2						8	2		5		3					1	8	12
Grand Total		20	5,201	283	20				540	431	9	373	1673	20	60	5	668	393	138	877	859	9,129	21,706		5	3	4					16	11		130	1	16					2	219	164

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

3a. Statement showing the results of the major surgical operations performed in the Dispensaries of Coorg for the year 1890.

Nature of operation	Remaining on 31st December	Performed during the year	Total	Result. Cured	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise	Died	Remaining under treatment.	Remarks.
CLASS		OPERATIONS ON JOINTS.							
Reduction of dislocation of Humerous (shoulder joint)		3	3	3					1 At Merkara Civil Dispensary by Hospital Assistant M. S. Kuppusawmy Pillay 1 At Napoklu Civil Dispensary by Hospital Assistant S Sarangasoshu Naidu 1 At Gonicopal Civil Dispensary by Hospital Assistant C Kumaren Menon
CLASS		REMOVAL OF TUMOURS							
Enchondroma of ear		1	1	1				...	At Merkara Civil Dispensary by Surgeon J C Marsden
Lipoma of Vulva		1	1	1					Do
CLASS		INCISIONS							
Incision of deep lumbar abscess		1	1				1		At Merkara Civil Dispensary by Hospital Assistant M S Kuppusawmy Pillay
CLASS		REPARATIVE OPERATIONS							
Repair of Cicatrix of arm, after burn		1	1	1					At Merkara Civil Dispensary by Surgeon J C Marsden
CLASS		OBSTETRIC OPERATIONS							
Version		1	1	1					At Napoklu Civil Dispensary by Hospital Assistant S Sarangasoshu Naidu
Craniotomy		1	1	1					At Merkara Civil Dispensary by Hospital Assistant M S Kuppusawmy Pillay
Removal of Placenta (morbid adhesion) by introduction of hand into uterus		2	2	2					Do do
CLASS		OPERATIONS NOT CLASSIFIED							
Paracentesis of chest		1	1		1				At Merkara Civil Dispensary by Surgeon J C. Marsden (Removed by friends)
Parecentesis abdomen		1	1				1		At Merkara Civil Dispensary by Surgeon J C. Marsden
Paracentesis bladder		1	1		1				Do do
Total		14	14	10	2		2		

V. B. DISPENSARIES.

4. Statement showing the classes and sexes of the in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries of Coorg during the year 1890.

1	2	3				4							5								6
		Total treated during the year.				Classes.							Daily attendance.								
						a	b	c	d	e	f	g	Average number.				Rate per cent of—				
No.	Name of Dispensary.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Europeans.	Eurasians.	Hindus.	Musalmans.			Other classes.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Remarks.
1	Merkara Civil Dispensary.	5,395	1,886	2,697	9,978	5	121	6,315	1,821			1,696	38·60	12·64	16·71	67·95	56·81	18·60	24·59	100	
2	Virajendrapet do	3,672	1,152	1,474	6,298	13	79	3,551	1,601			1,054	30·19	10·90	8·44	49·44	60·88	22·05	17·07	100	
3	Napoklu do	2,275	423	692	3,390		4	2,902	390			4	6·68	1·40	2·31	10·39	64·29	13·48	22·23	100	
4	Gonicopal do	1,815	317	323	2,455	9	92	1,706	341			307	26·17	3·49	2·91	26·57	75·91	13·14	10·95	100	
	Total	13,157	3,778	5,186	22,121	27	296	14,584	4,153			3,061	95·55	28·43	30·37	154·35	61·90	18·42	19·68	100	

PART I.

5. Statement showing the current income and expenditure of the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1890.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | |

V B DISPENSARIES

PART II

Account of invested capital of the Dispensaries in Coorg during the year 1890.

No.	Name of Dispensaries	Balance on 1st January.		Invested during the year.		Total.		Securities sold		Deposits withdrawn.		Balance on 31st December.	
1	Merkara Civil Dispensary	3,000	0 0			3,000	0 0					3,000	0 0
2	Virajendrapet do	2,000	0 0			2,000	0 0					2,000	0 0
3	Napoklu do												
4	Gonicopal do												
	Total	5,000	0 0			5,000	0 0					5,000	0 0

V C. VACCINATION.

1. Statement showing the particulars of vaccination in the province of Coorg during the year 1890—91.

No.	Circles and Districts	Population of District according to Census of 1881	Average population per square mile.	Average number of vaccinators employed throughout the season.	Total No of persons vaccinated.			Average No of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator	Primary vaccination				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases		Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.	Average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous five years.		Average annual number of deaths from small-pox during previous five years.	
									Total	Successful			Total.	Successful.	Primary	Re-vaccination		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
										Under 1 year	Over 1 and under 6 years.	Total of all ages									
1	2	3	4	5	6			7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
					M.	F.	Total														
1	Merkara taluk	34 033	157 59	1	853	347	1,200	877 75	1,180	96	736	1,127	20	15	95 50	75 00	33 70	7463 20	41 85	77 60	0 43
2	Padinalknad taluk	28,213	70 56	1	632	484	1,116		1,116	131	631	1,049			93 45		36 98				
3	Yedenalknad ,,	41,370	205 96	2	774	299	1,073		1,073	53	431	987			91 98		44 13				
					564	292	856		856	28	400	839			98 01						
4	Kiggatnad ,,	31,230	76 08	1	828	313	1,141		1,126	67	563	1,073	15	15	95 73	100 00	34 99				
5	Nanjarajpatna ,,	26,084	102 25	1	547	279	826		806	92	515	760	20	20	94 29	100 00	28 90				
6	Yelsavirshime ,,	16,411	180 70	1	389	166	555		545	37	302	516	10	10	94 67	100 00	32 05				
7	By the Inspector of Vaccination			1	152	103	255		255	48	119	218			97 25		1 39				
	Totals of taluks	1,78 302	112 73	8	4,719	2,303	7,022	877 75	6,957	552	3 810	6 793	65	60	94 83	92 30	37 34	7463 20	41 85	77 60	0 43
	Merkara Municipality	8,383		1	137	77	214	315 00	214	25	112	172			80 37		20 51	701 20	54 10		
	Virajendrapet Municipality	4,576		1	204	212	416		416	121	165	335			80 52		73 20				
	Totals of Municipalities	12,959		2	341	289	630	315 00	630	146	277	507			80 47		39 12	701 20	54 10	...	...
	Grand Total of Province	1,78,302	112 73	10	5,060	2,592	7,652	765 20	7,587	708	4,087	7,105	65	60	93 64	92 30	40 18	8164 40	45 67	77 60	0 43

V. C. VACCINATION.

2. Statement showing the cost of the Department in the province of Coorg during the year 1890—91.

No.	Circles and Districts	Establishment: Superintendent General.	Superintendents of Circles.	Deputy Superintendents.	Native Superintendents	Vaccinators: 1st class	Vaccinators: 2nd class	Clerks and other servants	Expenditure: Pay of establishment.	Travelling allowance.	Contingencies	Total cost	Paid from—: Imperial funds	Provincial funds	Local funds.	Municipalities.	Native States	Total.	Number of all successful vaccinations and re-vaccinations.	Average cost of each successful case:	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1	Taluks of Coorg				1		7		1,467 9 5	222 15 0	487 1 5	2,177 9 10		2,050 7 1		127 2 9		2,177 9 10	6,658	0 4 0	
	Total of Taluks				1		7		1,467 9 5	222 15 0	487 1 5	2,177 9 10		2,050 7 1		127 2 9		2,177 9 10	6,658	0 4 0	
2	Merkara Municipality						1		154 0 0			154 0 0				154 0 0		154 0 0	172	0 14 3	
3	Virajendrapet do						1		112 6 0		94 4 0	206 10 0				206 10 0		206 10 0	235	0 9 10	
	Total of Municipalities						2		266 6 0		94 4 0	360 10 0				360 10 0		360 10 0	507	0 8 4	
	Grand Totals of Province				1		9		1,733 15 5	222 15 0	581 5 5	2,538 3 10		2,050 7 1		487 12 9		2,538 3,10	7,165	0 4 6	

3. Statement showing the dispensary vaccination in the province of Coorg during the year 1890—91.

District.	Number of dispensaries in each district, to which a vaccinator is attached	Average number of vaccinators attached to dispensary during the season	Total number of persons vaccinated	Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator	Primary vaccination: Successful: Total	Under 1 year	One and under 6	Total of all ages	Re-vaccination: Total	Successful.	Percentage of successful cases: Primary	Re-vaccination	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Merkara Civil Dispensary			174	43·50	145	35	96	145	29	29	100·00	100·00	
Merkara Jail Hospital			104	104·00	94			78	10	3	82·97	30·00	
Virajendrapet Civil Dispensary			81	81·00	81	17	46	68			83·95		
Goniccpal do			107	107·00	99	3	10	96	8	4	100·00	0·50	
Napoklu do			119	119·00	119	15	42	117			98·31		
Total			585	73·12	538	80	194	498	47	36	92·56	76·59	

4 Statement showing the number of persons primarily vaccinated and the number of those persons who were successfully vaccinated in the province of Coorg, in each of the undermentioned 10 official years.

Establishment	Persons primarily vaccinated.																			
	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.	Total number.	Number successfully vaccinated.
	Years ended 31st March.																			
	1881—82		1882—83		1883—84		1884—85		1885—86		1886—87		1887—88		1888—89		1889—90		1890—91	
Government Vaccinators...	4,693	4,279	4,734	3,897	4,615	4,037	9,516	8,473	8,506	8,070	7,816	7,246	7,995	7,525	6,127	5 831	7,787	7,381	6,957	6,598
Municipal, Merkara	..						523	536	406	374	455	416	710	681	575	516	710	604	214	172
Do Virajendrapet ..									216	134	314	232	254	158	226	185	135	109	416	335
Native States																				
Dispensaries	498	392	214	147	715	559	198	101	130	99	5	5	68	52	49	40	203	176	538	498
Army																				
Europeans	30	26	23	21	36	32	9	9	12	12	20	19	5	5	9	9	6	5	14	14
Natives	5,161	4,645	4,925	4,023	5,294	4,564	10,468	9,151	9,546	8,665	8,570	7,880	9,022	8,411	6,968	6,563	8,829	8,285	8,111	7,389
Total ..	5,191	4,671	4,948	4,044	5,330	4,596	10,477	9,160	9,558	8,677	8,590	7,899	9,027	8,416	6,977	6,572	8,835	8,270	8,125	7,603

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